

# Alabama Statewide Airport Pavement Management Program Update



**Albertville Regional Airport-Thomas J Brumlik  
Field (8A0)**

**Final Report**

**February 2022**



Submitted to

**Alabama Aeronautics Bureau**

Submitted by



**All About Pavements, Inc (API)**  
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**Pavement Management – Evaluation – Testing - Design**

**ALABAMA STATEWIDE AIRPORT PAVEMENT MANAGEMENT  
PROGRAM UPDATE**

**Albertville Regional Airport-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)**

FINAL REPORT

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## Executive Summary

The Aviation Inc. team, which included All About Pavements, Inc., (API) was awarded a contract by the Alabama Department of Transportation’s Aeronautics Bureau (ALDOT) in 2018 to update the existing Alabama Statewide Airport Pavement Management Program (APMP). The scope of this project includes the airside pavement network at Albertville Regional Airport-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0).

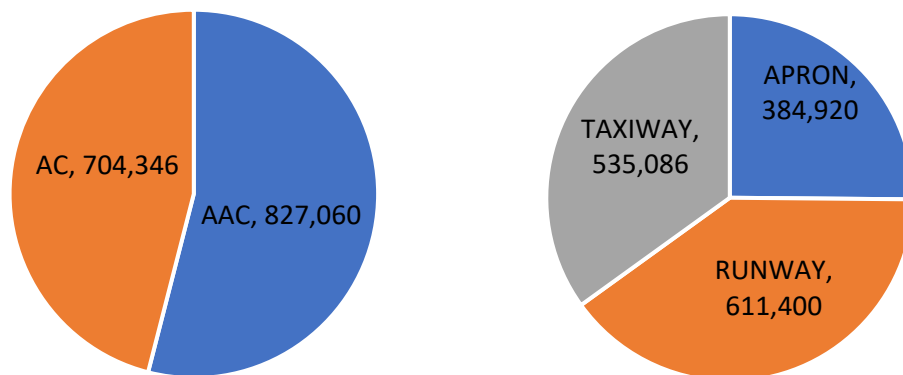
The following APMP tasks were completed to achieve the project objectives at 8A0:

- Update the PAVER work history with records review information provided by ALDOT
- Conduct a visual pavement condition survey of the airfield pavements
- Update the PAVER database with inventory and condition data
- Update Maintenance and Rehabilitation (M&R) policies and unit costs
- Develop a 7-Year Pavement Capital Improvement Program (PCIP) with associated cost estimates

### ES.1 Pavement Inventory

There are 13 branches and 21 sections within 8A0’s pavement network with a total surface area of approximately 1.53 million square feet (sf). Figure ES-1 shows the distribution of the pavement network by surface type and branch use.

**Figure ES-1: Pavement Area (sf) by Surface Type and Branch Use.**



### ES.2 Pavement Condition

Visual pavement inspections were conducted in October 2018 using the Pavement Condition Index (PCI) method as specified in ASTM D5340-12 and FAA AC 150/5380-6C. The PCI is a numerical rating scale from 0 to 100 that provides a measure of the pavement’s functional surface condition. The overall area-weighted network PCI (AW PCI) for the 8A0 pavement network is 71, representing a “Satisfactory” condition. The network area-weighted pavement age (AW Age) is 26 years.



Table ES-1 is a listing of the section PCI values and ratings.

**Table ES-1: 8A0 Section PCI Values and Ratings.**

Branch ID	Name	Section ID	Surface	Area (sf)	PCI	PCI Category
A01	Apron 01	01	AAC	215,660	94	Good
A01	Apron 01	02	AC	169,260	81	Satisfactory
R0523	Runway 05-23	01	AAC	611,400	68	Fair
TA	Taxiway A	01	AC	64,136	70	Fair
TA	Taxiway A	02	AC	42,000	27	Very Poor
TA	Taxiway A	03	AC	123,641	66	Fair
TA1	Taxiway A1	01	AC	13,539	81	Satisfactory
TA2	Taxiway A2	01	AC	15,558	75	Satisfactory
TA3	Taxiway A3	01	AC	15,558	71	Satisfactory
TA4	Taxiway A4	01	AC	15,558	79	Satisfactory
TA4	Taxiway A4	02	AC	13,060	46	Poor
TA5	Taxiway A5	01	AC	12,895	76	Satisfactory
TA5	Taxiway A5	02	AC	5,162	76	Satisfactory
TA5	Taxiway A5	03	AC	8,109	17	Serious
TC01	Taxiway Connector 01	01	AC	10,419	74	Satisfactory
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	01	AC	57,781	26	Very Poor
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	02	AC	30,993	96	Good
THANG02	Taxiway Hangar 02	01	AC	9,512	46	Poor
THANG03	Taxiway Hangar 03	01	AC	65,514	77	Satisfactory
TL01	Taxilane 01	01	AC	18,826	29	Very Poor
TL02	Taxilane 02	01	AC	12,825	100	Good

### ES.3 Pavement Maintenance and Repair Funding Levels

The PAVER database was updated with 2018 condition data, maintenance and repair (M&R) policies, and unit costs; which were then used to evaluate the effect of multiple funding levels on the overall future pavement condition. Figure ES-2 presents the forecasted 8A0 network PCI values for each funding level.

### ES.4 Pavement Capital Improvement Program (PCIP)

The analysis output from the unlimited funding budget scenario was used as a starting point in developing the PCIP. For this scenario, sections were grouped into projects to allow for a logical construction sequence. Table ES-2 summarizes the 7-year PCIP, which has an estimated total cost of approximately \$8.2 million. These recommendations are based on a network-level evaluation. Project-level evaluations should be conducted prior to developing design and bid package documents.



In addition to the major rehabilitation needs that are identified in the PCIP, PAVER was used to develop maintenance activities to repair specific PCI distresses in Year 1. The estimated costs for these maintenance activities are \$121,218 as summarized in Table ES-3.

Figure ES-2: M&R Funding Levels.

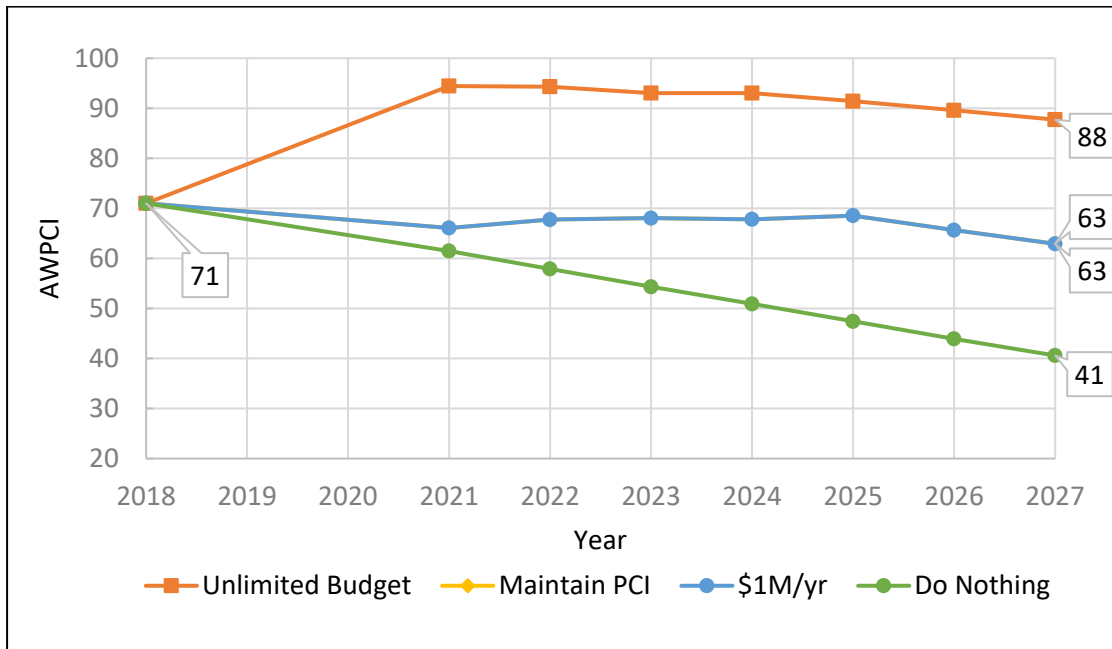


Table ES-2: Summary of Pavement Capital Improvement Program.

Project Year	CIP Project	Total Project Cost	Total Project Area, sf	AWPCI Before	AWPCI After
2021	8A0_21-01_Apron Preservation	\$337,413	384,920	83	90
	8A0_21-02_Hangar Taxiway 01 Preservation	\$27,168	30,993	91	97
	8A0_21-03_Runway 05-23 Rehabilitation	\$4,291,148	748,644	56	100
2022	8A0_22-01_Taxiway A Rehabilitation	\$1,566,174	202,391	42	100
2023	8A0_23-01_Hangar Taxiways 02&03 Rehabilitation	\$664,513	93,852	52	100
	8A0_23-02_Hangar Taxiway 01 Reconstruction	\$688,972	57,781	11	100
2024	8A0_24-01_Runway 05-23 Surface Treatment	\$476,461	748,644	96	99
2025	8A0_25-01_Taxiway A Surface Treatment	\$132,672	202,391	96	99
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$8,184,521</b>			



**Table ES-3: Summary of Localized Maintenance Plan.**

Policy	Work Description	Work Quantity	Work Unit	Work Cost
Preventive	Crack Sealing - AC	37	Ft	\$146
	Patching - AC Full-Depth	226	SqFt	\$5,665
Safety	Crack Sealing - AC	170	Ft	\$671
	Patching - AC Full-Depth	3,224	SqFt	\$80,773
	Patching - AC Partial-Depth	2,086	SqFt	\$33,964
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$121,218</b>

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1. Overview

The Alabama Department of Transportation's Aeronautics Bureau (ALDOT) is responsible for preserving and enhancing Alabama's air transportation system, which consists of 72 airports throughout the State. ALDOT implemented an Airport Pavement Management Program (APMP) in 2008 using the PAVER system. ALDOT awarded a project in 2018 to Jviation Inc. (Jviation) to update the System Plan and conduct an Economic Analysis for the Alabama airports. The scope of work also included an update of the APMP for 59 airports, which was conducted by All About Pavements, Inc., (API), a Jviation team member.

With this update of the APMP, the Alabama airports continue to be eligible for FAA funding for major pavement rehabilitation work under the Airport Improvement Program (AIP) since an APMP meets the pavement maintenance management requirements described in Appendix A of AC 150/5380-6C.

This report discusses the evaluation of the airside pavements at Albertville Regional Airport-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0), the current and forecasted pavement condition, and the development of the Pavement Capital Improvement Program (PCIP).

## 1.2. Work Scope

The goals of the Alabama Statewide Airport Pavement Management Update program are as follows:

- Conduct a visual pavement inspection of the asphalt surfaced pavements for 59 of the 72 public use airports in Alabama.
- Based on the visual inspection analysis results, develop a 7-year PCIP for each airport.

The scope of work is as shown below:

- Conduct a Records Review
- Update Pavement Network Definition
- Conduct Pavement Condition Surveys
- Update and customize existing APMP PAVER database
- Develop PCIP and associated project cost estimates
- Prepare Draft and Final Reports
- Develop a web-based viewer for reporting APMP data

As required in the Scope of Work, a detailed pavement condition survey was not conducted for any Portland Cement Concrete (PCC) aprons and PCC taxiways longer than 2,000 ft. Instead, a condition rating of "Good", "Fair", or "Poor" was assigned based on the overall pavement condition.

The deliverable products include a PAVER 7.0 database, individual airport evaluation reports, a statewide summary report, and the web viewer. The 8A0 report will be one of the 59 individual airport reports that will be available on ALDOT's website.



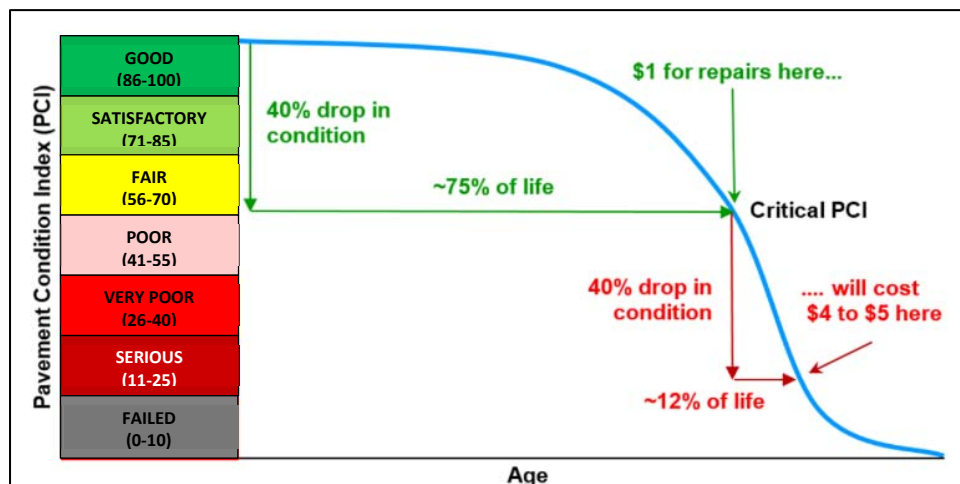
### 1.3. Pavement Management Concept

An APMP provides an integrated framework for comprehensive evaluation and decision making for managing airfield pavements. The essential components of an effective APMP provide for an objective evaluation of the condition of existing pavements, identification of short-term and long-range major rehabilitation work, necessary improvements in the pavement structural capacity, and the recurring maintenance work that should be completed each year. The APMP will also provide a budget for each of these types of pavement construction.

Historically, most organizations have made maintenance decisions based on past experience, without the benefit of documented data or analysis. This practice does not encourage life cycle cost analysis, nor the evaluation of cost effectiveness of alternate scenarios, and can lead to the inefficient use of funds. With limited allocated funding for Maintenance and Repair (M&R) Program projects, a defined procedure for setting priorities and schedules that will maximize the funds available is more important than ever.

In examining the lifespan of a 20-year pavement, a “Good” to “Fair” condition rating may last only 5 to 15 years. After that point, the rate of deterioration of pavements accelerates sharply as the age of the pavement increases, and within five years, the pavement may deteriorate to the point of failure. In order to extend pavement life, maintenance and repairs need to be scheduled and performed before the pavement surface declines to a “fair” condition. The point at which rehabilitation can be done before the steep decline occurs is called the “critical PCI”, and is generally considered to occur when the Pavement Condition Index (PCI) is between 60 and 70 for general aviation airports. If the work is done before deterioration accelerates, the cost of rehabilitation can be reduced as shown in Figure 1.1.

Figure 1.1: Pavement Management Concept.



## 2 Airfield Pavement Inventory

### 2.1. Introduction

8A0 is a General Aviation (GA) airport located approximately 3 miles south west of Albertville. The airport was activated in July 1962 and is owned and operated by the City of Albertville. Figure 2.1 shows an aerial image of the airport.

**Figure 2.1: Albertville Regional Airport-Thomas J Brumlik Field.**



(Source: Google Earth)

### 2.2. Pavement Inventory

8A0 consists of one runway, a parallel taxiway, four connector taxiways, and an apron. The total pavement area is approximately 1.53 million square feet. Pavement surfaces at 8A0 include Asphalt Concrete (AC) and Asphalt Overlay on AC (AAC). A complete listing of the pavement sections is included in Appendix A. Runway 05-23 is 6,114 ft. long and 100 ft. wide.

A records search was undertaken to identify any preservation or rehabilitation work that has occurred at 8A0 since the last APMP update in 2009. The following records that were provided by ALDOT were reviewed, and the PAVER database was updated with work history information:

- Crack Seal Runway 05-23, Parallel Taxiway, and Connectors, 2016
- Hangar Access Taxilane Construction, 2019

### 2.3. Climatic Conditions

Table 3.1 provides a summary of the climatic data for the geographic region that includes 8A0. As the table shows, the pavements at 8A0 are exposed to freeze-thaw cycles from December to February. The mean air temperature for January ranges from an average low of 30 degrees °F to an average high of 50 degrees °F. The average annual rainfall at 8A0 is near 54 inches.



**Table 2.1: Average Annual Temperatures and Rainfall for 8A0.**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
High Temp (°F)	50	55	64	72	80	87	90	89	83	73	62	53
Low Temp (°F)	30	32	40	46	56	64	68	67	61	49	40	33
Precip. (in)	5.1	5	6.2	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.4	4.2	3.1	4.4	4.8

Source: [www.intellicast.com](http://www.intellicast.com)

#### 2.4. Pavement Network Definition

A key element in developing an APMP system is defining the pavement network, which is the process of dividing an agency’s pavements into a hierarchical order that facilitates inspection and M&R planning. The 8A0 network (e.g. all airside pavements) is then divided into branches, which are a readily identifiable part of the pavement system and have distinct functions. For airports, branches typically consist of individual runways, taxiways and aprons. Figure B1A in Appendix B shows the branches at 8A0.

Once branches have been defined, pavement evaluation and analysis techniques require the airfield pavement system to be broken up into discrete sections. A pavement “section” is the smallest management unit that is used when considering the application and selection of maintenance and rehabilitation (M&R) treatments, and is defined in Section 2.1.8 of ASTM D 5340-12 as “a contiguous pavement area having uniform construction, maintenance, usage history, and condition. A section should also have the same traffic volume and load intensity.” A complete list of the pavement inventory and the corresponding section designations are included in Appendix A. Figure B1B presents the section layout.

To facilitate the visual survey of the airside pavement, each section is further subdivided into conveniently defined sub-section areas, or sample units. Similar sizing is critical as studies have found that maintaining the size of the sample units to within 40 percent of the established norm may reduce the standard error of the average PCI values. To meet that criteria, ASTM recommends that sample units for asphalt pavements be 5,000 square feet (± 2,000).

Table 2.2 was used as a guideline in developing sampling rates that reflect typical rates that are used for other large pavement networks. In general, this sampling rate will not provide a 95% confidence level with a standard error of 5 PCI points. A higher level of sampling is recommended before a project-level rehabilitation design is developed for a pavement section or facility.

Sample units that include a one-time occurrence of a distress (i.e. a large patch) or an unusual severity or quantity of a distress seen elsewhere, were designated as “additional” sample units as described in the ASTM D5340 PCI procedure. This allows the PCI to be calculated without extrapolating the aberrant distress throughout the section as a whole. In Appendix B, Figure B1C shows the sample unit layout for 8A0.



Table 2.2: PCI Sampling Rate for AC Surfaces.

Total Samples	Samples to Inspect
1	1
2	2
3 – 6	3
7 – 13	4
14 – 39	5
> 39	15 percent, but less than 12

## 2.5. Inventory Summary

There are 13 branches (facilities) at 8A0 that include 21 pavement sections and a total area of approximately 1.53 million square feet of paved surfaces, as shown in Table 2.3.

Table 2.3: 8A0 Pavement Branches.

Branch ID	Branch Name	Branch Use	Area, sf	Number of Sections
A01	Apron 01	APRON	384,920	2
R0523	Runway 05-23	RUNWAY	611,400	1
TA	Taxiway A	TAXIWAY	229,777	3
TA1	Taxiway A1	TAXIWAY	13,539	1
TA2	Taxiway A2	TAXIWAY	15,558	1
TA3	Taxiway A3	TAXIWAY	15,558	1
TA4	Taxiway A4	TAXIWAY	28,618	2
TA5	Taxiway A5	TAXIWAY	26,166	3
TC01	Taxiway Connector 01	TAXIWAY	10,419	1
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	TAXIWAY	88,774	2
THANG02	Taxiway Hangar 02	TAXIWAY	9,512	1
THANG03	Taxiway Hangar 03	TAXIWAY	65,514	1
TL01	Taxilane 01	TAXIWAY	18,826	1
TL02	Taxilane 02	TAXIWAY	12,825	1
<b>Total</b>			<b>1,531,406</b>	<b>21</b>

Table 2.4 shows the distribution of airfield pavement by age with the area-weighted age being 26 years for all airside pavements at 8A0.



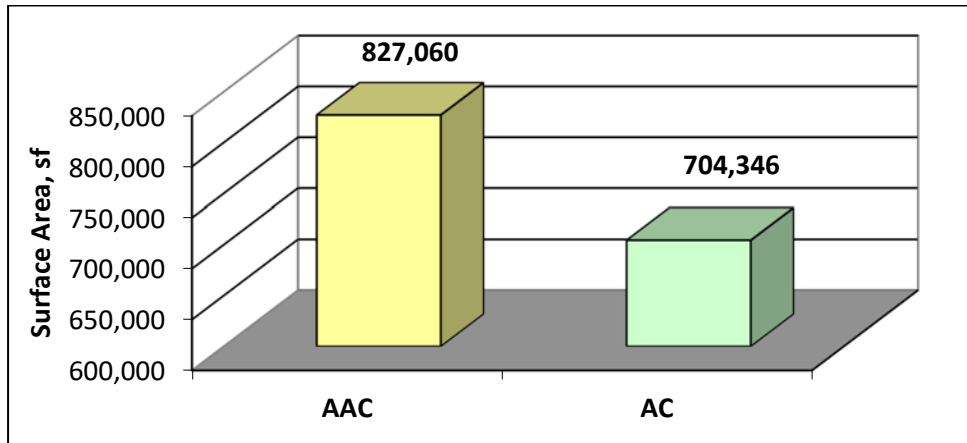


**Table 2.4: 8A0 Pavement Age.**

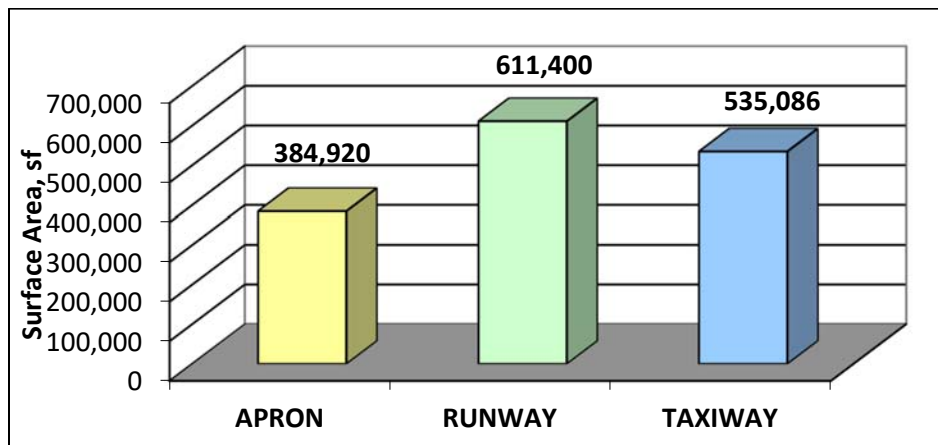
Age (Years)	Number of Sections	Percent of Area	Area, sf
0 – 5	3	17	259,478
6 – 10	0	0	0
11 – 15	4	53	806,637
16 – 20	0	0	0
> 20	14	30	465,291

Figure 2.2 shows the distribution by surface type. Figure 2.3 presents the distribution by pavement use (e.g. runway, taxiway, and apron).

**Figure 2.2: 8A0 Pavement Area by Surface Type.**



**Figure 2.3: 8A0 Pavement Area by Branch Use.**



Maps B1D, B1E, and B1F show the pavement type, branch use, and pavement age, respectively.



## 3 Pavement Condition

### 3.1. Introduction

A visual PCI survey of the airside pavements at 8A0 was conducted in order to assist in the development of a realistic PCIP. The PCI survey measures and records pavement distresses that exist within each of the inspected sample units. This survey was conducted in October 2018 by a two 2-person team. The survey was performed in accordance with the methods described in ASTM D 5340-12 and FAA AC 150/5380-7B, using the sampling rates from Chapter 2 of this API report.

During the pavement survey, Quality Control (QC) and data verification were performed on both the individual distresses and the calculated section PCI values. QC included the following activities;

- Review of distress quantities to identify data entry errors (100% review at the sample unit level). General guidance was used from ASTM D5340-12, section 13, which addresses the precision of distress quantities that are recorded during PCI surveys.
- Duplicate surveys were performed to ensure consistency between each of the inspectors in a 2-person PCI survey team.

### 3.2. Pavement Condition Rating Methodology

The PCI is a measure of the pavement's functional surface condition. It provides insight into the causes of each distress, and whether the distress is primarily caused by load, climatic conditions, and other material related deficiencies. The PCI is a numerical rating (on a scale of 0 to 100) that is based on the type, severity and quantity of each distress that is found in an inspected sample unit.

The PCI survey results are displayed using seven categories and ratings in accordance with the ASTM, but can also be presented using a simplified 3-category rating system for use in comparing with other distress related indices, as shown in Table 3.1.



**Table 3.1: Pavement Condition Index Rating Scale.**

	Simplified PCI Color Legend	ASTM PCI Color Legend	PCI Range	PCI Ratings and Definition
GOOD			86-100	<u>GOOD</u> : Pavement has minor or no distresses and should require only routine maintenance.
			71-85	<u>SATISFACTORY</u> : Pavement has scattered low-severity distresses that should require only routine maintenance.
FAIR			56-70	<u>FAIR</u> : Pavement has a combination of generally low- and medium-severity distresses. Near-term maintenance and repair needs may range from routine to major.
POOR			41-55	<u>POOR</u> : Pavement has low-, medium-, and high-severity distresses that probably cause some operational problems. Near-term M&R needs range from routine to major. requirement for
			26-40	<u>VERY POOR</u> : Pavement has predominantly medium- and high-severity distresses that cause considerable maintenance & operational problems. Near-term M&R needs will be major.
			11-25	<u>SERIOUS</u> : Pavement has mainly high-severity distresses that cause operational restrictions; immediate repairs are needed.
			0-10	<u>FAILED</u> : Pavement deterioration has progressed to the point that safe aircraft operations are no longer possible; complete reconstruction is required.

### 3.3. Distress Types

The ASTM D5340 standard considers 17 distresses, which tend to fall into one of the following four cause categories:

- Load related: AC distresses include alligator cracking, corrugation, depression, polished aggregate, rutting and slippage cracking; PCC distresses include corner breaks, longitudinal cracking, divided slabs, polished aggregate, pumping and joint spalling.
- Climate and durability related: AC distresses include bleeding, block cracking, joint reflection cracking, longitudinal and transverse (L&T) cracking, swelling, raveling, and weathering; PCC distresses include blow-ups, “D” cracking, longitudinal cracking, pop-outs, pumping, scaling, shrinkage cracks, and joint and corner spalling.
- Moisture & Drainage related: AC distresses include alligator cracking, depressions, potholes and swelling; PCC distresses include corner breaks, divided slabs and pumping.
- Other factors: Oil spillage, jet blast erosion, bleeding, patching and concrete slab joint faulting.

As described above, distress may have more than one cause. For example, depressions may be caused by incorrect compaction during construction, or by subgrade softening due to environmental factors. In addition, a distress may be initiated by one cause but may progress to a distress of higher severity by another cause. Therefore, engineering judgment is critical in analyzing the actual causes of the distress.

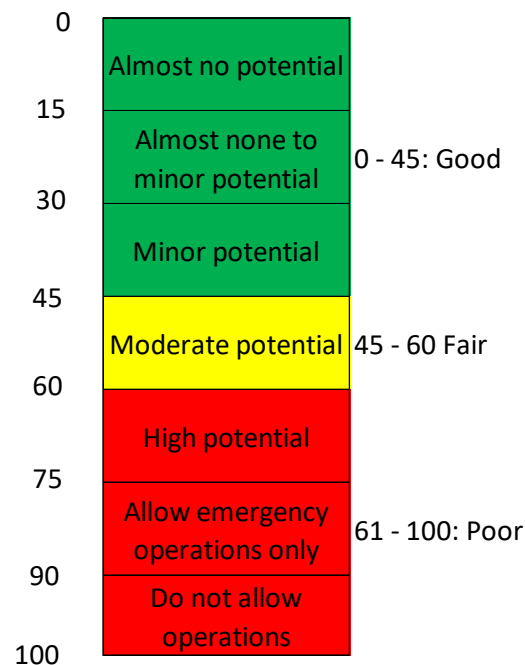
Distress descriptions provided in Appendix C were taken from the “PCI Field Manual,” developed by the U.S. Army Construction Engineering Research Lab (CERL), latest edition. Appendix C provides a detailed explanation of each type of AC and PCC surface distress.

### 3.4. Additional PCI-based Indices

The distress data used to compute PCI can also be used to calculate additional indices that are helpful in understanding the condition of the pavement and developing PCIP recommendations. One additional index that was computed is the Foreign Object Damage (FOD) potential index.

The FOD index was developed by the US Air Force and is described in detail in the US Army Corp of Engineers Engineering Technical Letter (ETL) 04-09, Pavement Engineering Assessment (EA) Standards. Loose objects on an airfield pavement surface resulting from pavement distresses can be detrimental to aircraft engines, specifically engines that are low to the ground. The objects are ingested into the engines causing costly damage and presenting a safety hazard. Not all pavement distresses create a FOD potential. Therefore, an additional index was identified that uses the results of the PCI distress survey. As shown in Figure 3.1, the scale ranges from 0 to 100 with 0 being no FOD potential. Note that the FOD index uses a simplified three color scale.

Figure 3.1: FOD Potential Rating Scale.





### 3.5. PCI Survey Results

The airside pavements at 8A0 include 21 sections with 392 sample units. The sample number of sample units that were surveyed in the field is 85, which is 22 percent of the total samples. Data from the inspected sample units were input into the PAVER database and a resultant PCI for each section was computed.

Figure 3.2 presents the area-weighted PCI by use and the overall airside network.

**Figure 3.2: Pavement Condition by Branch Use.**

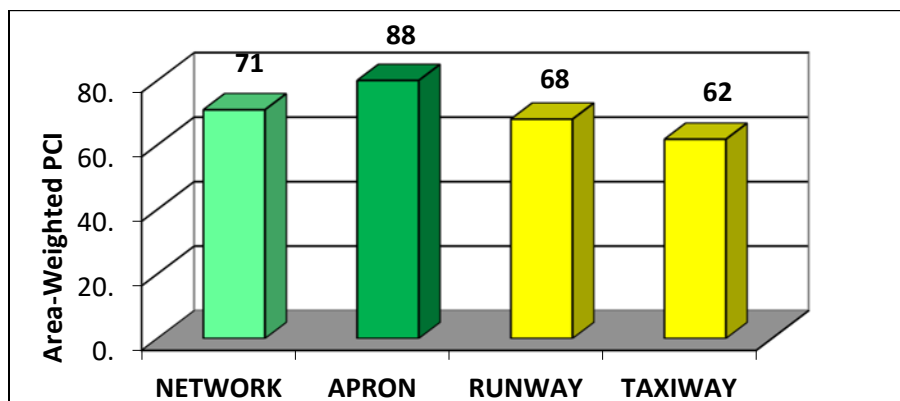


Figure 3.3 shows the distribution of the 8A0 pavement network by condition. Approximately 10 percent of the network is in “Poor” or worse condition.

**Figure 3.3: Pavement Condition by Percent of Area.**

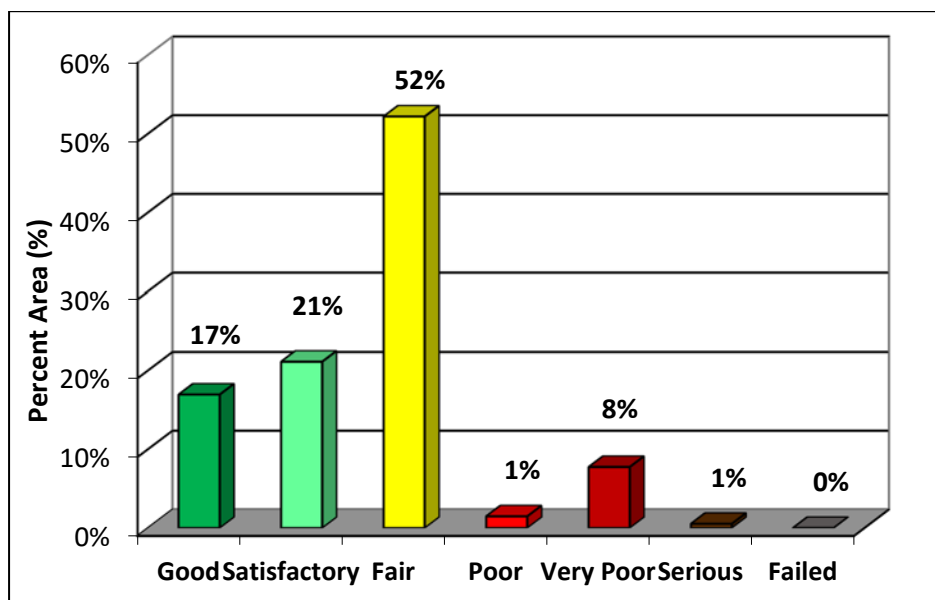


Table 3.2 is a listing of the section PCI.

**Table 3.2: Section PCI.**

Branch ID	Name	Section ID	Surface	Area (sf)	PCI	PCI Category	FOD
A01	Apron 01	01	AAC	215,660	94	Good	15
A01	Apron 01	02	AC	169,260	81	Satisfactory	31
R0523	Runway 05-23	01	AAC	611,400	68	Fair	46
TA	Taxiway A	01	AC	64,136	70	Fair	43
TA	Taxiway A	02	AC	42,000	27	Very Poor	62
TA	Taxiway A	03	AC	123,641	66	Fair	48
TA1	Taxiway A1	01	AC	13,539	81	Satisfactory	31
TA2	Taxiway A2	01	AC	15,558	75	Satisfactory	38
TA3	Taxiway A3	01	AC	15,558	71	Satisfactory	42
TA4	Taxiway A4	01	AC	15,558	79	Satisfactory	33
TA4	Taxiway A4	02	AC	13,060	46	Poor	53
TA5	Taxiway A5	01	AC	12,895	76	Satisfactory	36
TA5	Taxiway A5	02	AC	5,162	76	Satisfactory	36
TA5	Taxiway A5	03	AC	8,109	17	Serious	75
TC01	Taxiway Connector 01	01	AC	10,419	74	Satisfactory	39
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	01	AC	57,781	26	Very Poor	63
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	02	AC	30,993	96	Good	13
THANG02	Taxiway Hangar 02	01	AC	9,512	46	Poor	58
THANG03	Taxiway Hangar 03	01	AC	65,514	77	Satisfactory	34
TL01	Taxilane 01	01	AC	18,826	29	Very Poor	60
TL02	Taxilane 02	01	AC	12,825	100	Good	0

Figure B2A and B2B in Appendix B are maps of the section PCI in 7- and 3-scale categories, respectively. Figures B2C is a map of the FOD rating. Appendix D contains a detailed report of the PCI values and distress type, quantity, and severity data for each sample unit that was surveyed in a section. Appendix E is a summary report of the extrapolated distress data at the section level.

Appendix F contains current section and branch PCI data and forecasted section PCI values. FOD values by section and branch are also presented. Figure B2D in Appendix B shows the locations of the photos that were taken during the survey. Photos are included in Appendix J.

### 3.6. PCC Pavements

As stated earlier, the project scope did not include a detailed pavement condition survey for any Portland Cement Concrete (PCC) aprons. For these pavements, a rating of “Good”, “Fair”, or “Poor” was assigned based on the overall pavement condition. There are no PCC aprons at 8A0.

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## 4 Pavement Capital Improvement Program

### 4.1. Introduction

PCI data were collected and entered into the PAVER database. In addition, the database customization included the following components, which are described in detail in this chapter.

1. Performance Modeling
2. Maintenance & Repair (M&R) Triggers (Critical PCI)
3. M&R Policies
4. Unit Costs

Once the database was customized, it was used to run budget analysis scenarios and develop a 7-year PCIP.

### 4.2. Performance Modeling

To determine long-term M&R needs, a APMP must be able to predict future pavement condition. Future pavement condition is predicted using equation models that are generated from current and historical PCI data. Equation models are developed by grouping pavements based on similar performance characteristics such as region, construction history, surface type, traffic, priority and use. Mathematical techniques such as straight-line extrapolation and regression that include boundary and outlier filters are used to develop models that provide the best fit equation for the pavement condition data. PAVER's Prediction Modeling module was used to develop pavement performance models that are commonly referred to as 'Family Curves'.

Prediction models are used at the section level to compute future conditions based on the typical performance of the pavement sections that are included in each model. Future condition is computed by defining its position relative to the prediction model. The section prediction curve, or equation, is drawn through the current PCI-age point for each specific section. Since the shifted curve will run parallel to the computed prediction model, the predicted condition can be computed for any future age. Figure 4.1 is an illustration of this process.

Prediction models provide an effective way to compute future pavement performance based on past and current conditions, and pavement maintenance and rehabilitation practices. As new PCI inspection surveys are conducted, these models should be updated accordingly. In the case of the Alabama statewide airport pavement network, the best fit family curves were developed for each region by grouping pavements according to branch use (e.g. runway, taxiway) and surface type (e.g. AC, AAC, and APC). The family curves for ALDOT were developed based on branch use and are presented in Figure 4.2.





Figure 4.1: PCI Forecasting.

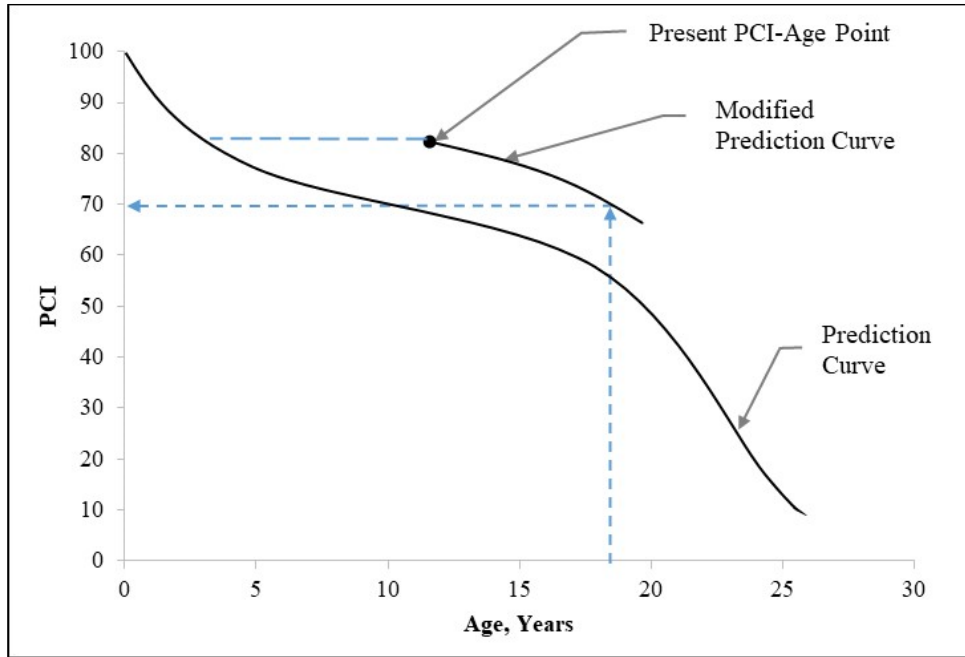
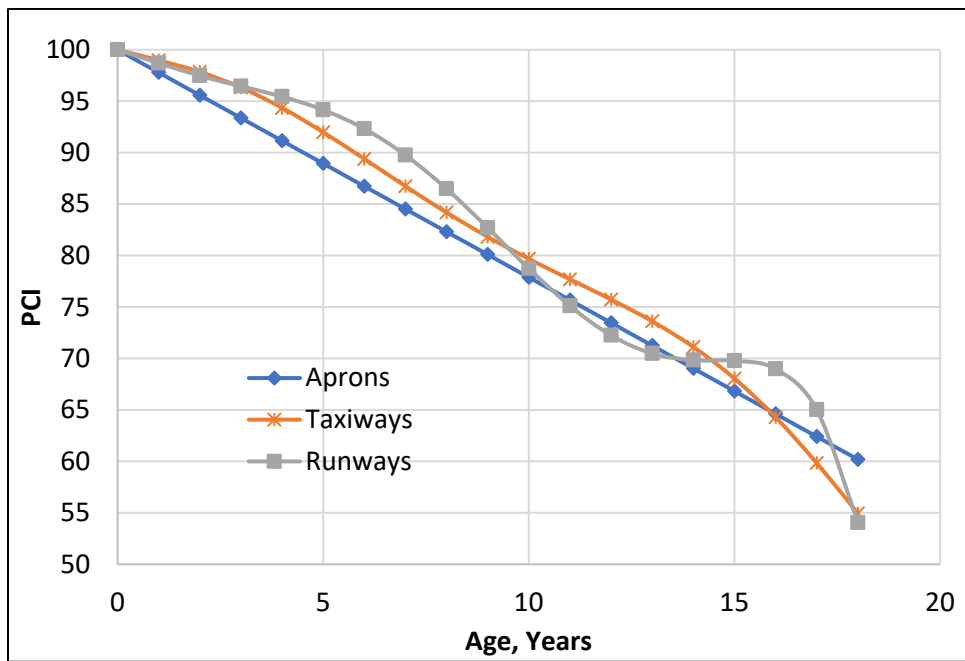


Figure 4.2: Family Curves.



### 4.3. Critical PCI Values

The Critical PCI value is defined as *“the PCI value at which the rate of PCI loss increases with time, or the cost of applying localized preventive maintenance increases significantly.”* This definition is incorporated into PAVER in defining and measuring the critical PCI values. These values, or M&R triggers, are assigned for each prediction model. As such, the critical PCI values are directly related to the branch use.

These critical PCI levels are selected based on several factors including a review of performance models; experience; other airport triggers; and acknowledge that time is required for funding approval and design. Note that preventive maintenance is recommended, and it should generally be performed above the critical PCI (trigger) values and Major M&R is generally performed below them. The critical PCI (CP) values were set at 70 for runways and taxiways, and 65 for other pavements.

### 4.4. M&R Policies and Unit Costs

M&R policies refer to the activities that are applied at different condition levels to maintain and repair a pavement section.

Maintenance activities are localized activities which are typically assigned in the first year of the M&R plan based on the observed distresses. Safety (stopgap) maintenance addresses distresses that would affect operational safety if left unrepaired and is applied to pavements below the critical PCI. Preventive maintenance activities are aimed at slowing the rate of deterioration through consistent maintenance of existing pavements and are generally applied to pavements above the critical PCI. Appendix G presents the policies for preventive and safety maintenance.

Repair activities are conducted for larger areas, typically at the section level and are assigned based on the critical PCI. Repair activities broadly consist of three categories: preservation, rehabilitation, and reconstruction. Pavement preservation involves activities like surface treatments that are used to extend pavement service life and to delay more expensive rehabilitation work. These are applied when the pavement is in relatively good condition and does not exhibit any structural distress. Rehabilitation activities are used to repair pavements below or around the critical PCI and typically include mill and overlay. Reconstruction is recommended when the pavement has deteriorated to a level where rehabilitation is no longer cost effective.

Table 4.1 lists the pavement activity types, the individual activities within each type, and their associated 2020 unit costs. A more detailed description of the M&R activities and the development of the M&R unit costs is presented in Appendix H.

In accordance with ALDOT’s focus on preservation, surface treatment is applied to all resurfaced and reconstructed runways, taxiways, and aprons three years after construction work is complete. Taxiways and T-Hangar pavements are excluded from this requirement. This policy is applicable for projects in the PCIP between 2021 and 2024. For cost estimating, this surface treatment is assumed to have the same cost as the runway surface treatment.



**Table 4.1: M&R Activities and Unit Costs.**

Activity Type	PCI	Activity	Cost/sf
Maintenance	Note 1	Seal Cracks – AC (\$/lf)	\$3.95
		AC Full-Depth Patching	\$25.05
		AC Partial-Depth Patching	\$16.28
Preservation	75-90	Runway Surface Treatment	\$0.57
		Taxiway and Apron Surface Treatment	\$0.85
Rehabilitation	> CP	2" AC OL <sup>2</sup>	\$4.19
	55 - CP	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	\$4.56
	45 - 55	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	\$5.79
Reconstruction	0 - 45	AC Reconstruction	\$10.91

<sup>1</sup> Preventive > CP; Safety (Stopgap) < CP

<sup>2</sup> For sections with structural distress and PCI > CP

#### 4.5. Pavement CIP Development

The PAVER database, updated with condition data and customized with condition performance priorities, policies, and costs; was used to evaluate the effect of multiple funding levels on the overall future pavement condition. This output was further used to develop the PCIP. Figure 4.3 illustrates the process that PAVER uses in the funding analysis.

The following M&R funding levels were used for the 8A0 pavement network to help establish the 7-Year PCIP. Figure 4.4 presents the network area-weighted average PCI for each of the following funding scenarios at the end of the analysis period:

- **Unlimited Funding:** Unlimited funding is available for all pavement needs. The PCI increases to 88 by 2027.
- **Maintain PCI:** Maintain existing PCI of 71.
- **Constrained Funding:** This scenario constrains the funding to \$1 million each year (total of \$7 million). The PCI decreases to 63 in 2027.
- **Do Nothing:** Performing no M&R would reduce the network PCI from 71 to 41 by 2027.

Figure 4.3: Budget Analysis Process.

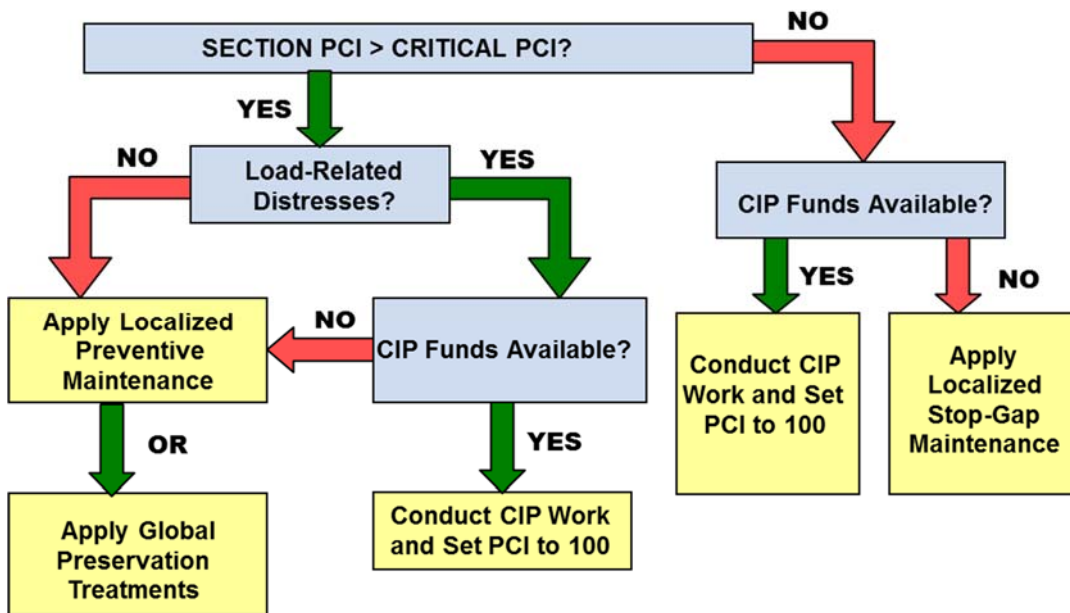


Figure 4.4: M&R Funding Levels.

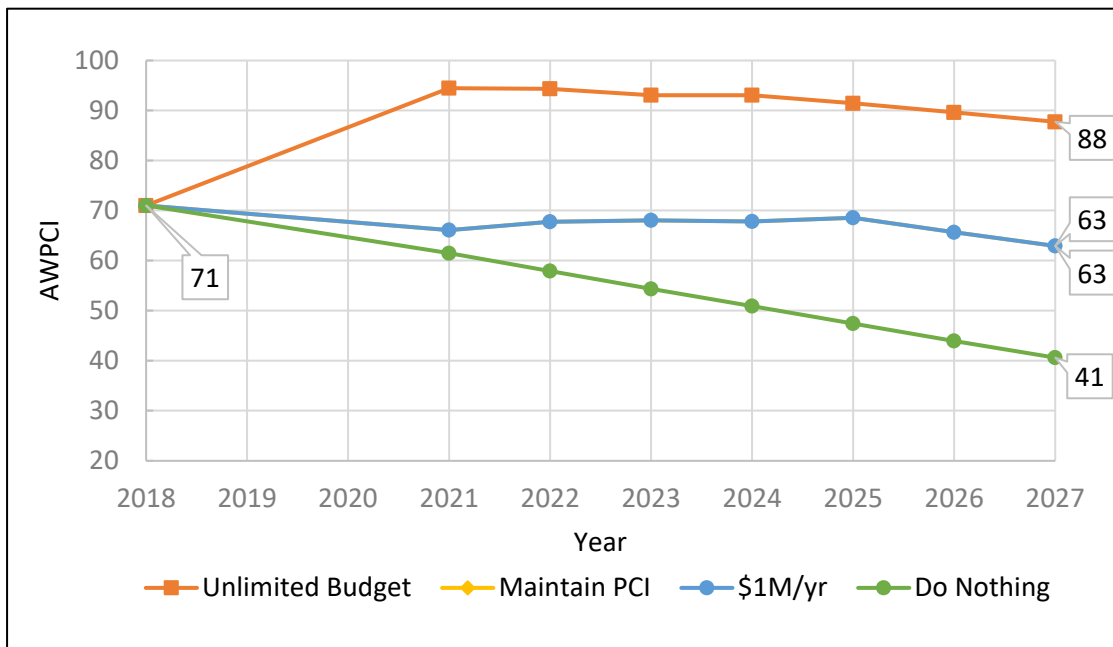




Table 4.2 summarizes the annual funding required for the above analyses. For the unlimited analysis, all pavement needs are funded in the year they are required. Therefore, the unfunded costs are zero. The total funded amount over the 7-year period is approximately \$6.9 million. For the annual funding level of \$1 million per year, funding is prioritized based on the prioritization matrix. When the needs exceed the funding for any year, the remaining sections are transferred to the succeeding year and the amount for these activities are represented as “unfunded”. The “unfunded” repairs in 2027 for this funding level is approximately \$8 million.

**Table 4.2: Summary of M&R Funding Level Analyses.**

Year	Unlimited	Maintain PCI	Constrained \$1M/year	Do Nothing
2021	\$6,063,000	\$964,000	\$964,000	\$0
2022	\$312,000	\$988,000	\$988,000	\$0
2023	\$88,000	\$798,000	\$798,000	\$0
2024	\$338,000	\$680,000	\$680,000	\$0
2025	\$15,000	\$788,000	\$788,000	\$0
2026	\$19,000	\$134,000	\$134,000	\$0
2027	\$97,000	\$248,000	\$248,000	\$0
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$6,931,000</b>	<b>\$4,601,000</b>	<b>\$4,601,000</b>	<b>\$0</b>
<b>2027 Backlog</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$7,964,000</b>	<b>\$7,964,000</b>	<b>\$15,772,000</b>

Map B3A in Appendix B presents the 2027 forecasted PCI by section when the M&R activities recommended in the CIP are not conducted.

#### 4.6. Pavement Capital Improvement Program

The unlimited funding analysis contains rehabilitation activities for sections from the same branch spread out over the seven-year period, which is not always operationally feasible to construct. The analysis output was treated as a starting point in developing the CIP. Sections were often integrated together to account for construction feasibility and other factors, resulting in larger projects which were more realistic. In addition, each project could contain sections whose condition did not trigger rehabilitation but were included to provide a logical plan which would avoid creating “islands” of newer pavement within a particular feature. For example, if the PAVER analysis showed rehabilitation was required for eight out of 10 sections on a runway, the entire runway would be recommended for rehabilitation to provide a continuous new pavement surface.

Table 4.3 shows the projects and the associated costs for the recommended 7-year PCIP. Table 4.4 is a more detailed view of the PCIP. This table lists the individual pavement section, section level M&R work, section repair cost, surface area and the PCI before the M&R is applied. The costs that are presented represent an annual escalation rate of 3% for the unit costs. The total 7-year PCIP cost is approximately \$8.2 million. Map B3B shows the recommended repair types, while Map B3C presents



## Chapter 4, Pavement Capital Improvement Program

the recommended projects and activities in the PCIP. Appendix I1 presents a summary of the recommended activities and cost by year for each section at 8A0.

**Table 4.3: Summary of 7-Year PCIP by Project.**

Project Year	CIP Project	Total Project Cost	Total Project Area, sf	AWPCI Before	AWPCI After
2021	8A0_21-01_Apron Preservation	\$337,413	384,920	83	90
	8A0_21-02_Hangar Taxiway 01 Preservation	\$27,168	30,993	91	97
	8A0_21-03_Runway 05-23 Rehabilitation	\$4,291,148	748,644	56	100
2022	8A0_22-01_Taxiway A Rehabilitation	\$1,566,174	202,391	42	100
2023	8A0_23-01_Hangar Taxiways 02&03 Rehabilitation	\$664,513	93,852	52	100
	8A0_23-02_Hangar Taxiway 01 Reconstruction	\$688,972	57,781	11	100
2024	8A0_24-01_Runway 05-23 Surface Treatment	\$476,461	748,644	96	99
2025	8A0_25-01_Taxiway A Surface Treatment	\$132,672	202,391	96	99
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$8,184,521</b>			

**Table 4.4: Summary of 7-Year PCIP by Project and Section.**

Branch	Section	Area, SF	PCI Before Rehab	Activity	Activity Type	Cost
<b>8A0_21-01_Apron Preservation</b>						<b>\$337,413</b>
A01	01	215,660	89	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$189,043
A01	02	169,260	76	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$148,370
<b>8A0_21-02_Hangar Taxiway 01 Preservation</b>						<b>\$27,168</b>
THANG01	02	30,993	91	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$27,168
<b>8A0_21-03_Runway 05-23 Rehabilitation</b>						<b>\$4,291,148</b>
R0523	01	611,400	54	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$3,646,206
TA	01	64,136	62	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$301,390
TA1	01	13,539	77	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$63,623
TA2	01	15,558	70	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$73,111
TA3	01	15,558	63	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$73,111
TA4	01	15,558	75	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$73,111
TA5	01	12,895	71	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$60,597
<b>8A0_22-01_Taxiway A Rehabilitation</b>						<b>\$1,566,174</b>
TA	02	42,000	16	AC Reconstruction	Reconstruction	\$486,215
TA	03	123,641	51	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$759,479
TA4	02	13,060	36	AC Reconstruction	Reconstruction	\$151,190
TA5	02	5,162	68	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$24,985
TA5	03	8,109	6	AC Reconstruction	Reconstruction	\$93,874



Branch	Section	Area, SF	PCI Before Rehab	Activity	Activity Type	Cost
TC01	01	10,419	64	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$50,430
<b>8A0_23-01_Hangar Taxiway 02&amp;03 Rehabilitation</b>						<b>\$664,513</b>
THANG02	01	9,512	33	AC Reconstruction	Reconstruction	\$113,420
THANG03	01	65,514	66	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$326,615
TL01	01	18,826	14	AC Reconstruction	Reconstruction	\$224,478
<b>8A0_23-02_Hangar Taxiway 01 Reconstruction</b>						<b>\$688,972</b>
THANG01	01	57,781	11	AC Reconstruction	Reconstruction	\$688,972
<b>8A0_24-01_Runway 05-23 Surface Treatment</b>						<b>\$476,461</b>
R0523	01	611,400	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$389,114
TA	01	64,136	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$40,818
TA1	01	13,539	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$8,617
TA2	01	15,558	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$9,902
TA3	01	15,558	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$9,902
TA4	01	15,558	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$9,902
TA5	01	12,895	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$8,207
<b>8A0_25-01_Taxiway A Surface Treatment</b>						<b>\$132,672</b>
TA	02	42,000	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$27,532
TA	03	123,641	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$81,050
TA4	02	13,060	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$8,561
TA5	02	5,162	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$3,384
TA5	03	8,109	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$5,316
TC01	01	10,419	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$6,830
<b>Total</b>						<b>\$8,184,521</b>

The FAA, under the Airport Improvement Program (AIP) provides approximately 90 percent of eligible costs for planning and development of public-use airports included in the NPIAS as grants. The remaining 10 percent of costs are shared between ALDOT and the airport sponsor. The following is the distribution of the 7-yr PCIP cost of \$8.2 million for 8A0:

- FAA (90%): \$7.4 million
- ALDOT (5%): \$0.4 million
- Airport Sponsor (5%): \$0.4 million

The recommendations within the PCIP are based on a network-level study and should be used for planning purposes only. A detailed project-level assessment should be conducted for each project to determine the appropriate repair activities and develop more accurate cost estimates.

## Chapter 4, Pavement Capital Improvement Program

Table 4.5 summarizes the maintenance activities that are recommended for Year 1 (2021). The estimated cost is approximately \$121,218. A complete listing of the maintenance activities by section is presented in Appendix I2. This may be used as a basis for establishing an annual maintenance budget for the 8A0 pavements.

**Table 4.5: Summary of Year-1 Maintenance Plan.**

Policy	Work Description	Work Quantity	Work Unit	Work Cost
Preventive	Crack Sealing - AC	37	Ft	\$146
	Patching - AC Full-Depth	226	SqFt	\$5,665
Safety	Crack Sealing - AC	170	Ft	\$671
	Patching - AC Full-Depth	3,224	SqFt	\$80,773
	Patching - AC Partial-Depth	2,086	SqFt	\$33,964
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$121,218</b>



**APPENDIX A**  
**INVENTORY**



**Appendix A**  
**Pavement Inventory Report**  
 Albertville Regional Airport-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)

Branch ID	Name	Branch Use	Section ID	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Length (ft)	Width (ft)	Area (sf)	LCD <sup>2</sup>	Surface <sup>3</sup>
A01	Apron 01 Albertville	APRON	02	S	806	210	169,260	1/1/2008	AC
A01	Apron 01 Albertville	APRON	01	S	832	236	215,660	6/1/2015	AAC
R0523	Runway 05-23 Albertville	RUNWAY	01	P	6,114	100	611,400	1/1/2005	AAC
TA	Taxiway A Albertville	TAXIWAY	02	P	1,200	35	42,000	1/1/1962	AC
TA	Taxiway A Albertville	TAXIWAY	03	P	3,343	35	123,641	1/1/1962	AC
TA	Taxiway A Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	P	1,800	35	64,136	1/1/1962	AC
TA1	Taxiway A1 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	S	234	35	13,539	1/1/1962	AC
TA2	Taxiway A2 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	S	234	35	15,558	1/1/1962	AC
TA3	Taxiway A3 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	S	234	35	15,558	1/1/1962	AC
TA4	Taxiway A4 Albertville	TAXIWAY	02	S	223	35	13,060	1/1/1962	AC
TA4	Taxiway A4 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	S	234	35	15,558	1/1/2008	AC
TA5	Taxiway A5 Albertville	TAXIWAY	03	S	148	35	8,109	1/1/1962	AC
TA5	Taxiway A5 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	S	234	35	12,895	1/1/1962	AC
TA5	Taxiway A5 Albertville	TAXIWAY	02	S	75	71	5,162	1/1/1962	AC
TC01	Taxiway Connector 01 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	S	223	35	10,419	1/1/2008	AC
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	T	305	170	57,781	1/1/1962	AC
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01 Albertville	TAXIWAY	02	T	200	125	30,993	6/1/2015	AC
THANG02	Taxiway Hangar 02 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	T	208	45	9,512	1/1/1962	AC
THANG03	Taxiway Hangar 03 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	T	260	270	65,514	1/1/1962	AC
TL01	Taxilane 01 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	T	268	70	18,826	1/1/1962	AC
TL02	Taxilane 02 Albertville	TAXIWAY	01	T	256	50	12,825	1/3/2020	AC

<sup>1</sup> P = Primary pavement, S = Secondary pavement, T = Tertiary pavement

<sup>2</sup> LCD = Last construction date. The date of the last major pavement rehabilitation (e.g. AC overlay)

<sup>3</sup> AC = Asphalt Cement Concrete, AAC = Asphalt Overlay AC, PCC = Portland cement Concrete, APC = Asphalt Overlay PCC

## **APPENDIX B**

### **PMP Maps**

#### **B1: Inventory Maps**

B1A: Branch Identification

B1B: Section Identification

B1C: Sample Unit Layout

B1D: Pavement Type

B1E: Branch Use

B1F: Pavement Age

#### **B2: Surface Condition Maps**

B2A: 7-Color PCI

B2B: 3-Color PCI

B2C: FOD Rating

B2D: Survey Photo Locations

#### **B3: Pavement Capital Improvement Plan (PCIP) Maps**

B3A: 2027 Forecasted PCI without PCIP

B3B: M&R Needs

B3C: PCIP Recommendations

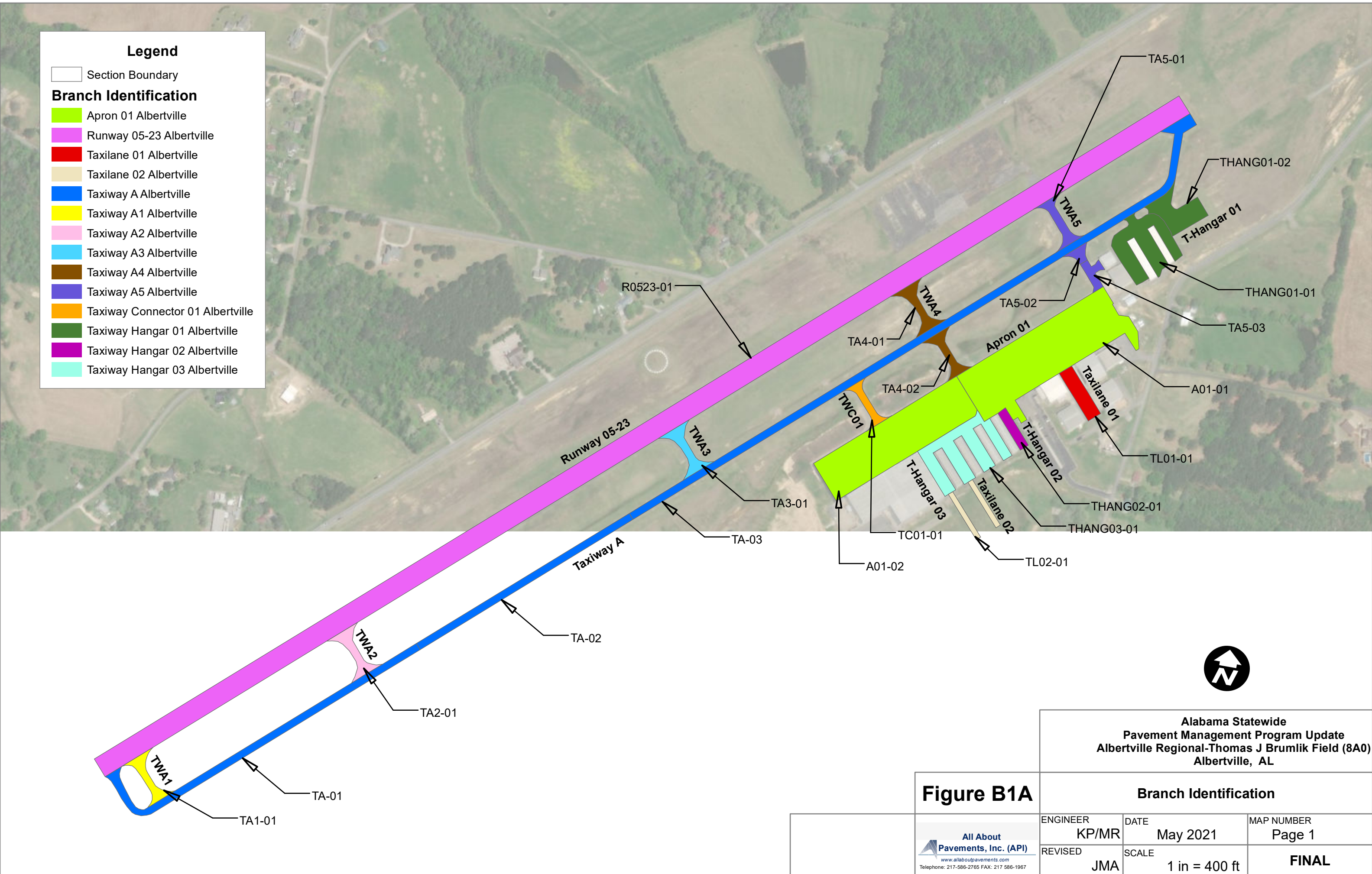
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**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Branch Identification**

- Apron 01 Albertville
- Runway 05-23 Albertville
- Taxilane 01 Albertville
- Taxilane 02 Albertville
- Taxiway A Albertville
- Taxiway A1 Albertville
- Taxiway A2 Albertville
- Taxiway A3 Albertville
- Taxiway A4 Albertville
- Taxiway A5 Albertville
- Taxiway Connector 01 Albertville
- Taxiway Hangar 01 Albertville
- Taxiway Hangar 02 Albertville
- Taxiway Hangar 03 Albertville



Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Albertville Regional-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)  
 Albertville, AL

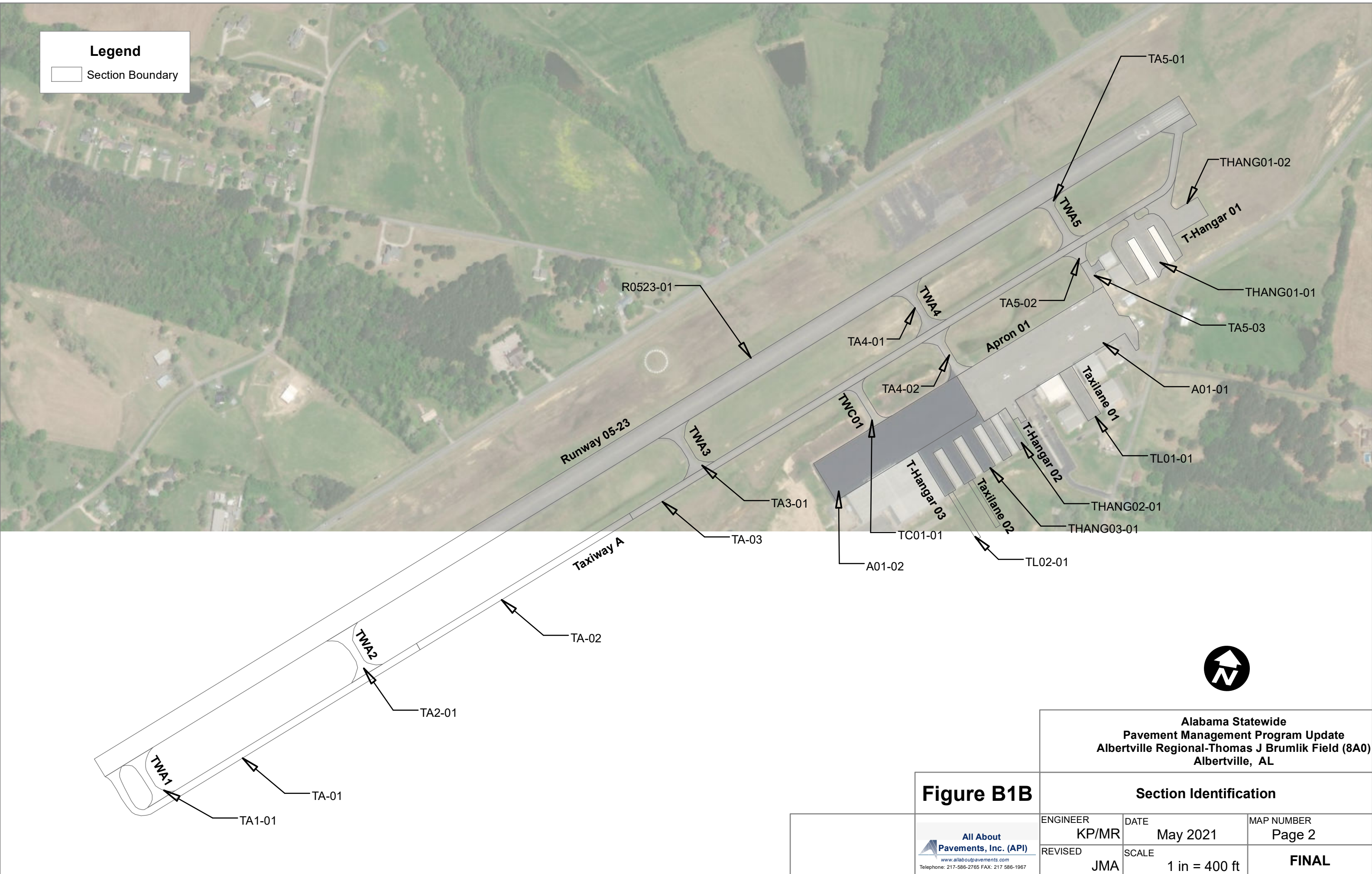
**Figure B1A**

**Branch Identification**

 www.allaboutpavements.com Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967	ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER
	KP/MR	May 2021	Page 1
REVISED	SCALE	<b>FINAL</b>	
JMA	1 in = 400 ft		

**Legend**

Section Boundary






Alabama Statewide  
Pavement Management Program Update  
Albertville Regional-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)  
Albertville, AL

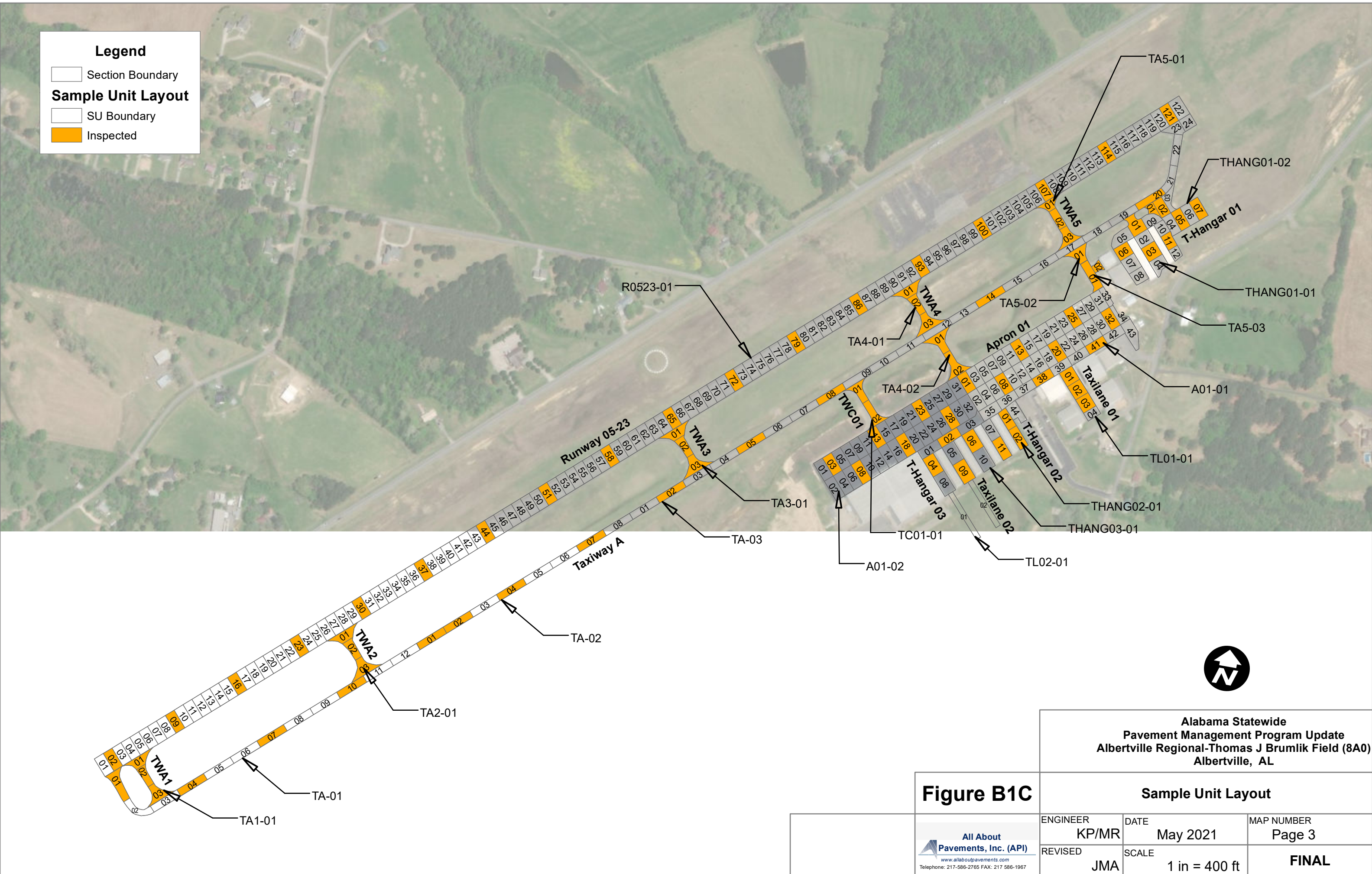
**Figure B1B**

**Section Identification**

 All About Pavements, Inc. (API) www.allaboutpavements.com Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967	ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER
	KP/MR	May 2021	Page 2
REVISED	SCALE	<b>FINAL</b>	
JMA	1 in = 400 ft		

**Legend**


-  Section Boundary
- Sample Unit Layout**
-  SU Boundary
-  Inspected



**Alabama Statewide  
Pavement Management Program Update  
Albertville Regional-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)  
Albertville, AL**

**Figure B1C**

**Sample Unit Layout**

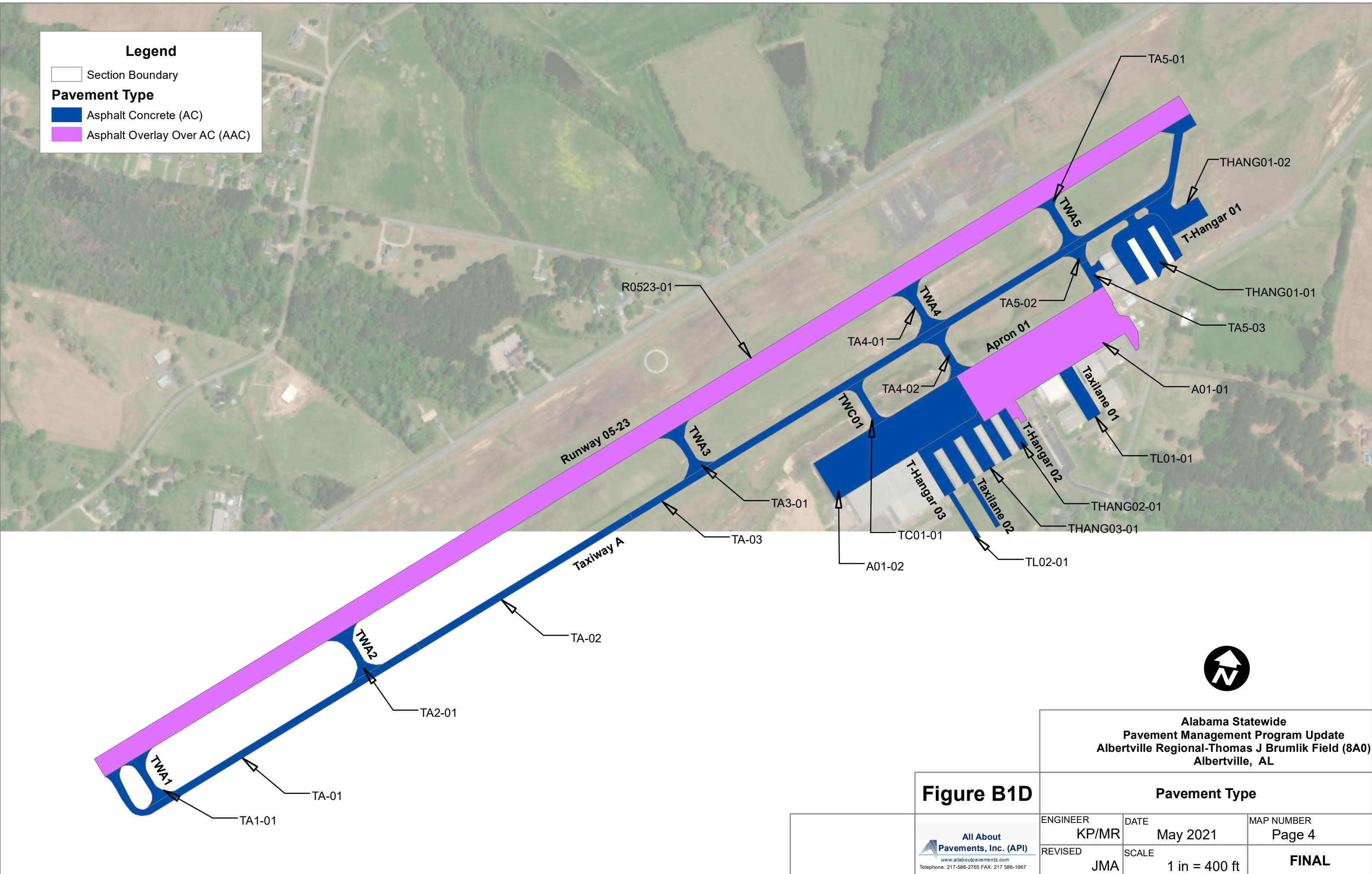
 <small>www.allaboutpavements.com Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967</small>	ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER
	KP/MR	May 2021	Page 3
REVISED	SCALE	<b>FINAL</b>	
JMA	1 in = 400 ft		

**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Pavement Type**

- Asphalt Concrete (AC)
- Asphalt Overlay Over AC (AAC)



Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Albertville Regional-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)  
 Albertville, AL

**Figure B1D**

Figure B1D		Pavement Type	
ENGINEER	KP/MR	DATE	May 2021
REVISOR	JMA	SCALE	1 in = 400 ft
		MAP NUMBER	Page 4
		<b>FINAL</b>	

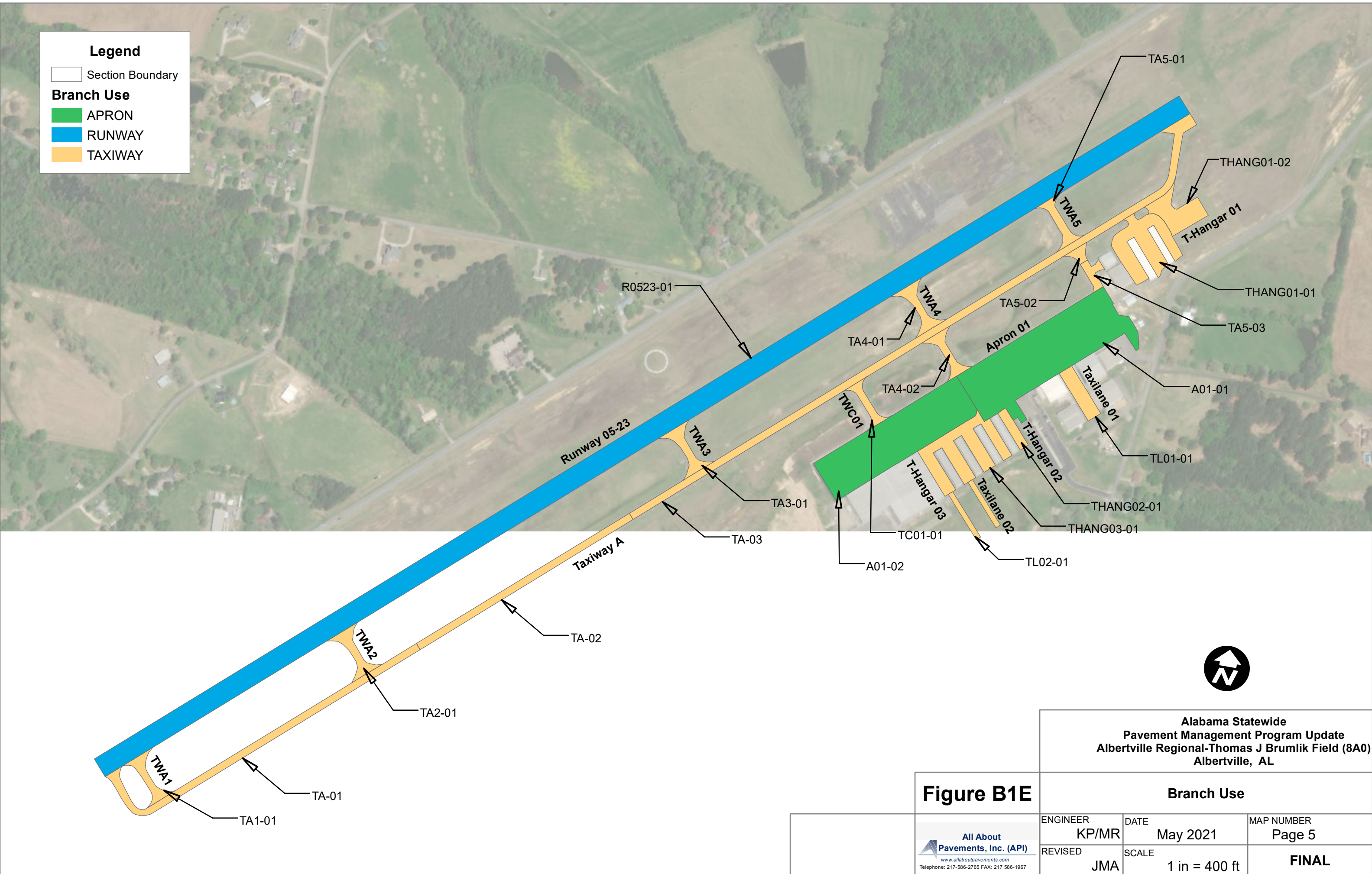
All About  
 Pavements, Inc. (API)  
 www.allaboutpavements.com  
 Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967

**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Branch Use**

- APRON
- RUNWAY
- TAXIWAY



Alabama Statewide  
Pavement Management Program Update  
Albertville Regional-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)  
Albertville, AL

**Figure B1E**

 www.allaboutpavements.com Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967	ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER
	KP/MR	May 2021	Page 5
REVISED	SCALE	<b>FINAL</b>	
JMA	1 in = 400 ft		

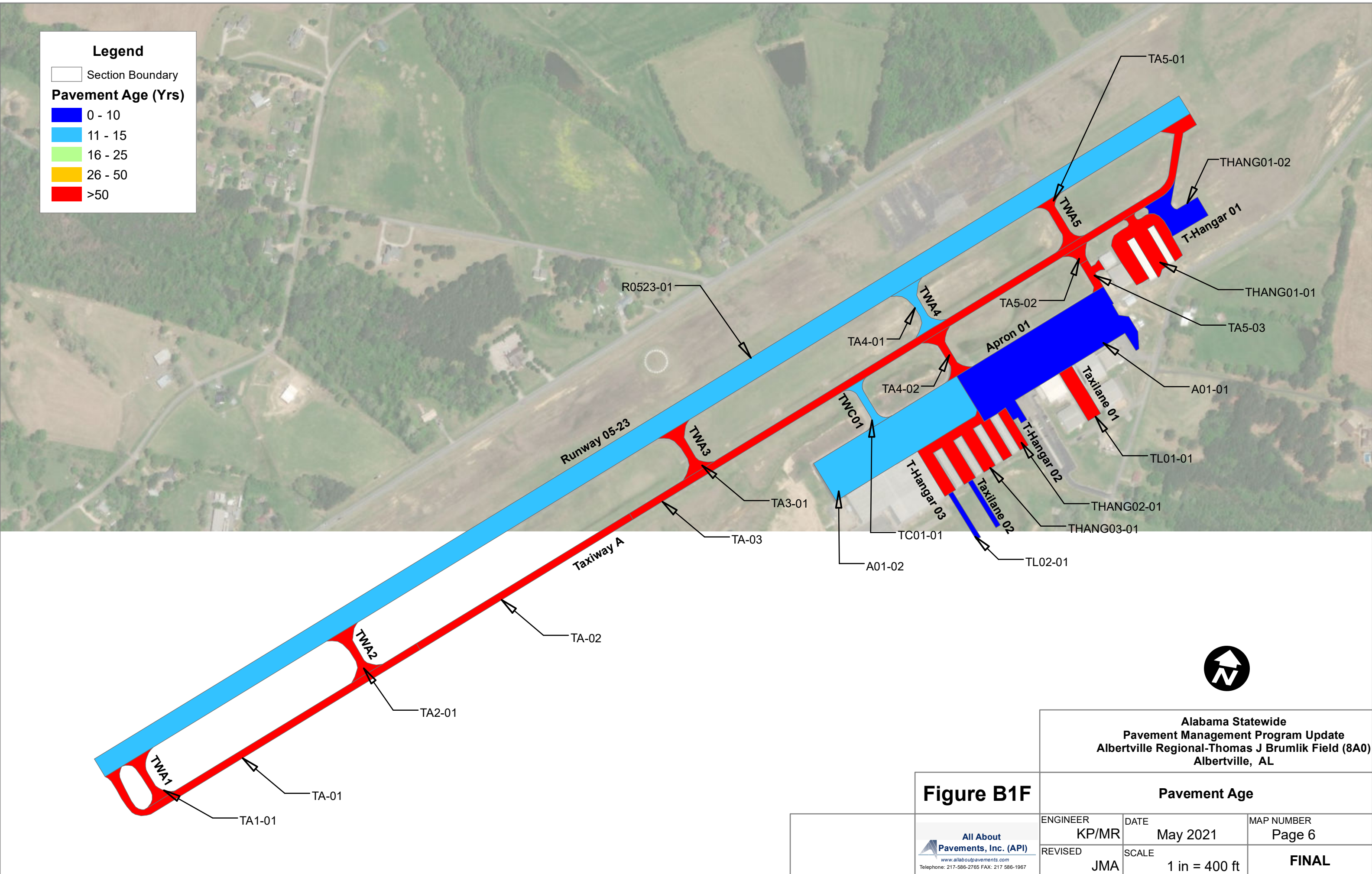


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Pavement Age (Yrs)**

- 0 - 10
- 11 - 15
- 16 - 25
- 26 - 50
- >50



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 Albertville, AL

**Figure B1F**

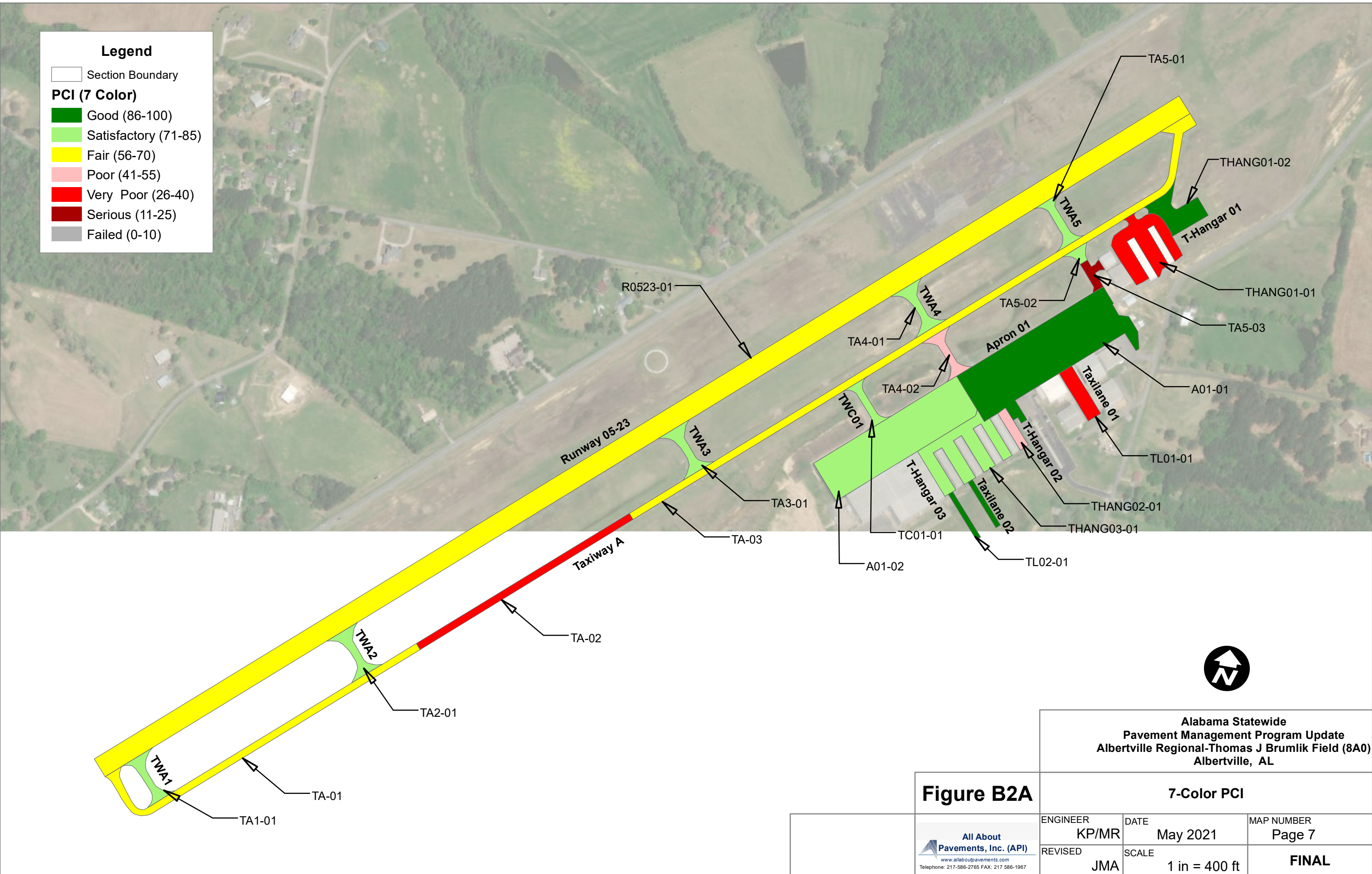
 <small>www.allaboutpavements.com          Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967</small>	ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER
	KP/MR	May 2021	Page 6
REVISED	SCALE	<b>FINAL</b>	
JMA	1 in = 400 ft		

**Legend**

Section Boundary

**PCI (7 Color)**

- Good (86-100)
- Satisfactory (71-85)
- Fair (56-70)
- Poor (41-55)
- Very Poor (26-40)
- Serious (11-25)
- Failed (0-10)



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**Figure B2A**

**7-Color PCI**

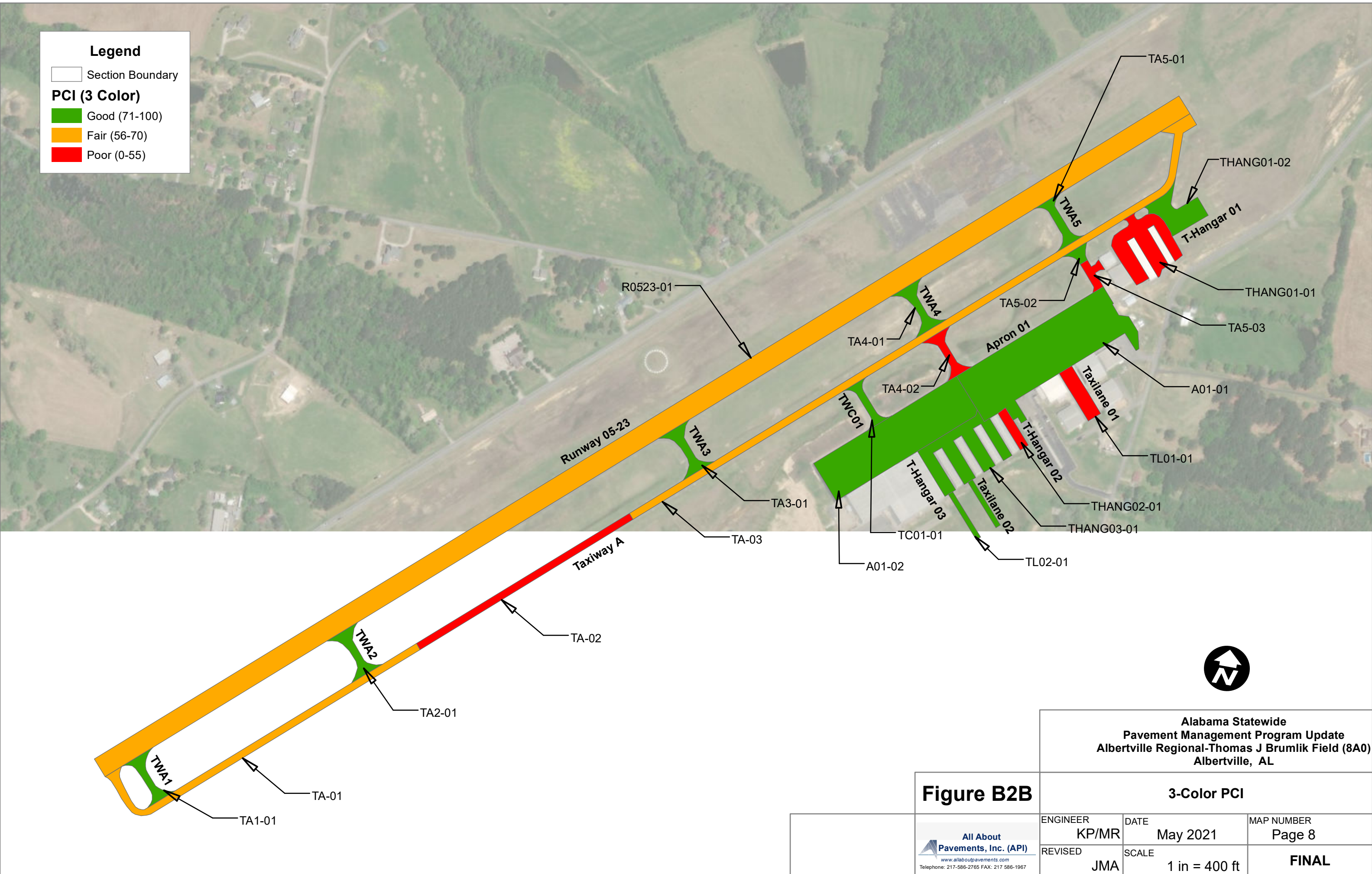
 <small>www.allaboutpavements.com          Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967</small>	ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER
	KP/MR	May 2021	Page 7
REVISED	SCALE	<b>FINAL</b>	
JMA	1 in = 400 ft		

**Legend**

Section Boundary

**PCI (3 Color)**

- Good (71-100)
- Fair (56-70)
- Poor (0-55)



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**Figure B2B**

**3-Color PCI**

 All About Pavements, Inc. (API) www.allaboutpavements.com Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967	ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER
	KP/MR	May 2021	Page 8
REVISED	SCALE	<b>FINAL</b>	
JMA	1 in = 400 ft		



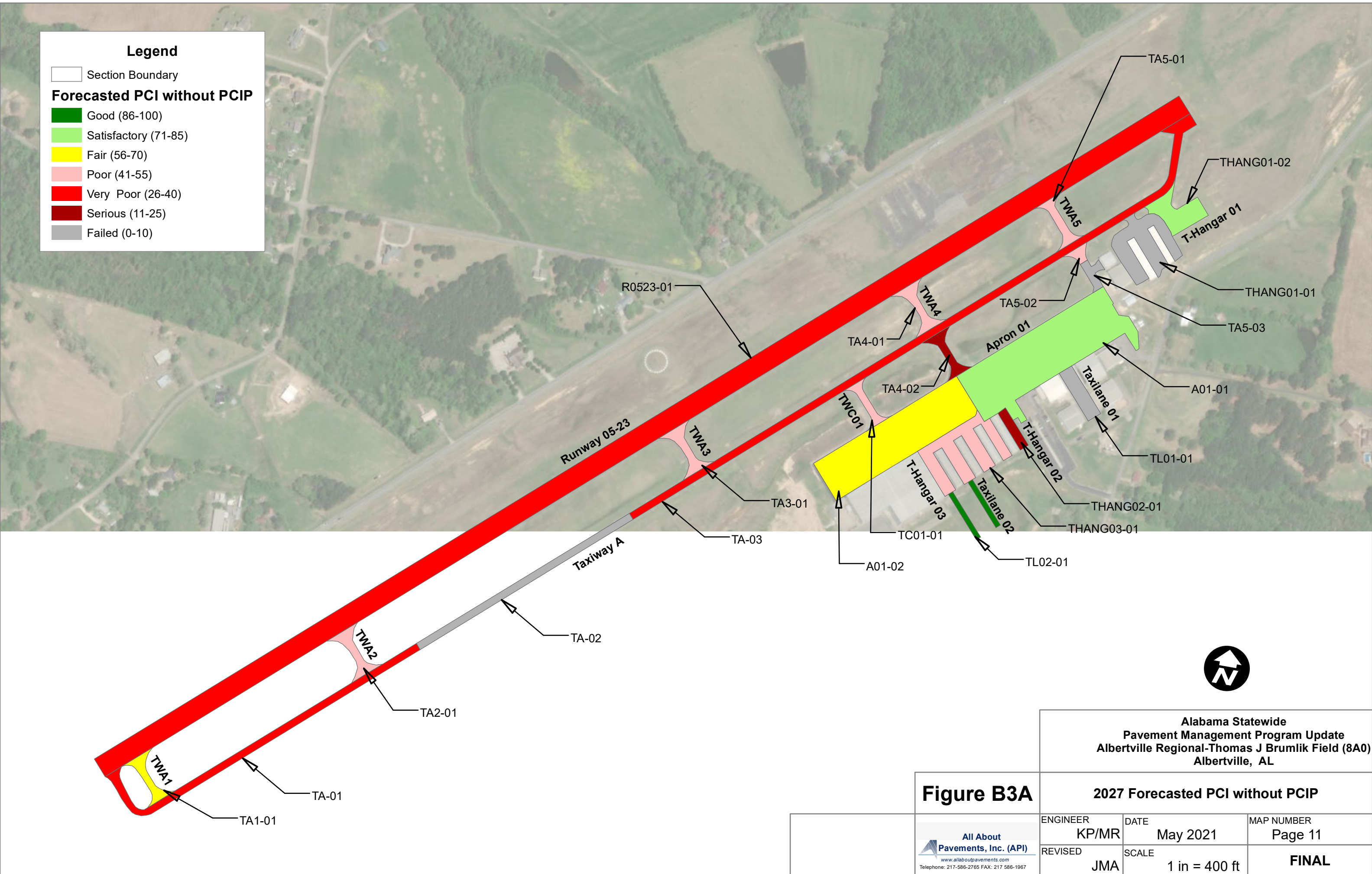


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Forecasted PCI without PCIP**

- Good (86-100)
- Satisfactory (71-85)
- Fair (56-70)
- Poor (41-55)
- Very Poor (26-40)
- Serious (11-25)
- Failed (0-10)



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**Figure B3A**

**2027 Forecasted PCI without PCIP**

 <small>www.allaboutpavements.com          Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967</small>	ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER
	KP/MR	May 2021	Page 11
REVISED	SCALE	<b>FINAL</b>	
JMA	1 in = 400 ft		

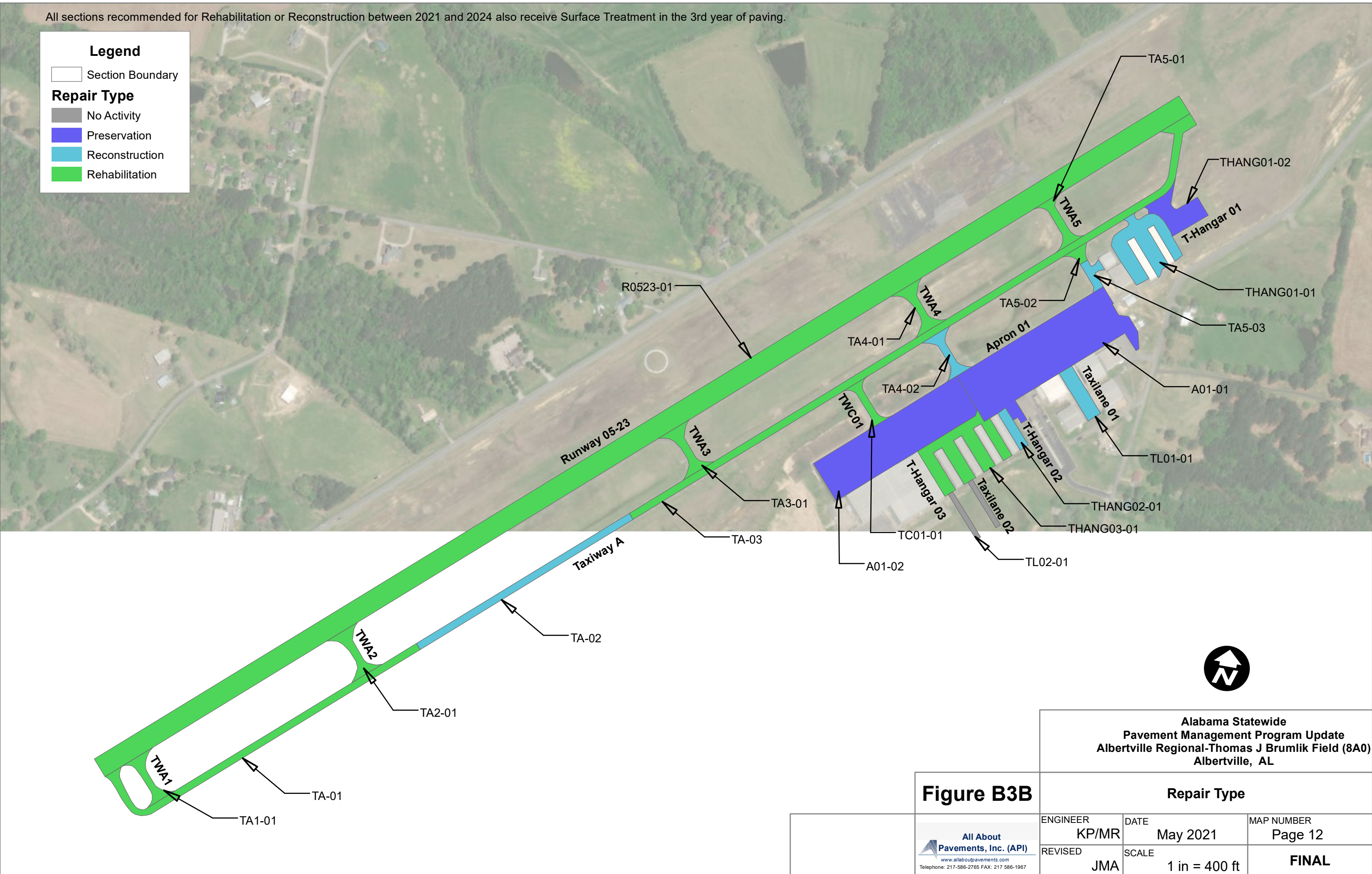
All sections recommended for Rehabilitation or Reconstruction between 2021 and 2024 also receive Surface Treatment in the 3rd year of paving.

**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Repair Type**

- No Activity
- Preservation
- Reconstruction
- Rehabilitation



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**Figure B3B**

Figure B3B		Repair Type	
ENGINEER	KP/MR	DATE	May 2021
REVISOR	JMA	SCALE	1 in = 400 ft
		MAP NUMBER	Page 12
		<b>FINAL</b>	

All About  
 Pavements, Inc. (API)  
 www.allaboutpavements.com  
 Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967

All sections recommended for Mill & AC Overlay or AC Reconstruction between 2021 and 2024 also receive Surface Treatment in the 3rd year of paving

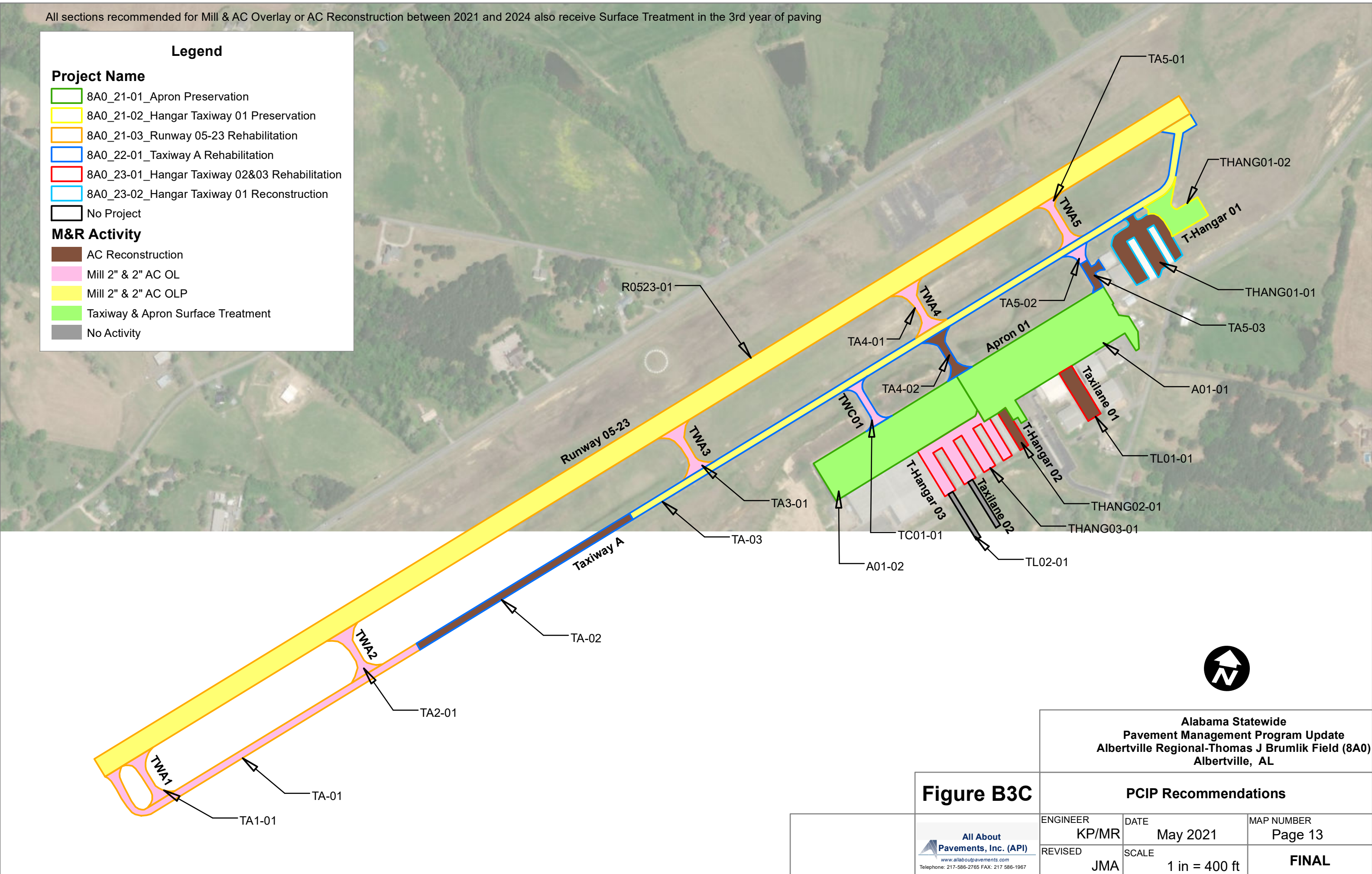
**Legend**

**Project Name**

- 8A0\_21-01\_Apron Preservation
- 8A0\_21-02\_Hangar Taxiway 01 Preservation
- 8A0\_21-03\_Runway 05-23 Rehabilitation
- 8A0\_22-01\_Taxiway A Rehabilitation
- 8A0\_23-01\_Hangar Taxiway 02&03 Rehabilitation
- 8A0\_23-02\_Hangar Taxiway 01 Reconstruction
- No Project

**M&R Activity**

- AC Reconstruction
- Mill 2" & 2" AC OL
- Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP
- Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment
- No Activity



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**Figure B3C**

**PCIP Recommendations**

<p style="font-size: 8px; margin: 0;">www.allaboutpavements.com Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967</p>	ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER
	KP/MR	May 2021	Page 13
REVISED	SCALE	<b>FINAL</b>	
JMA	1 in = 400 ft		



## **APPENDIX C**

### **OVERVIEW OF PAVEMENT DISTRESSES**



% 5~|| Ucf7fUWb| f57L

5~|| UcfVWWh| lgUgfygcZfHfVbNWh| VWgWgXVnZU|| iYZ|ifYcZhY  
UgUHUWUfYg fZWk\YfYhgYgfygUxgU|b|g\|| \Ygi bWk\Y~cUg'HY  
VWgdcd|UfYc hYg fZW|b|U|n|gUgfygcZdfUY VWg'5ZfYfYUfX  
HZZWcU|h| hYVWgWbNZZfa| |'aUngXWg UfU| 'Xc|WghUfY Ycd  
UdUmbfng|V| |WVWbk|YcfhYg |bcZbU|| Ucf" HYd|WgUfY YghU|&  
ZYh| |'cbhYcd| YgY' 5~|| UcfVWWh| 'cWfgcbn|bUfYghUfYg VVWk'  
fYUfXUZZWcU| |zg Wlgk\Y' d|hgZbX|gWghXVXUa Ucf g| VUfU Xgfyg'

Gj Yf|ng

- ◆ @k! aUfYdcZbz\Uf' | YVWgfi b| |' dUfUYlc XWchYk| h bby  
cfcbnUzk |HfVbNWh| VWg' HYVWgUfYbdcgUYX'
- ◆ A Y| a !: ifhYXj Ycda YfZ|| \HU|| UcfVWWh| |bc UdUmbcf  
b|kcf\_ 'cZVWghUa UfY|| \hngUYXA Y| a!gj Y|nU|| UcfVWWh| '  
|gX|bXVnUkY!X|bXcUmbcZfHfVbNWh| VWgk\YfU' d|Wg  
UfYgUfYm YX| |dUW|ccXU| |f|Uf|hf cWVWkYb|d|Wg/
- ◆ <|| \! \Ugd|fygXgc hUfYd|WgUfYkY X|bXUfXgdUYXUfYX' Yg"  
Gca YcZhYd|Wga UfYcWf bWfUZZWbXa UfU|g: CS'db|U'

FYUfcd|cbg

- ◆ @k! BcUf|cbzg fZWgU'cfj YfUzf~ck'gj Y|n|ngfyg/
- ◆ A Y| a ! dUfU'cfZ ~Xch' dUWzj YfUfYfWgh| W
- ◆ <|| \! dUfU'cfZ ~Xch' dUWzj YfUfYfWgh| W



**& 6 YXh| B57L**

6 YXh| lgU4a cZVlia|bcigaUMjUdbhYdj Ya Vhg fZWhUMSUgUg|bnã  
[ 'Ug' ] YfZNM| g fZWhUi g UmVWA Ygi |Yg|Wih6 YXh| lgU gXVn  
YWg| YUaci bgcZig|UMWã YhcfRfg|bhYa| |'c`dk!Ufj c|XWbHbãcfVch"  
-hcWAgk\ YUg|UH`ghYj c|XgZhYa| Xfh| \dkYhYUxhYbYdbXgcih  
dlehYg fZWCZhYdj Ya YhQBWhYVYXh| dcWg|gbcifY YgVYXfh| WX  
kYhYZig|UicfRfk|` UWai`UYcbhYg fZWW

Gj YfYg BcX|fygcZg|Y|hufYXW|bX6 YXh| 'gci`XWbdXk\ Y|hg  
YfYg| Ybci [ \ lc fXWg|XfYg|UW

FYUFD`Mg`Scbch|/g|XVdthYXg|Yg|XfUvUthh| \YUbxã`g|X  
|dehYUf|gUZNXk|h VYXh| zfa c| YhYVWga UMjU/dUW



3" 6cW7fUWb] 157L

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lgWgXaUbnmg]fb\_UYcZhYUg\UHbWYUxlgbdicUXlgeV]X'HY  
cWf]bWcZVcWVWb] igUn]bWVghUHhYUg\UHg\U]bXg]hZVhri'  
6cWVWb] bfaUncWVg]YUf\Ydcdf]bcZhYdjYaYHfVZVhk]''  
gaY]aYgcWfcbn]bhYcb]hZVWf]g'

GjYf]g

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XaU]YECSEdch]U"i hZ'XVWg\jY%# ]Wcf'YgaYbk]XhZbX  
Z'XVWg\jYZ'Y]bg]gU]fm]b]hcb/
- ◆ A Y]ia! X]bXVnWghUHfyacXUfngUYX]gaY: CS'dd]HUE  
ihZ'XVWghUHfyUacg]|\hngUYZVhgh]YUaYbk]X [fUf  
hU]#% ]WcfZ'XVWghUHfyUacg]|\hngUYXVhgh]YZ'Y]b'  
ihg]gU]fm]b]hcb/
- ◆ <]|\! X]bXVnWghUHfyg]YfngUYZVhgh] UX]h]Y: CS'  
dd]H]U'

FYUFD'Vg

- ◆ @ck! BcU]cb/
- ◆ A Y]ia! gU]VWg]d]d]n]YjYUcfZ'VWVg]fZWcf\Y]g]U]Z]h]X  
cjYUth
- ◆ <]|\! fVWVg]fZWcf\Y]g]U]Z]h]XcjYUth



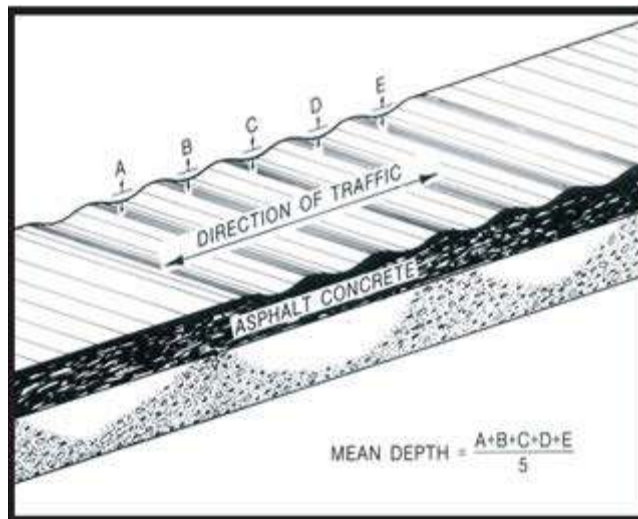
## Corrugation

### Description

Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.

### Severity Levels

- @** Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.
- A** Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.
- <** Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.



)" SYFYgcbf57L

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GjYfng

- ◆ @k! SYFYgcbWbVcVg'j Y'cf'cWPKVng'U'X'f'ng'cbng' || \hm U'W'g'dj Ya YH'f'Nj 'ei Uj'W'U'X'a'U'W'g' \n'fcdUbj 'd'Nj'U'd' b'f'k'U'g'AU'jaia X'h' %' # 'l'c' %' & 'b'W'Z'f'f'k'U'g' %' & 'l'c' %' 'b'W'Z'f'f'U' ]k'U'g' U'X'U'd'f'g'
- ◆ A'W'ia ! H'Y'X'f'Y'g'c'b'W'b'V'c'V'g'j Y'z'c'W'U'Y'n'Z'W'g'dj Ya YH'f'Nj ' ei Uj'W'U'X'W'g'g' \n'fcdUbj 'd'Nj'U'd'b'f'k'U'g'AU'jaia X'h' %' & 'l'c' %' 'b'W'Z'f'f'k'U'g' %' & 'l'c' %' 'b'W'Z'f'f'U' ]k'U'g' U'X'U'd'f'g'
- ◆ < || \ ! H'Y'X'f'Y'g'c'b'W'b'V'f'N'j' n'c'V'g'j Y'z'g'j Y'Y'n'Z'W'g'dj Ya YH'f'Nj ' ei Uj'W'U'X'W'g'g' \n'fcdUbj 'd'Nj'U' /S'Y'h' [ f'U'f'h'U' %' 'b'W'Z'f' f'k'U'g' ] f'U'f'h'U' %' 'b'W'Z'f'f'U' ]k'U'g' U'X'U'd'f'g' '

FYUfDe'Vg

- ◆ @k! BcU'f'cb/
- ◆ A'W'ia ! G'U'c'k'z'd'U'f'U'c'f'Z' ~ X'h' d'U'W'
- ◆ < || \ ! G'U'c'k'z'd'U'f'U'c'f'Z' ~ X'h' d'U'W'



\*" >Yi6Uj57L

SYGJdjb

>Yi/UgMfgcbWiggXf\_YbXifNgcbhYdjYaYhijfZVMk\YbVhaJbcigVbXf  
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Uhd jaUYn%&|bWf%a|`jaYfg!

GjYfhi@jYg

BcXifYgZgjYfhiYXfX-fggjZMfHcJbXUYhUfYUgMfgcbYlg'



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### 8YgAd]cb

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HlgWV]cfnKYgch]bWXYZMcbVWVh] Zca UnichYfhdYcZUgM] YZ  
Va YhgW]hXZ]a YgW]hXZ]g WVVWgUY]gYX]g'ch]hX]bU'UXM]hg YgY  
VWg'>chFYZMcbVWVh] ]gV]gXa Ubnina g] Ya YhcZhYD7'gU'Vb]h'  
hY57'g fAWWV]gYcZhYa U'UXac]g]fYWU] Yg]h]gch]cUXFYUX'<ckY YZ  
hZ]WcU]h] 'a U'U]gUYU'UXkbcZhY57b]fhYVWV]g] ]h] ]bgU]h] U'X  
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gUYX'5'\_bck Y]YcZgU]a Yg]dgVb]h hY57'g fAWk]''\Ydle ]X]h]n  
hYgVWg'

### GjY]h]@jYg

@ 7UWg\Uj Ycbm] ]h]gU]h] f]h]Ycfc: CS'dh]U'cfc'gU]h] U'XU'BY  
Z'Ycfc]h]Z'YX' =Zch]Z'YXhYVWg\Uj YUa Ybk]h]cZ'f ]bWf'  
a] ]a Y]g]c'Yg': ]'YXVWgUYcZU'nk]h]Zi h]YfZ' Y'a U]U]g]b'  
g]h]gVW]f]h]b]

A C]YcZhYZ`ck]h] Vb]h]dgY ]gg f]h]VWgUYacX]U'ngUYX]g]a Y: CS'  
dh]U'U'U'XU'BY]h]YfZ' Ycfc]h]Z'YcZU'nk]h]/h]Z'YXVWgUYcch]  
gUYXc]f]Yc]b]m] ]h]gUYXV]h]h]YfZ' Y]g]b]i h]g]h]gVW]f]h]b]/f]h]  
bch]Z'YXVWgUYcch]gUYXc]f]Yc]b]m] ]h]gUYXV]h]h]Ya Yb VVW  
k]h] ]g] f]U]h]U'Y% ]bWf] a] ]a Y]g]c]f]f]L] ]h]U'Xa VVW]h] Y ]gg  
b]fh]YVW]c]f]U'h]YVb]f]c]Z]h]g]V]h] VVWg'

< 7UWgUYc]g] Y]ngUYXV]h]h]Y: CS'dh]U'U'U'XU'BY]h]YfZ' Ycfc]h]Z'  
Z'YcZU'nk]h]"





, " @cb|JiXbUUbXHUbgYfgY7fUWb| 157L

@cb|JiXbUUbXHUbgYfgY7fUWb| HEMWgUfYdUUYlc hYdj Ya YHbWHF|bYcf  
'UxkbXfW|cb' H Yna UhVYU gXVm %Udcbf mWb|g VxXdj |h "Uy'chz&  
gfb UYcZhY57'g fAWX Yc \Ux|b| 'cZhYUg UZ'cf' EUYZWj YMW  
WigXVmMWgVbU h hYg fAWMi fg' HUbg YgVWgY HbXUWghY  
dj Ya YHbWHF|bYcf 'UxkbXfW|cbzUxa UhY  
WigXVm|Hag&cf' Elgg|HxUvj Y'HYg|hdgcZMWgUfYbchi gUmçX  
fYUX'

**GjYfng**

- ◆ @k! \GjYfngYfa|bcfgU|h'cfbcgU|h"HYWUgVbVZ'Xcfih  
Z'X'U'bz'XWUg\jYUaYbk|X'cZ%|bWcf'Yg': |'XWUgUfY  
Ubk|X V|hYfZ'Y|g|b|g|g|UWfm|X|cb/
- ◆ A Wia ! dYcZhYZ`ck|h| Wb|hdgY|gg' %EMWgUfYacXUym  
gdUYXUxUvVYhYfZ'XcfibZ'XczUbk|X/'&Z'XWUgUfYbchi  
gdUYXcfdbm||\hngUYXVihhYfZ'Y|g|b|g|g|UWfm|X|cb' Eib  
Z'XWUgUfYbchi gdUYXcfdbm||\hngUYXVihhYWUWk|X YWUg  
%|bWcf(E||\HUXa WU|b| Y|g|b|f|hYWUWcfUhYWb|f'cZhY  
HfG|H| WUg/
- ◆ <||\! gjYfngUYXk|h UX|b|H: C7d|H|U"HYmUvVYhYfZ'X  
cfibZ'X'

**FYUFD:MG**

- ◆ @k! BcU|cb/
- ◆ A Wia ! gUWUg/
- ◆ <||\! gUWUgcfmZfa UZ'X'h'dUW'



9" Cj Gd UYB7L

Cj'gd'U Ylgh YXWjcdUjbcfgZjh'cZhYdjYa YhgfZWWUgXVnhY  
gd'h'cZc'ZAYzcfchYfg'j Ylg'

Gj YlNg Bc Xl fYg'Zgj YlmlfYXWjbx'fjgg ZVhlc'jYUWhUic'gd'UY  
Ylgg'

**FYUFD'Ng**

- ◆ Scbchj/
- ◆ DffU'cfZ'Xh'dUW'



%8' DUWb'

FYUfduWb Uxi f]mWidUWb ]gWbg\NYXUNZUMN\UXYgcZckkY' ]h  
dMzfa gcfkUgWbgi WEX

Gj YINg

- ◆ @ck! ]b[ ccXWbY]cbUx]gdMzfa ]h ]g]gZUMf]m
- ◆ A Y]i a ! ]gga Yk\UxNY]cfUXUXUZUMg]Y]h ]ei U]m]c'ga Y]Y]N]h
- ◆ < ][\! ]gUXm]N]cfUXUXUZUMg]Y]h ]ei U]m]g] ]hZUM]ncf\Ug]\[\ : CS'dh]U'

FYUfcd]cbg

- ◆ @ck! BcU]cb/
- ◆ A Y]i a ! g]U]V]W]g]YU]f]hYX]g]Y]g]g] ]bhYdUWcf]m]U]m]hYdUW
- ◆ < ][\! ]m]U]m]hYdUW'



: ]]ifY7'4. "5g]U]H]U]W]b]"

%Dc'lg X5[[fY\te f57L

8YAd]db

5[[fY\UYdc'lg]h]lgWigXvifvNfXfUz]Wd]W]cbg'Dc'lg XU[[fY\UY]g  
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YfN]h]UvjYhYUg]UhgYhYjYfinaU'cfhYfYfbc'fi[\cfU]i'U  
U[[fY\UYd]f]Wgle'dfj]X]ccXg]XfYg]UW'9]g]fWcZ]h]g]m]c]Z]g]N]g]g]  
Ug]h]X]W]X]k\Yb]h]Y]i]a]V]f]cb]U]g]X]f]g]U]W]f]U]h]h]g]g]c]k]c]f]\U]X]cd]X  
g]h]Z]U]h]n]z]ca'd]y]j]ci]g]U]h]g'

GjY]h]e]y]Yg

BcX]f]Y]g]c]Z]g]Y]h]m]f]Y]X]b]X<ck]y]Y]z]h]Y]X]f]Y]c]Z]c'lg]h]g]c]X]Y  
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%&FUJYH 157L

8VbHdb

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8YgYA|'GjYlmi@jYg'

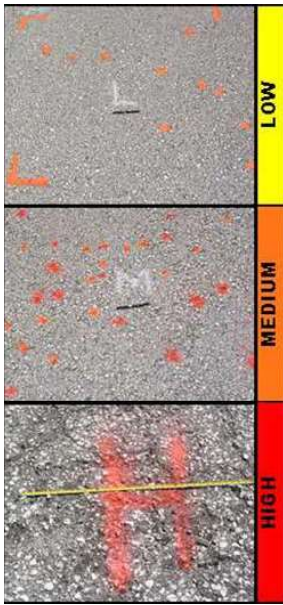
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@ ck'gj YlmiWfG|ZlncbYcZhYgWbN]dgn lgh flE:bUgi UfYnFXgi Uf a YfLNUWgHluj YUfLzhYbi a VfCZMUGYU[fUUYdUfMwga]ggh'lg VlkYb) UfX&S'fEA]ggh U[fUUYWgMgYfkc\YghU&MfVhiczY YUla ]bXgei UfYnFXgi UfYa YfLNU-b'ck'gj YlmiY Yl]zhYYlg' ]hYcf hc: CS'ddHJU'

A Yfi a'gj YlmiWfG|ZlncbYcZhYgWbN]dgn lgh flE:bUgi UfYnFX fgi UfYa YfLNUWgHluj YUfLzhYbi a VfCZMUGYU[fUUYdUfMwga]ggh' ]gVlkYb:&fX(S' fEA]ggh U[fUUYWgMgYfkc\YghU&MfVhicz hYYUla ]bXgei UfYnFXgi UfYa YfLNU-ba Yfi a'gj YlmiY Yl]zhYYlg' gaY: CS'ddHJU'

< [| \ 'gj YlmiWfG|ZlncbYcZhYgWbN]dgn lgh flE:bUgi UfYnFX fgi UfYa YfLNUWgHluj YUfLzhYbi a VfCZMUGYU[fUUYdUfMwga]ggh' ]ggYf(S' fEA]ggh U[fUUYWgMgYfkc\YghU%&MfVhicz hYYUla ]bX gei UfYnFXgi UfYa YfLNU-b [| \ 'gj YlmiY Yl]zhYYlg' ]hYcf hc: CS' ddHJU'

BdY h]lgUbK XdYgg]bWhYSS+ 'g fj Ym



Gi ffr#7cUHfCjY8YgYAl GYfJh@Yg



@

f2H YgUyXfUlg YghU% dVfHfE-bhYwGcZAUrk\YYdUMB  
VWWh \UgXjYcdXzhYgfZWWUgUfY YghU%# ]bWf'aaIk]X'

A

f2H YgUyXfUlg VlkYb% bX'S dVfHfE-bhYwGcZAUrk\YY  
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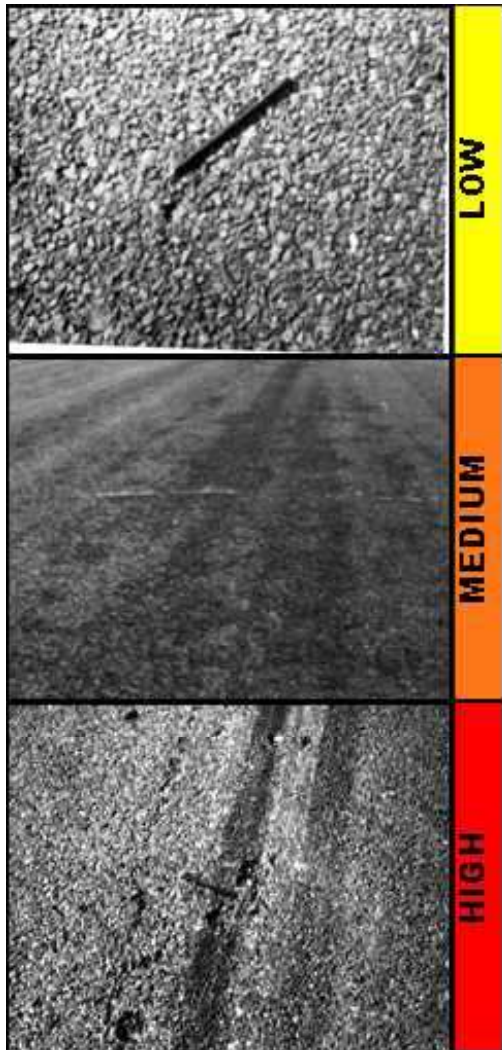
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**@** ÷bU%gi UYZdfl#Sgi UYa YffYfYgHuj YgádYhYbi aWfçZ  
U[[f]UYd]Wga]g]h] ]gV]kYb) Ux&SUX#chYbi aWfçZa]g]h]`  
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i]f]U]f]h]b]`ç]W]h]i]Z]h]Y]U]U





%" Fi Hh 157L

5 fi hg Ug fZWXfYgcb]bhYk\Y'dh^\ckYVZ]ba Un]hgUBWgfi lgUY  
bc]MUYcbnUfUUbUzk\YbhYk\Y'dhgUYZ`Yk]h kUM" Dj Ya Yh  
id]Zia UicWfUch] hYgXgcZhYfi H Fi Hh] g]hagZca Uda UbhXZfaU]cb  
]bUicZhYdj Ya YhUmfcfg V![fUXZig Un]WgXVhWgc]XU]cbcf`UMU'  
agj Ya YhcZhYa Uf]UgX Yc hZ]WdUg`Q] hZ]Wfih Hh] Wb`YXle'a Ucf  
gi VifUZ]i fycZhYdj Ya Yh

Gj YfingUgXcbfi hXchL

- ◆ @ck! YghUb' ]bW]bXch/
- ◆ A Y]ia! WkYb' Ux%]bW]bXch/
- ◆ <]]\! YWxg%]bW]bXch"

FYUfcdhcg

- ◆ @ck! BcU]cb/
- ◆ A Y]ia! d]WU]Xf]cj YUth
- ◆ <]]\! d]WU]Xf]cj YUth



: ]ifY7!. "57Fi Hh"

**% "G|dd|Y7fUW|b| B57L**

**G|dd|Y7fUW|b|** from the direction of traffic. They are produced when braking or turning wheels cause the **dj Ya Yhg fAWc:g|XUXXZfa "H|g|g|U|ncW|fg| \Yb|Y|g|U|ck|g|h' g|fAWa|| 'cf|dcf|Vb|XV|k|Yb|Y|g|fAWU|X|b|h|U|f|c|Z|dj Ya Yhg| V|f|Y'**

**G|Y|f|g|** No degrees of severity are defined. It is sufficient to indicate that a slippage **V|W|Y|g|g|'**

**FYUFD:MG**

- ◆ **Scbch|b|/'**
- ◆ **Dff|U|cfZ ~X|h|d|U|'**



**: ||ifY7% G|dd|Y7fUW|b|"**

%"GkY]h] f57L

8Yg]d]b

5'gkY'lgWfUW]h]XVn]bi dkUfXV' [Y]bhYdj Ya YH]g]fZW'5'gkY'aUn  
cWf]g]f]dn]ej YUgaU' fU]cf]g]U]d]h] YZ]f]U]X]U]k]j]Y'9]h]Y]h]n]c]z]g]k]Y' WbWY  
UW]a]d]h]Y]X]V]n]g]f]Z]W]W]U]h]'5'gkY'lg]g]U]m]W]g]X]V]n]c]g]U]W]b]h]Y  
g]V]f]U]X]c]f]V]n]g]k]Y]h]'g]c]Z]V]h]U]g]a]U'g]k]Y' WbUg]c]W]f]c]b]h]Y]g]f]Z]W]c]Z]b]g]d]U]h]  
g]Y]f]U]h]h]j]Y]D]7]H]g]U]F]g] h]c]Z]U]V]c]k]! i]d]h]Y]D]7]g]U'

GjY]h]n]@]j]Y]g

GkY'lgWfYnj]lgVYU]X]U]g]U]a]h]c]f]Z]W]c]b]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]H]g]f]X]e]i]U]h]m]g]  
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@ W]h]g]X]U]h]b]'f]d]k]!g]j]Y]h]n]g]k]Y'g]a]U]h]c]h]U]k]U]g]V]c]V]g]j]U]V]Z]V]h]Y]f]  
Y]lg]b]W]W]b]V]W]b]f]a]X]V]n]g]j]h]U]j]X]W]g]Y]h]Y]g]W]b]U]h]Y]b]c]f]a]U'  
U]Q]W]Z]g]h]X]Z]f]h]Y]d]j]c]k]h]c]W]f]Z]h]Y]g]k]Y'lg]d]f]g]h]!

GkY'WbV]c]V]g]j]Y]k]h]c]i]h]Z]V]W]h]U]X]U]g]U]g]l]h]Z]W]h]Z]W]c]b]h]Y]  
A d]j]Ya]Y]H]g]f]X]e]i]U]h]m]g]X]h]f]a]h]X]U]h]Y]b]c]f]a]U]U]Q]W]Z]g]h]X]Z]f]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]h]  
g]W]b]i]b]X]W]h]g]X]U]h]b]'

GkY'WbV]f]U]d]n]c]V]g]j]Y]X]U]X]g]j]Y]Y]m]Z]W]U]g]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]H]g]f]X]e]i]U]h]m]h]Y]  
< h]c]f]a]U]U]Q]W]Z]g]h]X]Z]f]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]h]g]W]b]i]b]X]W]h]g]X]U]h]b]'



%"KXhY[h] 157L

8Yg[d]db

H YkY[h] UkUicZhYUgUHMpXfUXZBYU[f]UYaUqI Zca hYdjYaYh  
gfAW

GjY[h]e@jYg

5gUhg fAWW[h]bb[ l'g'ck'g[hgcZU[h] k\jWaUuYUWYUUXVn  
VUaUfWbY[h]dg' @cg[hYZBYU[f]UYaUqI l'gdMVYUXXaUuY  
@ UWad[h]XVnZ[h] cZhYUgUHWc" 9N YgcZhYUgYU[f]UYgUY  
V[h]bb[ l'VYdcgXfngU\$) jWYgcf%aaE' DjYaYhaUuY  
fYUj Ynbk f[h]bk Ug\* 'adhg'X!

A @cg'cZBYU[f]UYaUqI l'gdMVYUXX YgcZUgYU[f]UY YVWb'  
YdcgXi dlc%# k]X fZhYch YgigXcZhYUgYU[f]UYX Yc hYcg'  
cZBYU[f]UYaUqI "

< 9N YgcZUgYU[f]UY YVWb YdcgX fUf hU\$# k]X fZhYch Ygi  
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YU[h] l'cd[h]U'cf ga Ycg'cZUgYU[f]UY'



%!"6dk!I d!D77L

### 8YgAd]b

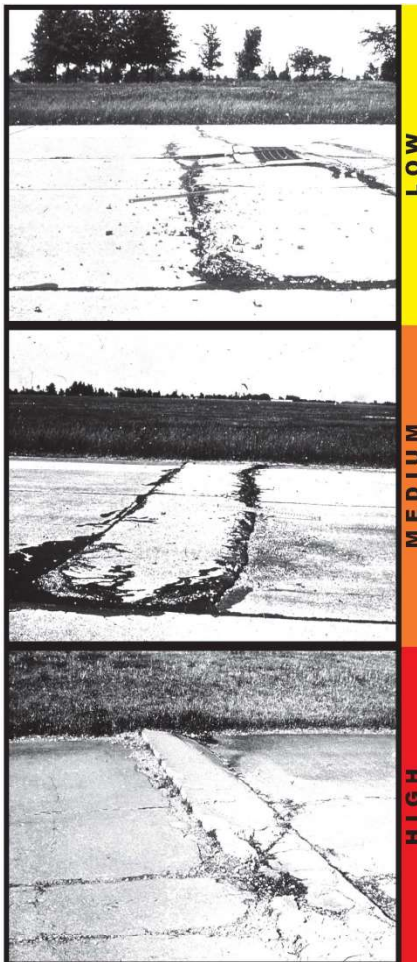
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W]gXV]h]Z]H]U]bc]Z]W]adYg]VYaUm]Ug]bc]hY'c]hg]W]K\Y]Ydlhgdb'  
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f]Z]f]W]k\Y]b]W]g]X]g]U]h]g]U]Y]V]h] ]Y]U]U]X]Z]f]f]X]d]h]h]"

### GjY]h]e]j]Yg

@ 6i W]h] 'cf g'UM]h] \Ug]h]f]b]W]X]h]Y]d]j]Y]a]Y]h]b]c]d]M]U]j]Y]Z]U]X]d]b]n]U]g]l]h  
l]a]c]i]h]c]Z]i [\b]g]Y]g]g'

A 6i W]h] 'cf g'UM]h] \Ug]h]f]b]W]X]h]Y]d]j]Y]a]Y]h]b]c]d]M]U]j]Y]Z]U]h]U]g]l]h]W]h]i  
l]a]c]i]h]c]Z]i [\b]g]Y]g]g'

< 6i W]h] 'cf g'UM]h] \Ug]h]f]b]W]X]h]Y]d]j]Y]a]Y]h]b]c]d]M]U]j]Y'



%" 7cbf6fU\_gfD77L

5 WbfVU\_lgUWWhUfhgNghY'chgUUXgUWYghUbcfYiUlc'cbY  
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gUkjh Xa YgdcgZ& Vri& ZfhUhgUWWhUfhgNgh hY'cbh) ZfhZca  
hYWbf'cbYgXUX% ZYicbhYchY'gW'g'chUhgXUXUWbfVU/'hg  
UXU'cbUWUW' <ckY YZUWWhUfhgNgh+ ZYicbhYgXUX%SZYicbhY  
chY'gW'g'XUXUWbfVU" 5 WbfVU XZfgZca UWbf'gU'bhUHY  
WUWYhNgj VUUnhfi [\ hYhYgUVh]Wbggk\]YUWbf'gU'fhgNgh  
hY'chUhbU' Y'@cUXYh]cbWa VbXkjh`cggZg'dbfUWf'hd' gggg  
igUmU'gWbfVU\_g'

**GjYhNg**

- ◆ @ck! 7UW\lgYhY'bc'gU'h' 'cfa'bcfgU'h' fbcZfY[b'cVWNaU'Y  
fIC8f'd'fHUE'Z'cb'filled, it has a mean width less than approximately 1 #'  
inch (3 millimeters); a filled crack can be of any width, but the filler material  
a'gW'Y'bg'g'UWf'n'Wb'hd'HYUfUWkYb'hYWbfVU' UxhY'  
'cb'g'g'ch'UW'X'
- ◆ A'W'ia! One of the following conditions exists: (1) filled or non-filled c'fUW'g'  
ac'XU'Y'ng'U'X'g'a'Y: C8'd'fHUE'/f'U'cb'filled crack has a mean  
width between 1/8 inch (3 millimeters) and 1 inch (25 millimeters); (3) a filled  
crack is not spalled or only lightly spalled, but the filler is in unsatisfactory  
Wb'hd'f'f'HYUfUWkYb'hYWbfVU' UxhY'cb'g'g'[\h'UW'X  
kjh`cc'Y'c'f'a'gg'h'd'f'f'W'g'
- ◆ <ll\! One of the following conditions exists: (1) filled or non-filled crack is  
severely spalled, causing definite FOD potential; (2) a non-filled crack ha'gU  
a'U'bk'X'h' [f'U'Y'h'U'hd'hd'ja'U'Y'm'f'W'f'f') 'a']'ja'Y'g'Z'W'U'hd' U'f'Y  
X'a'U'Y'd'f'f'U'/'c'f'f'HYUfUWkYb'hYWbfVU' UxhY'cb'g'g'  
g'g'Y'Y'm'UW'X'

**FYU'f'cd'hd'g**

- ◆ @ck! Bc'U'f'bc'f'g'U'W'W'g'
- ◆ A'W'ia! g'U'W'W'g'
- ◆ <ll\! g'U'W'W'g'U'hd'hd'U'~'  
c'f'f'U'W'h'Y'g'U'



X'h'd'UW

: llifY7%&'D777cbf6fU''

%! 7fUWg"@cb|liXpUZHFUbg YgYUbxS|U|cbU'fD77L

H YgVWUgXj|XhYgU|bc|kc'cfhfYd|WgZUxifYigUmWgXVhU  
WáVhU|bcZcdXfYh|cbZf|h'gYgZUxgfb\_UYgYgYg"@ck'gYf|h  
VWgUfYbdhWgXfXaUcfgiVfUxgYgYg'A Yfi a'cf||\gYf|hVWgUfY  
igUnkcf|h|VWgUxifVWgXfXaUcfgiVfUxgYgYg'

**GjYf|ng**

- ◆ @ck!%i hZ`YXVWUg%#|bWlc%&|bWk|Xk|h bcZi |h|'cf gU|h|/E  
VWgYghU%&|bWk|Xk|h`ck'gYf|ngU|h|/cf'EZ`YXVWUgZ  
Unk|Xk|h ZfYcfZfa|h|bUgUgUfinaUbfUx|bcZi |h|'cf  
gU|h|/
- ◆ A Yfi a !%i hZ`YXVWUgVhYb%&|c%|bWk|Xk|h bcZi |h|'cf  
gU|h|'cf&Z`YXVWUgZUnk|Xk|h Zi |h|`YghU%#|bWcf a Yfi a'  
gYf|ngU|h|/
- ◆ <||\!%i hZ`YXVWUgk|h Uk|h|f|fUf|hU%|bW&ei hZ`YXVWUgZ  
Unk|Xk|h Zi |h| |f|fUf|hU%&|bWcf a Yfi a'gYf|ngZi |h|/cf'E  
Z`YXVWUgZUnk|Xk|h Zi |h| |f|fUf|hU%&|bWcf||\gYf|ngZi |h|"

**FYUfcd|cbg**

- ◆ @ck!BcU|b'cf gU V W g
- ◆ A Yfi a !gU V W g
- ◆ <||\!gU V W gUf|hU`Xh'dUWcf f|UW h YgU'



: ||ifY7%&'D77HUbg YgY7fUWg'

§' Si fUj]m7fUWgID77L

8YgAdjb

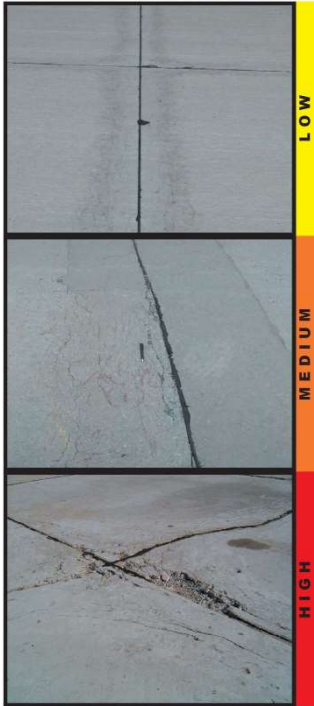
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GjY]m7Yg

@ ÍSÍ VWVh] \gWjYodXgY fUWg]MUYUaci hZgWVfUk]h' ]hYcf bcXgh]fulbcf: CS'dh]U' cfÍSI VWVh] \gWfYX]bU]ja]X fUcZhYgUzgWg]bcYcfk'Wb]gcfUd] 'cb'cb]i h]WgUfY a]gh] UXXgh]fulcb\UgWfYX'GaY: CS'dh]U'

A ÍSÍ VWVh] \gWjYodXgY fUWg]MUYUaci hZgWVfUk]h' ]hYcf bcXgh]fulbcf: CS'dh]U' cfÍSI VWVh] \gWfYX]bU]ja]X fUcZhYgUzgWg]bcYcfk'Wb]gcfUd] 'cb'cb]i h]WgUfY a]gh] UXXgh]fulcb\UgWfYX'GaY: CS'dh]U'

< ÍSÍ VWVh] \gWjYodXgY fUWg]MUYUaci hZgWVfUk]h' Xgh]fulbcZ: CS'dh]U'





8% >chhGU'SUa U YID77L

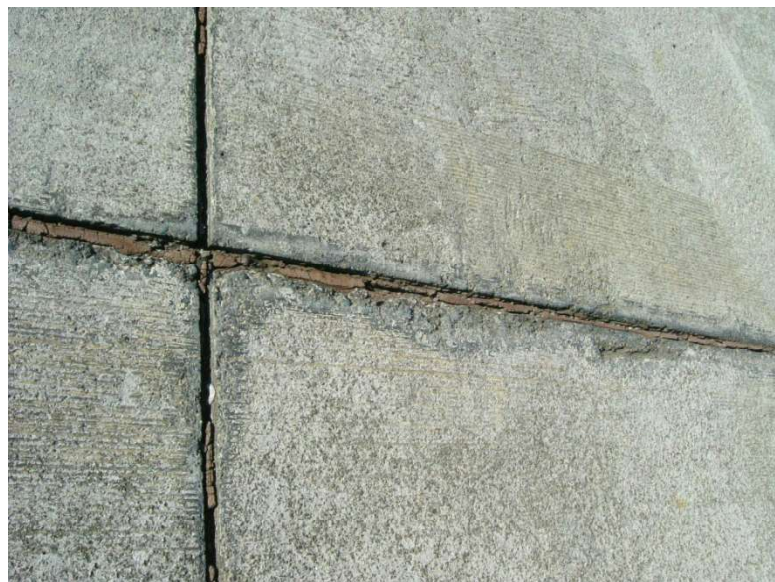
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hY'chh'fY'Ygh'Yg'UZ'ca 'Y'db'f| U'Xa'U'f'g| h'b'V'W|h|'zg'U'f|h|'z'c'  
gU|h|''D|UVY'chh' 'Y'Vb'XX'c'h'Y'X'Y'g'Z'h'Y'g'U'g'd'f'W'g'^'chh'Z'ca h'Y'  
UWai 'U'bc'Z'a'U'f|U'g'U'X'U'g'c'f'Y'Y'g'k'U'f'Z'ca 'g'X|h| 'X'kb'U'X'g'Z'h|h| h'Y'  
Z'i'b'U|h'bg|'db'f|h| h'Y'g'U' 'H'd|W|h'g'Z'chh'GU'SUa U YU'Y''%g|h'd|h| h'Y'  
'chh'GU'h|'8'X|h|'g'bc'Z'chh'GU'h|' 'E'k'X|h|'f'ck'h/'(E\U'X|h|' 'c'Z'h'Y'Z' 'Y')E'  
'cg'c'Z'cb'X'c'h'Y'g'U'V'X'Y'g'U'X\*'E'U'W'c'f'U'g'b'W'c'Z'g'U'h|h'bh'Y'chh'

Gj Yfing

- ◆ @ck ! |b| YbU'n|ccXWb'f|bh'fci [\ci h'Y'g'U'f'b" GUUH'g'd'Z'fa|h| 'kY'k|h' 'db'n'Ua |b'c'f'Ua'ci' b'ic'Z'U'nc'Z'h'Y'U'g'Y'nd'g'c'Z'X'a U'Y'd'Y'g'h|
- ◆ A'W'i'a ! |b| YbU'n'z|f'Wb'f|bh'fci [\ci h'Y'g'U'f'b'z'k|h' 'db'Y'c'f'ad'f'Y'c'Z'U'nc'Z'h'Y'U'g'Y'nd'g'c'Z'X'a U'Y'd'Y'g'h'ic'W'f|h| 'l'c'U'a'c'X'U'Y'X'f'Y'' GUUH'b'X'g'laa 'Y'U'Y'Y'U'W'a 'Y'h'k|h|'b'&'n'f'g/
- ◆ <||\ ! |b| YbU'nic'f'Wb'f|bh'fci [\ci h'Y'g'U'f'b'z'k|h' 'db'Y'c'f'ad'f'Y'c'Z'U'nc'Z'h'Y'U'g'Y'nd'g'c'Z'X'a U'Y'd'Y'g'h'ic'W'f|h| 'l'c'U'g'j'Y'Y'X'f'Y'' GUUH'i'b'X'g'laa 'Y'U'Y'Y'U'W'a 'Y'h'

FYU'f'cd'f'cbg

- ◆ @ck ! Bc'U'f'cb/
- ◆ A'W'i'a ! gU'^'chh'
- ◆ <||\ ! gU'^'chh'



: ||ifY7% 'D77 >chhGU'SUa U Y'

**88! GaU DUWID77L**

5' dUWlgUbUk\ YfhYcfll jBU'dj Ya Yh  
has been removed and replaced by a filler

aUfjU': cfWbXjcbY U UjcbzdUWj lg'  
Xj jXXjhc lkc lndg' gaU fngghU) 'gei UfY  
ZNLUXUf Yfj Y) 'gei UfYZNL'@uf YdUWg'  
UfYXgUfVXjbhYbl hgXjcb'

**Gj Yfng:**

- ◆ @k! DUWlgZbUjcbj kY'zkjh'  
'jhiYcfbcXfjcfUjcb/
- ◆ A Yjia ! DUW\UgXfjcfUfXZbXf  
acXfUfYgdU'j WbVYgXbUfcbXhY  
YfYg'DUWaUfjUWbVYg'cX'Yz  
kjh WbgXfUfYfZfifh jcf: C8'  
dnhjUz/
- ◆ <ll\! DUW\UgXfjcfUfXZbXhYfVn  
gdU'j UfcbXhYdUWcfWUWj'  
kjhjbhYdUWz'c UgUfYk\jWkUfUhg  
fYUWa Yh

**FYUfcdjcbg**

- ◆ @k ÈScBchj/
- ◆ A Yjia ! FYUWdUWcfFYUWY  
gU'
- ◆ <ll\ ÈFYUWdUWcfFYUWYgU'



**: llifY7% 'D77 GaU DUW'**

**&" @Uf YDUWID77L**

Patching is the same as defined **ZfUgaU`dUW`  
 \ckYVzhYufUcZhYdUWlgacfyhUb) 'gi UfY  
 ZNF5 i f]hMhGudUWhUgfydUWkhY  
 cf] ]bU'dj Ya YHMMgycZdUWa YhcZ  
 i bXf]ci bXi f]jNg'HYgj Yf]mY YgcZLi f]hM  
 WfYhYga YghcgYZffYi 'Uf dUW]d."**

**Gj Yf]ng**

- ◆ @ck ? DUW]gZb]cb]d] kY`zk]h `]h]Ycf  
 bcXNFcfU]cb/
- ◆ A Y]i a ! DUW\UgXNFcfUWZbXf  
 acXNFUgU]d] WbVYgYbUfci bXhY  
 Y]Yg'DUWa Uf]U WbVYg'cX Yzk]h`  
 WbgXNFUYZcf]h] ]cf: CS'dh]U/
- ◆ < ]\ ! DUW\UgXNFcfUWZ]hYVn  
 gU]d] Ufci bXhYdUWcfWUW]d] k]h]b'  
 hYdUWZc UgU]k\ ]WkUffU]g  
 fYUWa Yh

**FYUfcd]bg**

- ◆ @ck E8cBch]d] /
- ◆ A Y]i a ! FYUWdUWcfFYUW]hYgU'
- ◆ < ]\ E'FYUWdUWcfFYUW]hYgU'



**: ]]ifY7%`D77 @Uf YDUW'**

**&" Dddi lgiD77L**

5' dddi HgUga U' dJWcZdj Ya YHhUMFU\_g' cogYZca hYg fZWX Ylc ZYH  
hUk UWcbJbWa VbUcbkjh Y ddbj YU [fY UHg' Dddi lgi g UnfUj YZca '  
Uddid ja UYnfbWlc( JbWYgbXLa YfUbxZca %&JbWlc' &JbWgXsd"

**Gj YHNg**

No degrees of severity are defined for popouts. < ckY Yzddi lgaig hYV Hgij Y  
VZfYh YnfyW hXUg UxgJYg' YZj YU Yddi hXghiaig hVWX  
Uddid ja UYnfbYddi lgidf gi UYnfxg YhYHjYgUVfU



**: ||ifY7%. 'Dddi lgi'**

**&"D adq id77L**

**8YAdhb**

**D adq lghYYMbcZaUhfUvkUfhci [\ `c b g c f V W G W i g X V n N Z M b :  
c Zh Y g U i b X f d i g h ` c D g ' 5 g h Y k U f l g Y N M X Z ] h U f j g d f i W g c Z l f j Y z g b X  
W n c f g h i X Y j l g b U d c f Y g j Y c g g c Z d j Y a Y b j d d f i G f a W g j b h U b X  
V g y c f g V f U X a U h f U ' d b h Y d j Y a Y h V g l e ^ c b g c f V W G U f Y j ] X b W c Z  
d adq " D adq b M f ^ c b g j b X M g d c f ^ c b g U Y U b X c g g c Z g d d f i k \ ] W k ] ^ ^  
^ X l e V W W h i b X f Y N U X c D g '**

**GjYfm@jYg**

**BcXl fYgcZgj YlmfYXWbX-HggZMhlc ]bXUYhUd adq Y lgg'**



**&" GUVh ID77L**

**AUVWVh 'cfVUth fYZfgUbkcf 'czgUdczZbZcf\UFjBYWVghU  
YfXcbnhfi [\ hYidhf g fZWCzhYWBWYHYWVgN6Xc ]bMgWU  
Uj 'YgZ/8\$X|fyg'AUVWVh 'cfVUth |lgjUmWgXVnj YZhg |hY  
WBWYUxAltXk:cGUh 'czhYgfZWK\|W|ghYVU\_XkbcZhYgU  
g fZWC Uxh of approximately 1/4 to 1/2 in W'GUh 'aUthg VVWgXVn  
|adcfWghj VcbUXbcfU |f|UY'5bchYfW|bhXgi fWcZgdYgghY  
fU|bVWkYbhYU\_UlgfBUC'UX? &E|bga YW YlgUXWUba |bUglb'  
ga YU |f|Uhg'fXVZfa YVnhYVU|bVWkYbhYU\_UlgUXU |f|UY  
fg |bYd|gcbghUWgYUVU\_Xkb|bhYWBWY'**

**GjYfng**

- ◆ @k! 7Uth 'cfAUVWVh Ylggj Yg|bZVWghUVfUHYg fZW|gb  
|ccXWV|cbk|hbc'GUh 'HYWVdUmbaig|WkY X|bXUX  
Yg|nfW|bhX
- ◆ AYia ! GUVggVXkj YUhd |aUfM)1 'cf'YgczhYgfZWK|h'gaY  
: CS'dh|U/
- ◆ <||\! GUVggj YfngVXWgh U||\ : CS'dh|U'1 gUmācfYhU  
)1 'czhYgfZW|gUWEX



**&": U 'Hb' 1D77L**

**GHVa Yhcf Zi 'Hh 'lg UXZZfYbWcZYj U'cbU'U'c'hhcf VUWU'gXVnd YjU' c'fVhg' 'HU'cb'**

**Gj Yfng**

Severity levels are defined by the difference in elevation across the fault and the

	<b>Fi bkUng#U jkUng</b>	<b>5dfcbg</b>
@	<b>0% 'bW</b>	<b>% 'E%'bW</b>
A	<b>% 'E%'bW</b>	<b>%'bW</b>
<	<b>2%'bW</b>	<b>2%'bW</b>

**FYUfCd'cbg**

- ◆ **@k! BcU'cb'**
- ◆ **A Y'a 'E; f'bh Udh hY'cbh**
- ◆ **< \| 'E; f'bh 'c'cbhc'XU'bg'f'f'g'f'cb'**



**&" G UMFYXGUVFD77L**

**=hfgNMh VUWgUYVUWghUMFU ]hcZifcfacydWgVWU gczj YcUjh' UxwfhDSgiUYgdhffHY\| \!severity level of this distress type, as defined below, lghZfYXlc UgUg UMFYXgU'ZU`dWgcfVUWgUYWdUjbxkjh bUWbf VUZhYXgUgUgUW\ cfhXUgUgY YWbfVU"**

**Gj YfHg**

- ◆ **@k! Slab is broken into four or five pieces with the vast majority of the cracks fjh Y, ) dWfhcZck!gj Yfhn**
- ◆ **AWja !(1) Slab is broken into four or five pieces with over 15 percent of the VUWgZaWja gj Yfhn\| \!gj YfhnVUWg/cffgUlgVc\_Y]hc'gl' cfacydWgkjh'j Y, ) dWfhcZhYVUWgZck! /**
- ◆ **<|\! 5hlgY Y'Zgj YfhnYgUlgWYXg UMFYXgUlgVc\_Y]hc' four or five pieces with some or all of the cracks of high severity; (2) slab is Vc\_Y]hc'gl' cfacydWgkjh'j Y%) dWfhcZhYVUWgZaWja! cf \|\!gj Yfhn**

**FYUfcdhbg**

- ◆ **@k EGU'7UWg/**
- ◆ **AWja !: i`Xdh dUWcffYUWhYgU'**
- ◆ **<|\!: i`Xdh dUWcffYUWhYgU'**





**&" Gfb\_ qY7fQWfD77L**

**Gfb\_ qY7fQWfD77L**  
**Yf]bYf]WghUf]YigUnibnUZkZf]hd| UXXcbdi**  
**Yf]bYf]WghUf]YigUnibnUZkZf]hd| UXXcbdi**  
**WbNYUxi gUnkcbdiNf]Xhfi | \ hYXdh'zhYgU'**

**GjYf]Dg**

No degrees of severity are defined. It is sufficient to indicate that shrinkage cracks exist.

**FYUfcdhbg**

- ◆ **8cBch]d**



"

' \$' >chGdUgfD77L

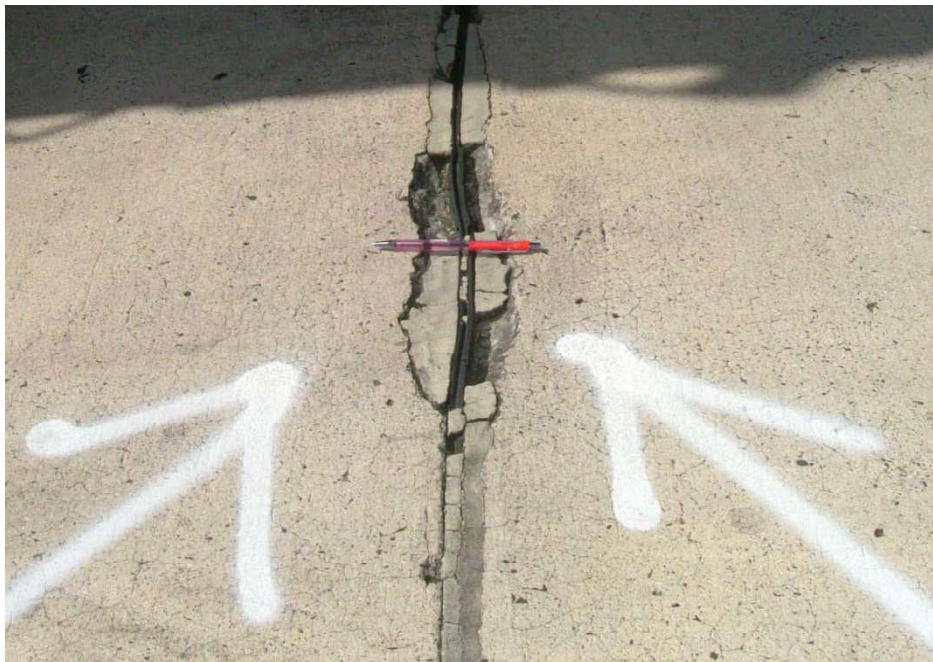
>chigU'h lghYXghN fUbcZhYgUVX Ygkjh b&ZYh:ZhYgXyChY'chH'  
5'chigU i gUmXygdhN Nbxj YhU nhtci [ \ hYgUzV hHhGhY'chHh  
UbU' Y'GU'h fng l'Zca YWgjj YgYggUthY'chHhWU gXVn b'f'U'cb'  
cZbMa dYgVYa UhU'gcf'U'W'U'g' K'U' W'U'Y'U'Y'chHhU' gXVn  
cj Ykcf \_h [EWa VbXkjh hZ'W'U'g'g'U'chY'W'g'Y'Z'g'U'h''

**Gj Yhng**

- ◆ @k! gj Y&ZYhcdh UxlgVc\_Y]hc'acfhUbhfyd]WgXVbXVn  
'ck'cfa Y]a 'gj Y]h'W'g'kjh ^]h'Y'cf'bc: CS'ddh]U'zcf'g&Y'ghU'  
&ZYhcdh UxlgVc\_Y]hc'acfhUbhfyd]WgXVbXVn ^]h': CS'cf]Y  
XaU'Y'ddh]U/
- ◆ A Y]a ! gj Y&ZYhcdh UxlgVc\_Y]hc'acfhU' 'd]WgXVbXVn]] \h  
cfa Y]a W'g'cf'ga Y: CS'ddh]U'Y ]gh'zcf'g&Y'ghU'&ZYhcdh '  
UxlgVc\_Y]hc'd]Wg'cf'Z]a Y]h'X'kjh'ga YcZhYd]Wg'cg'Y'cf'U'ghz  
W]gh W]g'X'U'V'Y: CS'cf]Y'XaU'Y'ddh]U/
- ◆ <]] \! gj Y&ZYhcdh UxlgVc\_Y]hc'acfhUbhfyd]WgXVbXVn'cbY  
cf'acY]] \ 'gj Y]h'W'g'kjh ^]] \: CS'ddh]U'

**FYUfCd]bg**

- ◆ @k! BcU]cb/
- ◆ A Y]a ! d]Z'fa Udh]U'X'h'dUW
- ◆ <]] \! d]Z'fa Udh]U'X'h'dUW'



'% 7cbfGdUgd77L

7cbfGdUd ghYfjYh'cfVNUXkbcZhYgUkjhJbUdIdJaUYn&ZncZ  
hYVbM'5 VbfgU XZNgZca UwbYVNU JbUthYgdUUh'YgXdkkUX  
lcJbfgVhY'chk\]YhYVNU YNbgjYfU'nhci[\ hYgU'

**GjYfng**

- ◆ @ck! YhY%hYgdU'lgMc\_Yb]bc'dYcfkcd]WgXVbXVnck'gjYfhn  
VWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgdU'lgXVbXVnckYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/
- ◆ AYfja È%hYgdU'lgMc\_Yb]bc'kcd'afYd]WgXVbXVnckYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgdU'lgXVbXVnckYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/
- ◆ <||\ È%hYgdU'lgMc\_Yb]bc'kcd'afYd]WgXVbXVnckYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgdU'lgXVbXVnckYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/

**FYUfCdHbg**

- ◆ @ck! BcUfcb/
- ◆ AYfja! dffUXh'dUW
- ◆ <||\! dffUXh'dUW



' &'5GF 'ID77L

5GF 'lgWU gXVhWwWw JW'fUWfbVWkYbU\_UlgUkXWUfbfUWUj Yg'JWa JbMUG  
k\JWZfa U|Y' HY|YUgcfVgkUfZUg gh' Y dHgdbk\JWa UnA UYhY  
WbWUfUkXUWUhgU WfYg' 5` UlgUfYacgicZb'JfcXVWVnhYcbfUk  
Ww YHkjh|bhYdj Ya YH' 5GF 'WUWU' a UnYUWUfUfXVhWwWw JW'dj Ya YH  
X|Wg'

JlgU'JbWUWfghU'5GF'a UnYdYgHh|bWXY'

% 7UWU' cZhYWbWUfYdj Ya YH'Zb'JbUa UfdUfUfL

& K\JZVfckb'fUf'cfchYfWcfX|Y'cfgh|Jh' a UnYdYgHhUfYUW  
g'fWU

" 5|[fYUfddi|g

(" bWUg|bWbWUfYj'c'ia YfU dHgdb'UfUa UnfYg' J|bXg'fUf'bc'ZUXWUf'f  
Jh'fU'g'U WfYg'cf'ang'JWUYa Yb'9' UadYg'c'Z'U dHgdb'JWXYg'c'j|J' c'Z  
Ug'Uhdj Ya Yb'g'|\hWb'J|J'zg'U'Z'f'J|J'z'c'J'ha|g'U||ba YH'Zb'XU'f'g'bc'z  
'c'J'g'U'g'cf'Y dHgdb'c'J'J'Y'g'

6WU g'5GF 'ga UfU'U'XVhWwWw5GF 'gl' YbMU'ndYg'Hh'fci [\c'ihYdj Ya Yh  
g'WU'f' 7cfJ' UxWbWUfY'nf'cf'fU'JWU'ng'g'gh'Ycb'n'W'J|J' Ya Yh'c'Xc'  
Wb'Zfa hYdYg'Wc'Z5GF' HYZ`ck|J' g'c'XY\_Yh'ba|J'Xk\Yb|Xb'J|J'|  
hYdYg'Wc'Z5GF'h'fci [\j'J'U'J'g'U'f'W'f'cb

%; YbMU'n5GF Xg'Yg'g'UfYb'c'Vg'j YX|bhYZ'f'Zk' n'f'g'U'f'W'g'U'f'W'cb' b'  
Wb'U'g'Z'U'g'f'U'f'U'Y'W'W'U'J' W'c'W'f'h'Y'X'c'Z'W'g'U'f'cb'U'X'g'U'f'f'U'f'h  
k|h|bhYZ'f'g'U'f'

& 5GF 'lgXVhWwWwJW'fUWfbVWkYbU\_UlgUkXWUfbfUWUj Yg'JWa JbMUG  
hY'c'J'W'W' 8:7UWU' d'fY'ca|J'U'h'm'Y'Y'od'g'U'g'U'f'Y'g'Z'f'U'Y'W'W'g'c'  
'c'J'W'W'U'X'J'U'f'W'W'U'J' k|h|bhYg'U'

" 5GF 'lgXVhWwWwJW'fUWfbVWkYbU\_UlgUkXWUfbfUWUj Yg'JWa JbMUG  
Y dHgdb'

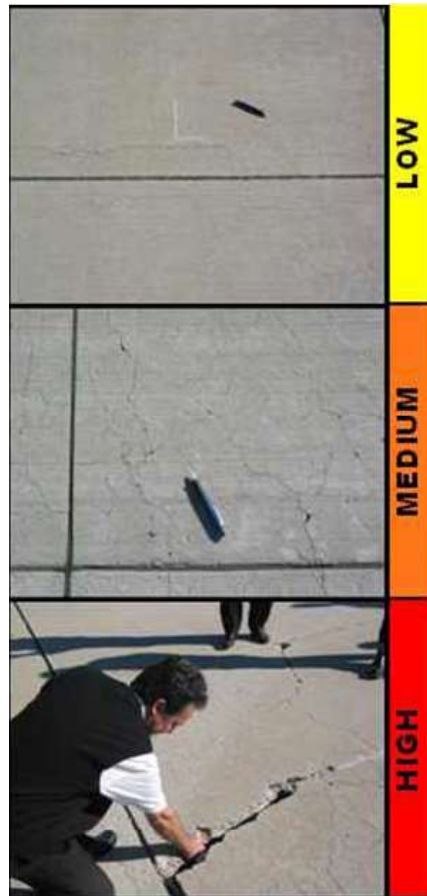
GjYfhi@jYg

**@** A|jaUlebc: cf||bCVVNSUaU|YECSE'ddnh|UZca V|Wg'c|hgcf5Gf' fYUXXdddi lg/V|WgU|hYg fZ|WUfYH| \H|F|X|ca|b|U|h|n|'a|a|'c|'Y|g|'@|h|Y| lebcY|N|B|W|c|Z|a|g|Y|a|Y|h|b|d|j|Y|a|Y|h|f|g|f|f|i|b|h|j|'g|i|V|i|f|g|c|f|Y|a|Y|g|'

**G**ca Y: CS'ddnh|U|/|b|N|g|X|g|k|Y|h|'c|f|d|h|Y: CS'f|Y|a|g|U|a|Y|e|X|a|U|h|Y| f|i|j|f|X|A|U|h|Y|Y|N|B|W|c|Z|g|U|a|g|Y|a|Y|h|U|X|c|f|g|a|Y|X|a|U|Y|e|U|X|W|h|i| g|i|V|i|f|g|c|f|Y|a|Y|g|'

**A** A|Y|i|a|'5|G|'X|g|N|g|g|N|Z|f|h|U|X|Z|ca|'c|k|V|h|U|j|h|'c|b|Y|c|f|a|d|f|c|Z|h|Y| Z|'c|k|h|. |b|N|g|X|: CS'ddnh|U|Z|b|N|g|X|W|W|h|'c|Z|h|Y|g|U|Z|g|a|Y|Z|U|a|Y|g|' U|d|h| V|W|g|c|f|U|W|W|h|f|g|N|d|g|d|f|Y|g|h|g|f|Z|W|d|d|i|g|c|Z|W|N|Y|a|U|h| c|W|Z|d|U|h|b|c|Z|k|N|V|W|g|f|Y|X|a|b|U|h|n|'a|a|'c|f|k|N|h|U|a|U|h|Y| g|V|j|N|X|V|h|i| \h|f|V|W|g|'

**<** C|b|Y|c|f|h|'c|Z|h|Y|Z|'c|k|h| Y|g|h| %|@|c|g|Y|c|f|a|g|g|h| W|N|Y|Z|U|a|Y|g|k|\|W| d|g|\||\|: CS'ddnh|U|Z|&|E|G|U|g|f|Z|W|h|N|f|h|U|X|Z|b|U|c|b|g|h|Z|W|h|h| N|f|U|X|X|U|X|d|j|Y|a|Y|h|f|i|j|N|g|a|a|Y|U|h|f|U|f|'a|U|h|U|g|'f|i|j|Y|Y|U|j|g|e| U|X|W|h|i|g|i|V|i|f|g|c|f|Y|a|Y|g|'



**APPENDIX D**

**DETAILED PAVEMENT CONDITION DATA**



5@8CH7ca VbYSS8%89%

; YMFUXSUY

%&#8888

DJY%Z8%

BVkc\_ ,5\$

BuY

5Vmj]YFY]cbU5]GbfHcaUg>6fia] :JYX

GfUW 59%

BuY

5ddb\$5Vmj]Y

Ig

5DFCB

5fU

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GMch 88

cZ &

:fca.

GMcb9%

H.

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@g7chg! %8888

GfUW 57

:Ua]m

5@8CH5ddg

NbY

7UQ]dm

Fb. G

5fU

%-ž88Geh

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: h

GUVK]h.

: h

>ch@Y[h.

: h

Gci Xf.

GfYWHhY

; fUX \$

@byg \$

GMcb7caaYlg

Kcf\_8UY %8888

Kcf\_HhY Bk7chgVcb! h]U

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@

((8888 : h

BVkf.	,5\$		BláY	5Vfj]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg'Gfia]'					
				:jYX					
6fUW	5\$%		BláY	5dbb\$5Vfj]Y	Ig	5DFCB	5fYU	',(ž\$Geh	
GVfch	\$%	cZ &	:fca.	9YcZDjYaYh		H.	GVfcb\$&	@Gj7cbg! *#4\$%)	
GfZW	557	:Ua]m	5@SCH5dcbg	NbY		7Uf]cfm		FUb. G	
5fYU		8)z*\$Geh	@Y[h.	, ' & h	K]h.	&* : h			
GUg		GV@Y[h.	:h	GVK]h.		:h	>cbh@Y[h.	:h	
Gci Xf.		GfYHhY		; fUX \$			@Ug \$		
GVfcb7caaYhg									
Kcf_8UY	%#%*&		Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbg!Vcb!h]U		7cXY	BI!B	=gAUcfA/ F. HiY	
Kcf_8UY	*#4\$%)		Kcf_HdY	GjYUa57H]b		7cXY	C@5H	=gAUcfA/ F. HiY	
@Gjhg!8UY	%\$\$\$\$%		HUcladyg	((		GfjYhX	,		
7cb]cbg	D7=	-(							
hgN]cb7caaYhg									
QádYBi aVf.	\$%	HdY	F	5fYU	)	\$\$\$Geh	D7=	-*	
QádY7caaYhg									
(,	@/ H7F		A	('\$\$ :h					
QádYBi aVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fYU	)	\$\$\$Geh	D7=	-&	
QádY7caaYhg									
(,	@/ H7F		@	%\$Geh					
QádYBi aVf.	%	HdY	F	5fYU	)	\$\$\$Geh	D7=	-'	
QádY7caaYhg									
(,	@/ H7F		@	-'\$\$ :h					
QádYBi aVf.	\$&	HdY	F	5fYU	)	\$\$\$Geh	D7=	-'	
QádY7caaYhg									
(,	@/ H7F		@	- \$\$ :h					
QádYBi aVf.	&	HdY	F	5fYU	)	\$\$\$Geh	D7=	-*	
QádY7caaYhg									
(,	@/ H7F		@	%'\$\$ :h					
QádYBi aVf.	'&	HdY	F	5fYU	)	\$\$\$Geh	D7=	-%	
QádY7caaYhg									
(,	@/ H7F		@	%\$\$\$ :h					
QádYBi aVf.	' ,	HdY	F	5fYU	(*	\$\$\$Geh	D7=	-+	
QádY7caaYhg									
(,	@/ H7F		@	-'\$\$ :h					
QádYBi aVf.	(%	HdY	F	5fYU	(*	\$\$\$Geh	D7=	-*	
QádY7caaYhg									
()	89DF9GCB		@	%'\$\$ Geh					
(,	@/ H7F		@	'\$\$ :h					



BYkcf_	,5\$	BláY	5Vmj]~FY]cbU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]'				
			:YX				
GFUBW	F\$&	BláY	FibkÚn!&5Vmj]~Y	IgY	FIBK5M	5fYU	*%\$SSGe h
GMVch	\$%	cZ %	: fca. FibkÚn) 9bX		H. FibkÚn& 9bX		@Gj7chg! %\$SS)
GfAW	557	:Uá]m	5@SCHFKg	NbY	7U]cfm		FUb. D
5fYU	*%\$SSGe h	@Y[h.	*2% : h	K]h.	%\$ : h		
GUg		GU@Y[h.	: h	GVK]h.	: h	>cbH@Y[h.	: h
Gci Xf.		GfYHhY		; fUXY \$		@Ug \$	
GMVcb7caaYlg							
Kcf_8UY	%\$%*&	Kcf_HdY	Bk7chgVcb!~h]U		7cXY BI!B		=gAUcfA/ F. HiY
Kcf_8UY	%\$SS)	Kcf_HdY	GjYÚn!57H]b		7cXY C@5H		=gAUcfA/ F. HiY
Kcf_8UY	*#6\$%	Kcf_HdY	7UWGUH]!57		7cXY 7G57		=gAUcfA/ F. :UgY
@Gj7chg!8UY	%\$SS\$%	HUCladyg	%&		GfjYhX	%	
7cb]hcg	D7= *						
-hg]hcb7caaYlg							
QádYBiaVf.	\$&	HdY	F	5fYU	)\$SS\$Ge h	D7=	+\$
QádY7caaYlg							
(	@/ H7F	@	'-\$SS : h				
(	@/ H7F	A	+'\$SS : h				
)+	K95H9F-B;	@	)\$SS\$Ge h				
QádYBiaVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fYU	)\$SS\$Ge h	D7=	+\$
QádY7caaYlg							
(	@/ H7F	@	'-)'\$SS : h				
(	@/ H7F	A	)\$SS : h				
)+	K95H9F-B;	@	)\$SS\$Ge h				
QádYBiaVf.	%\$	HdY	F	5fYU	)\$SS\$Ge h	D7=	*
QádY7caaYlg							
(	@/ H7F	@	(+\$SS : h				
(	@/ H7F	A	(\$SS : h				
)+	K95H9F-B;	@	)\$SS\$Ge h				
QádYBiaVf.	%\$	HdY	F	5fYU	)\$SS\$Ge h	D7=	*
QádY7caaYlg							
(	@/ H7F	@	()\$SS : h				
(	@/ H7F	A	(\$SS : h				
)+	K95H9F-B;	@	)\$SS\$Ge h				
QádYBiaVf.	%	HdY	F	5fYU	)\$SS\$Ge h	D7=	*-
QádY7caaYlg							
(	@/ H7F	@	(' \$SS : h				
(	@/ H7F	A	)\$SS : h				
)+	K95H9F-B;	@	)\$SS\$Ge h				
QádYBiaVf.	%&	HdY	F	5fYU	)\$SS\$Ge h	D7=	*
QádY7caaYlg							
(	@/ H7F	@	'9'\$SS : h				
(	@/ H7F	A	()'\$SS : h				
(	@/ H7F	<	9'\$SS : h				
)+	K95H9F-B;	@	)\$SS\$Ge h				
QádYBiaVf.	%	HdY	F	5fYU	)\$SS\$Ge h	D7=	*
QádY7caaYlg							
(	@/ H7F	@	(*)'\$SS : h				
(	@/ H7F	A	)'\$SS : h				
)+	K95H9F-B;	@	)\$SS\$Ge h				
QádYBiaVf.	&	HdY	F	5fYU	)\$SS\$Ge h	D7=	+\$
QádY7caaYlg							

(, @/ H7F @ ', \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A - \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

**QladYBi aVF. ' \$** **HndY** **F** **5fYU** **) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h** **D7= + \$**

**QladY7caa Ylg**

(, @/ H7F @ ', \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A % \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

**QladYBi aVF. ' +** **HndY** **F** **5fYU** **) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h** **D7= \*)**

**QladY7caa Ylg**

(, @/ H7F @ ), )' \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A ') ' \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

**QladYBi aVF. ((** **HndY** **F** **5fYU** **) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h** **D7= \*\***

**QladY7caa Ylg**

(, @/ H7F @ ) ( \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A ) )' \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

**QladYBi aVF. ) %** **HndY** **F** **5fYU** **) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h** **D7= \*,**

**QladY7caa Ylg**

(, @/ H7F @ (+ \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A , \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

**QladYBi aVF. ),** **HndY** **F** **5fYU** **) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h** **D7= \* +**

**QladY7caa Ylg**

(, @/ H7F @ (- \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A ( \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

**QladYBi aVF. \*)** **HndY** **F** **5fYU** **) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h** **D7= \* +**

**QladY7caa Ylg**

(, @/ H7F @ (-) ' \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A ( \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

**QladYBi aVF. + &** **HndY** **F** **5fYU** **) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h** **D7= \* +**

**QladY7caa Ylg**

(, @/ H7F @ (+) ' \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A % \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

**QladYBi aVF. +** **HndY** **F** **5fYU** **) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h** **D7= \*-**

**QladY7caa Ylg**

(, @/ H7F @ (% ' \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A % ' \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

**QladYBi aVF. , \*** **HndY** **F** **5fYU** **) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h** **D7= \*,**

**QladY7caa Ylg**

(, @/ H7F @ ( ) ' \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A , ) ' \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

**QladYBi aVF. - '** **HndY** **F** **5fYU** **) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h** **D7= \*,**

**QladY7caa Ylg**

(, @/ H7F @ (\* \$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A +) ' \$\$\$ : h  
) + K95H 9F-B; @ ) \$\$\$ \$\$\$ Gz h

BVkf.	,5\$	BlaY	5Vmj]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg'Gfia]'				
			:jYX				
GFUW	H5	BlaY	HI]kU5'5Vmj]Y	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fU	&&Z++ Gz h
GM]ch	S&	cZ'	:fca. GM]cbS%		H. GM]cbS		@G]7cbg! %%%*&
GfZW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUg NdbY		7U]cfm		FU. D
5fU	(&\$\$\$Gz h	@Y]h.	%\$\$\$ :h	K]Ph.	'):h		
GUg	GU@Y]h.	:h	GVK]Ph.	:h	>clh@Y]h.	:h	
Gci Xf.	GfYWHdY		;fUX \$		@Ug \$		
GM]cb7caaYlg							
Kcf_8UY	%%%*&	Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbg]Vcb!h]U		7cX BI!B		=gAUcfA/ F. HiY
Kcf_8UY	*#48%	Kcf_HdY	7UWGUH]!57		7cX 7G57		=gAUcfA/ F. :Ug
@G]hg]8UY	%888%	HUcladYg	()		GfjYHX	(	
7cb]dgb	D7= &						
hg]cb7caaYlg							
QadYBi aVf.	%	HdY	F	5fU	)&\$\$\$Gz h	D7= &	
QadY7caaYlg							
(% 5@@; 5HCF'7F		A		%\$\$\$ Gz h			
(, @/ H7F		@		')\$\$\$ :h			
)+ K95H'9F-B;		@		)&\$\$\$ Gz h			
QadYBi aVf.	S&	HdY	F	5fU	)&\$\$\$Gz h	D7= &	
QadY7caaYlg							
(% 5@@; 5HCF'7F		A		+) '\$\$ Gz h			
(, @/ H7F		@		(\$\$\$\$ :h			
)+ K95H'9F-B;		@		)&\$\$\$ Gz h			
QadYBi aVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fU	)&\$\$\$Gz h	D7= &	
QadY7caaYlg							
(% 5@@; 5HCF'7F		A		%\$\$\$ Gz h			
(, @/ H7F		@		'%\$\$\$ :h			
QadYBi aVf.	\$-	HdY	F	5fU	)&\$\$\$Gz h	D7= &	
QadY7caaYlg							
(% 5@@; 5HCF'7F		A		, \$\$\$ Gz h			
(, @/ H7F		@		) \$\$\$ :h			
)+ K95H'9F-B;		@		)&\$\$\$ Gz h			

BVkf.	,5\$	BlaY	5Vfj]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]	:jYX		
GFUW	H5	BlaY	HI]kU55Vfj]Y	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fYU
GVfch	\$	cZ'	:fca.	GVfcb8&	H.	FibkUn&9bX
GfZAW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUg	NbY	7Uf]cfm	FUb. D
5fYU	%&Z(%Geh	@Y[h.	'Z(' :h	K]Ph.	'):h	
GUvg	GV@Y[h.	:h	GVVK]Ph.	:h	>clh@Y[h.	:h
Gci Xf.	GfYfHhY		;fUY \$		@Ug \$	
GVfcb7caaYhg						
Kcf_8UY	%&*&	Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbjG Vfb! :h]U		7cXY BI !:B	=gAUcfA/ F. HiY
Kcf_8UY	*#48%	Kcf_HdY	7UWGUH]!57		7cXY 7G57	=gAUcfA/ F. :UgY
@Gf]hg]8UY	%888%	HUCLadYg	()	GfjYhX	)	
7cb]hdg	D7= **					
-hg]Wfcb7caaYhg						
QadYBi aVf.	\$&	HdY	F	5fYU	)&888Geh	D7= *-
QadY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F		@	*'888 :h			
) + K95H 9F-B;		@	)&888 Geh			
QadYBi aVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fYU	)&888Geh	D7= +%
QadY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F		@	)(888 :h			
) + K95H 9F-B;		@	)&888 Geh			
QadYBi aVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fYU	)&888Geh	D7= *,
QadY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F		@	*+888 :h			
) + K95H 9F-B;		@	)&888 Geh			
QadYBi aVf.	%	HdY	F	5fYU	)&888Geh	D7= +\$
QadY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F		@	*%888 :h			
) + K95H 9F-B;		@	)&888 Geh			
QadYBi aVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fYU	)&888Geh	D7= )&
QadY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F		@	'*+888 :h			
) + K95H 9F-B;		@	)&888 Geh			

BVkf.	,5\$	BlaY	5Vmj]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]'				
			:jYX				
GFUBW	H5	BlaY	HI]kUis5VMj]Y	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fYU	&&Z++ Gz h
GMjch	%	cZ'	: fca. FikUis 9bX		H. GMjcbS&		@Gj7chg! %%%*&
GfZAW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUig Nby		7Uj]cfm		FUb. D
5fYU		*(2%* Gz h	@Y[h. %SS:h	K]Ph.	) : h		
GUg		GU@Y[h.	: h	GVK]Ph.	: h	>clh@Y[h.	: h
Gci Xf.		GfYWHhY		; fUY \$		@Ujg \$	
GMjcb7caaYig							
Kcf_8UY %%%*&		Kcf_HdY Bk7chg! Vcb! :h]U			7cXY BI!B		=gAUcfA/ F. HiY
Kcf_8UY *#48%		Kcf_HdY 7UWGUH]!57			7cXY 7G57		=gAUcfA/ F. :UgY
@Gj7chg!8UY %888%		HUCLadYg ()			GfjYhX (		
7cb]j]dg D7= +\$							
-hg]Mjcb7caaYig							
QadYBi aVf. %		HdY	F	5fYU	*+ \$\$\$Gz h		D7= +'
QadY7caaYig							
(, @/ H7F		@		(&'\$\$ : h			
(, @/ H7F		A		% '\$\$ : h			
)+ K95H 9F-B;		@		*+ \$\$\$ Gz h			
QadYBi aVf. \$		HdY	F	5fYU	)&'\$\$\$Gz h		D7= *%
QadY7caaYig							
(, @/ H7F		@		' \$\$\$ : h			
) C@DE; 97F		B		% \$\$\$ Gz h			
)+ K95H 9F-B;		@		)&'\$\$\$ Gz h			
QadYBi aVf. \$		HdY	F	5fYU	)&'\$\$\$Gz h		D7= +%
QadY7caaYig							
(, @/ H7F		@		' +\$\$\$ : h			
)+ K95H 9F-B;		@		(, \$\$\$ Gz h			
)+ K95H 9F-B;		A		() \$\$\$ Gz h			
QadYBi aVf. %		HdY	F	5fYU	)&'\$\$\$Gz h		D7= +*
QadY7caaYig							
(, @/ H7F		@		',' \$\$\$ : h			
)+ K95H 9F-B;		@		)&'\$\$\$ Gz h			

BVkf.	,5\$	BhY	5Vh]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]	:jYX			
GFUW	H5%	BhY	HI]kU5%5Vh]Y	Ig	H5L-K5M	5fU	%3'- G h
GVh	\$%	cZ %	: fca. FibkU5!&		H. HI]kU5	@G]7chg!	%0%*&
GfZW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUg	NbY	7U]cfm	Fb. G	
5fU	%3'- G h	@Y]h.	&(:h	K]h.	'):h		
GUg		GU@Y]h.	:h	GVK]h.	:h	>ch@Y]h.	:h
Gci Xf.		GfYHhY		; fUY \$		@Ug \$	
GVh7caaYhg							
Kcf_8UY	%0%*&	Kcf_HdY	Bk7chg!Vcb!h]U		7cX BI!B	=AUcfA/ F. HiY	
Kcf_8UY	*#48%	Kcf_HdY	7UWGUH]!57		7cX 7G57	=AUcfA/ F. :Ug	
@G]hg!8UY	%888%	HUcladYg	'		GfjYhX	'	
7cb]hg	D7= ,%						
-hg]hg!7caaYhg							
QadYBi aVf.	\$%	HdY	F	5fU	()*%\$\$G h	D7= +)	
QadY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@	)\$\$ :h				
(, @/ H7F		A	%\$\$ :h				
QadYBi aVf.	\$&	HdY	F	5fU	'+\$'\$\$G h	D7= ,+	
QadY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@	%('\$\$ :h				
QadYBi aVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fU	)&'\$\$G h	D7= ,%	
QadY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@	&)'\$\$ :h				
)+ K95H9FB		@	)&'\$\$ G h				

BVkf.	,5\$	BlaY	5Vfj]YFY]cbU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]	:jYX			
GfUBW	H&	BlaY	HI]kU5&5Vfj]Y	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fYU	%), G& h
GfVch	\$%	cZ %	: fca. FikU5!&		H. HI]kU5		@Gj7cbg! %%%*&
GfZAW	57	: Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUg	NbY	7Uf]cfm		FUb. G
5fYU	%), G& h	@Y[h.	&( :h	K]h.	'):h		
GUg		GU@Y[h.	:h	GVK]h.	:h	>cbH@Y[h.	:h
Gci Xf.		GfYfHhY		; fUY \$		@Ug \$	
GfVcb7caaYhg							
Kcf_8UY	%%%*&	Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbg!Vcb!h]U		7cXY BI!B		=gAUcfA/ F. HiY
Kcf_8UY	*#48%	Kcf_HdY	7UWGUH!57		7cXY 7G57		=gAUcfA/ F. :UgY
@Gj7cbg!8UY	%888%	HUcladYg	'		GfjYhX	'	
7cb]cbg	D7= +)						
hg]Vcb7caaYhg							
GladYBiavE.	\$%	HdY	F	5fYU	)%-'\$\$G& h	D7= ++	
GladY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@	' ) '\$\$ :h				
) + K95H 9F-B;		@	)%-'\$\$ G& h				
GladYBiavE.	\$&	HdY	F	5fYU	(\$ '\$\$\$G& h	D7= +)	
GladY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@	' \$ '\$\$ :h				
) + K95H 9F-B;		@	(\$ '\$\$\$ G& h				
GladYBiavE.	\$	HdY	F	5fYU	*'-' '\$\$G& h	D7= +(	
GladY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@	' -,' \$\$ :h				
) + K95H 9F-B;		@	*\$-' \$\$ G& h				
) + K95H 9F-B;		A	' \$\$\$ G& h				

BVkf.	,5\$	BlaY	5Vqj]YFY]cbU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]	:jYX			
GFUBW	H'	BlaY	HI]kUis' 5Vqj]Y	Ig	H5L-K5M	5fU	%), G h
GVqch	\$%	cZ %	: fca. FibkUis!&		H. HI]kUis	@g]7cbg!	%*%*&
GfZAW	57	: Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUig	NbY	7Uq]cfm	Fub. G	
5fU	%), G h	@Y[h.	&( :h	K]Ph.	'): h		
GUg		GU@Y[h.	:h	GVK]Ph.	:h	>clh@Y[h.	:h
Gci Xf.		GfYHhY		; fUY \$		@Ug \$	
GVqcb7caaYhg							
Kcf_8UY	%*%*&	Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbg!Vcb!h]U		7cX BI!B	=gAUcfA/ F. HiY	
Kcf_8UY	*#48%	Kcf_HdY	7UWGUH]!57		7cX 7G57	=gAUcfA/ F. :Ug	
@g]hg!8UY	%888%	HUcladYg	'		GfjYK	'	
7cb]hg	D7= +%						
hg]hg!7caaYhg							
QadYBi aVf.	\$%	HdY	F	5fU	)%-'\$\$G h	D7= **	
QadY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@		+, \$\$\$ :h			
) + K95H 9F-B;		@		)%-'\$\$ G h			
QadYBi aVf.	\$&	HdY	F	5fU	(\$'\$\$\$G h	D7= +\$	
QadY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@		(*,'\$\$ :h			
) + K95H 9F-B;		@		(\$'\$\$\$ G h			
QadYBi aVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fU	*'-'\$\$G h	D7= ++	
QadY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@		(&'\$\$ :h			
) + K95H 9F-B;		@		*'-'\$\$ G h			



BYkcf. ,5\$ BUaY 5Vqj]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]` :JYX

GFUBW H5( BUaY HI]kUis(5Vqj]Y IqY H5L-K5M 5fU &Z%Geh  
GUVch S& cZ & :fca. HI]kUis H. 5dbb\$% @Gj7chg! %%%\*&  
GfZAW 57 :Ua]m 5@SCH57HI]kUig NdbY 7UQ]cfm FUb. G  
5fU %\$S\$Geh @Y[h. &:h K]Ph. ') :h  
GUg GUV@Y[h. :h GUVK]Ph. :h >clh@Y[h. :h  
Gci Xf. GfYWHhY ;fUX \$ @Ug \$  
GUVch7caaYig

Kcf\_8UY %%%\*& Kcf\_HdY Bk7chg]Vcb! :h]U 7cXY BI!B =AUcfA/ F. HiY

@Gj7chg]8UY %%%\$% HUUGadYg & GfjYhX &  
7db]hcg D7= (\*  
-hg]Vcb7caaYig

QadYBiaVf. \$% HdY F 5fU \*,)'\$\$Geh D7= (+  
QadY7caaYig  
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F A %\$\$\$ Geh  
(, @/ H7F @ '+\$\$\$ :h  
(, @/ H7F A (\$\$\$ :h  
) + K95H:9F-B; @ %\$\$\$ Geh  
) + K95H:9F-B; A (+)'\$\$ Geh

QadYBiaVf. S& HdY F 5fU \*\*+) '\$\$ Geh D7= ()  
QadY7caaYig  
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F A %\$\$\$ Geh  
(, @/ H7F @ (\*\$\$\$ :h  
(, @/ H7F A %'\$\$ :h  
) + K95H:9F-B; @ \*\*+) '\$\$ Geh

BVkf.	,5\$	BlaY	5Vfj]YFY]cbU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]'				
			:jYX				
GFUBW	H5(	BlaY	HI]kUis(5Vfj]Y	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fYU	&Z%Geh
GVfch	\$%	cZ &	:fca. FibkUis!&		H. HI]kUis	@Gj7chg! %\$\$\$	
GfZAW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUig NdbY		7Uf]cfm	FUb. G	
5fYU	%Z), Geh	@Y[h.	&( :h	K]Ph.	'):h		
GUvg		GUv@Y[h.	:h	GUVK]Ph.	:h	>clh@Y[h.	:h
Gci Xf.		GfYWHhY		;fUY \$		@Uvg \$	
GVfcb7caaYhg							
Kcf_8UY %\$\$\$		Kcf_HdY Bk7chg! Vfb! :h]U		7cXY BI!B		=gAUcfA/ F. HiY	
Kcf_8UY *\$\$\$%		Kcf_HdY 7UWGUH]!57		7cXY 7G57		=gAUcfA/ F. :UgY	
@Gj7chg!8UY %\$\$\$%		HUCLadYg '		GfjYhX '			
7cb]hdg D7= +							
-hg]Wfcb7caaYhg							
QladYBi aVf. \$%		HdY	F	5fYU	)%, '\$\$Geh	D7= +,	
QladY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@		&\$\$\$ :h			
) + K95H:9F-B;		@		)%,'\$\$ Geh			
) + K95H:9F-B;		A		* \$\$\$ Geh			
QladYBi aVf. \$&		HdY	F	5fYU	(\$ \$\$\$Geh	D7= +	
QladY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@		\$\$\$ :h			
) + K95H:9F-B;		@		(\$ \$\$\$ Geh			
QladYBi aVf. \$		HdY	F	5fYU	*' \$\$\$Geh	D7= +	
QladY7caaYhg							
(, @/ H7F		@		)' '\$\$ :h			
) + K95H:9F-B;		@		*' \$\$\$ Geh			

BYkcf. ,5\$ BUaY 5Vqj]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]` :JYX

GFUBW H5) BUaY HI]kU5) 5Vqj]Y IqY H5L-K5M 5fU &Z%\* Gc h  
GUVch \$ cZ ' :fca. GUVcb&& H. 5dbb\$% @Gj7chg! %%%\*&  
GfZAW 57 :Ua]m 5@SCH57HI]kUg NdbY 7UQ]cfm FUb. G  
5fU ,Z\$ Gc h @Y[h. % :h KPh. ') :h  
GUg GUV@Y[h. :h GUVKPh. :h >clh@Y[h. :h  
Gci Xf. GfYWHdY ;fUY \$ @Ug \$  
GUVcb7caaYlg

Kcf\_SUY %%%\*& Kcf\_HdY Bk7chg]Vcb! :hJU 7cXY BI!B =AUcfA/ F. HiY

@Gj7chg]SUY %%%\*& HUQladYg & GfjYkX &  
7dbY]chg D7= %  
-hg]Vcb7caaYlg

QadYBiaVf. \$% HdY F 5fU %-'\$\$Gc h D7= %  
QadY7caaYlg  
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F A %) \$\$\$ Gc h  
(, @/ H7F @ \*\*) '\$\$ :h  
(, @/ H7F A ') '\$\$ :h  
)\$ D5H7<-B; @ +\$\$\$ Gc h  
)+ K95H9F-B; A \*\$-'\$\$ Gc h

QadYBiaVf. \$& HdY F 5fU %) \$\$\$Gc h D7= %  
QadY7caaYlg  
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F A (\$\$\$\$ Gc h  
( ' 6@C7? 7F A %) \$\$\$ Gc h  
)\$ D5H7<-B; @ , \$\$\$ Gc h  
)& F5J9@B; < %\$\$\$ Gc h

BVkf.	,5\$		BláY	5Vfj]YFY]cbU5]fcbfHcaUg>Gfia]'				
				:jYX				
GfUBW	H5)		BláY	HI]kÚñ5) 5Vfj]Y	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fYU	&2%* Gē h
GWfch	\$%	cZ'	: fca.	FibkÚñ5)!&		H. HI]kÚñ5	@Gj7cbg! %%%*&	
GfZAW	57	: Úa]m	5@SCH57HI]kÚg	NbY		7Uf]cfm	FUb. G	
5fYU	%&.) Gē h	@Y[h.	&( : h	K]Ph.		') : h		
GUg		GUv@Y[h.	: h	GUVK]Ph.		: h	>cbH@Y[h.	: h
Gci Xf.		GfYfHhY		; fUY \$		@Ug \$		
GWfcb7caaYlg								
Kcf_8UY %%%*&		Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbg! Vcb! :h]U		7cXY	BI !:B	=gAUcfA/ F. HiY	
Kcf_8UY *#48%		Kcf_HdY	7UWGfU]h!57		7cXY	7G57	=gAUcfA/ F. :UgY	
@Gj7cbg!8UY %888%			HUcládYg '			GfjYfX '		
7cb]cbg D7= +*								
-hgWfcb7caaYlg								
GádYBi aVf. \$%		HdY	F	5fYU	'((' '\$\$ Gē h		D7= +'	
GádY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F		@		'\$\$ \$: h				
) + K95H 9F-B;		@		'((' '\$\$ Gē h				
GádYBi aVf. \$&		HdY	F	5fYU	')\$\$ \$\$ Gē h		D7= ++	
GádY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F		@		&\$\$ \$: h				
) + K95H 9F-B;		@		')\$\$ \$\$ Gē h				
GádYBi aVf. \$		HdY	F	5fYU	*\$\$ '\$\$ Gē h		D7= +*	
GádY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F		@		(\$\$\$ \$: h				
) + K95H 9F-B;		@		*\$\$ '\$\$ Gē h				

BVkf.	,5\$	BlaY	5Vqj]YFY]cbU5]cbfHcaUg>Gfia]	:jYX			
GfUBW	H5)	BlaY	HI]kUis) 5Vqj]Y	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fU	&Z%* Gz h
Gv]ch	S&	cZ'	:fca. HI]kUis	H.	Gv]cbS	@Gj7cbg!	%Z%*&
GfZW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUig	NbY	7U]cfm	Fub.	G
5fU	)Z%&Gz h	@Y[h.	+) :h	K]h.	+% h		
GUg		GU@Y[h.	:h	GUVK]h.	:h	>cbH@Y[h.	:h
Gci Xf.		GfYHhY		; fUY \$		@Ug \$	
Gv]cb7caaYig							
Kcf_8UY	%Z%*&	Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbg!Vcb!h]U	7cXY	BI!B	=AUcfA/	F. HiY
@Gj7cbg!	8UY %Z%*&	HUQladYg	&	GfjYhX	%		
7cb]cbg	D7= +*						
-hg]cb7caaYig							
QadYBiaVf.	%	HdY	F	5fU	)%Z%&Gz h	D7= +*	
QadY7caaYig							
(,	@/ H7F	@	'* \$\$\$	:h			
)+	K95H9FB	@	)%Z%&Gz h				

BVkf.	,5\$	BaY	5Vfj]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]'				
			:]YX				
GFUW	H7\$%	BaY	HI]kUn7dbNMf\$%	Ig	H5L-K5M	5fU	%\$% Gc h
			5Vfj]Y				
GVfcb	\$%	cZ %	: fca.	HI]kUn5	H.	5dbb\$%	@Gj7cbg] \$%\$\$
GFUW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUg	NcbY	7UN]dm		FUb. G
5fU	%\$% Gc h	@Y]h.	&& :h	K]h.	'):h		
GVg		GV@Y]h.	:h	GVK]h.	:h	>ch@Y]h.	:h
Gd'Xf.		GfYWHdY		; fUX \$		@Ug \$	
GVfcb7caaYlg							
Kcf_8UY	%\$\$\$	Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbg]Vcb!h]U		7cX BI!B		=gAUcFA/ F. HIY
@Gj7cbg]8UY	%\$\$\$%	HRUGhdYg	&		GfjYK	&	
7cb]cbg	D7= +(						
hgNM]cb7caaYlg							
GldYBi aVf.	\$%	HdY	F	5fU	(, \$'\$\$ Gc h	D7= +)	
GldY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F		@	' , \$\$ \$ :h				
)\$ K95H<9F-B;		@	(, \$'\$\$ Gc h				
GldYBi aVf.	\$&	HdY	F	5fU	)*%\$\$\$ Gc h	D7= +(	
GldY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F		@	'.)'\$\$ :h				
)\$ D5H<9F-B;		@	8)'\$\$ Gc h				
)\$ K95H<9F-B;		A	%\$\$\$ Gc h				

BVkf.	,5\$		BlaY	5Vfj]~FY]dU5]fbbHcaUg'Gfia]'					:YX
GFUBW	H5B; \$%		BlaY	HI]kUaU[uf\$%5Vfj]~Y	IgX	H5L-K5M	5fU		,,ž+( Gē h
GVfch	\$%	cZ &	: fca.	HI]kUa5		H.	9[YcZUjYaYh		@g]7chg! %%%*&
GfZAW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]UBg	NbY		7U]cfm			Fub. H
5fU	)ž,%Gē h	@Y[h.	'9 : h	K]h.		;%\$ : h			
GUg		GV@Y[h.	: h	GVK]h.		: h	>ch@Y[h.		: h
Gci Xf.		GfYHhY		; fUX \$			@Ug \$		
GVfcb7caaYlg									
Kcf_8UY	%%*&	Kcf_HdY	Bk7chgVfb!~h]U			7cXV	BI!B		=AUcfA/ F. HiY
@g]7chg!8UY	%%&		HUCLadYg	%		GfjYhX	(		
7cb]hcg	D7= &								
-hg]b7caaYlg									
QadYBiaVf.	\$%	HdY	F	5fU		*, \$\$\$\$Gē h	D7=		(\$
QadY7caaYlg									
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F		A		(\$\$\$\$ Gē h					
(, @/ H7F		A		%'\$\$\$ : h					
)+ K95H9F-B;		A		%'\$\$\$\$ Gē h					
QadYBiaVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fU		)*&'\$\$\$Gē h	D7=		'%
QadY7caaYlg									
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F		A		+\$\$\$\$ Gē h					
(, @/ H7F		A		\$\$'\$\$\$ : h					
)+ K95H9F-B;		@		)\$\$\$\$ Gē h					
QadYBiaVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fU		(-)'\$\$\$Gē h	D7=		,
QadY7caaYlg									
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F		A		()\$\$\$\$ Gē h					
)\$ D5H<-B;		A		+) '\$\$ Gē h					
)+ K95H9F-B;		@		(, * '\$\$ Gē h					
QadYBiaVf.	%	HdY	5	5fU		', \$\$\$\$Gē h	D7=		\$
QadY7caaYlg									
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F		A		, \$\$\$\$ Gē h					
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F		<		' \$\$\$\$ Gē h					

BVkf.	,5\$	BlaY	5Vmj]~YFY]cdU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]'				
GfUW	H5B; \$%	BlaY	HI]kUaU[uf\$%5Vmj]~Y	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fU	,,ž+( Ge h
GUVch	\$&	cZ &	: fca.	GUVcb\$%	H.	9[YcZUj YaYh	@Gj7cbg! *#4\$9)
GfZAW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]Ubg	NbY	7U[cfm		Fub. H
5fU	' \$.' Ge h	@Y[h.	\$\$:h	KPh.	%:h		
GUg		GUV@Y[h.	:h	GUVKPh.	:h	>clh@Y[h.	:h
Gci Xf.		GfYHhN		; fUX \$		@Ug \$	
GUVcb7caaYlg							
Kcf_8UY *#4\$9)		Kcf_HdY Bk7cbg! Vcb! :h]U			7cXY BI!B		=AUcfA/ F. HiY
@Gj7cbg!8UY %\$\$%		HUcladyg +			GfjYkX (		
7cb]cbg D7= -*							
-bgNcb7caaYlg							
QadYBiaVf. \$%		HdY	F	5fU	&*\$\$Ge h	D7= -&	
QadY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F		@		)\$\$ :h			
QadYBiaVf. \$&		HdY	F	5fU	((, \$\$Ge h	D7= ,-	
QadY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F		@		)\$\$ :h			
)+ K95H9F-B;		@		((, \$\$ Ge h			
QadYBiaVf. \$)		HdY	F	5fU	)\$\$Ge h	D7= %\$	
QadY7caaYlg							
OBc8gYg?							
QadYBiaVf. \$-		HdY	F	5fU	)\$\$Ge h	D7= %\$	
QadY7caaYlg							
OBc8gYg?							



BVkf. ,5\$ BUAY 5Vfj]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]` :JYX

GFUBW H5B; \$& BUAY HI]kUxU]f\$5Vfj]Y IgY H5L-K5M 5fU -j%&Geh

GVfch \$% cZ % :fca. 5fcb\$% H. 9[YcZUjYaYh @Gj7chg! %%%\*&

GfZAW 57 :Ua]m 5@SCH57HI]Ubg Nby 7U]cfm Fub. H

5fU -j%&Geh @Y]h. \$ :h K]h. () :h

GUg GUV@Y]h. :h GUVK]h. :h >cl]h@Y]h. :h

Gci Xf. GfYHhY ;fUY \$ @Ug \$

GVfcb7caaYlg

Kcf\_8UY %%%\*& Kcf\_HdY Bk7chg]Vcb! :h]U 7cXY BI!B =gAUcfA/ F. HiY

@Gj7chg!8UY %%%\$% HUUGadYg ' GfjYhX &

7cb]hcg D7= (\*

=hg]Vcb7caaYlg

QadYBiaVf. \$% HdY F 5fU ((+'\$\$Geh D7= &

QadY7caaYlg

(% 5@; 5HCF7F A '+'\$\$ Geh

() 89DF9GCB A - \$\$\$ Geh

(, @/ H7F @ %\$\$ :h

)\$ D5H7<-B @ -+'\$\$ Geh

)& F5J9@B @ &\$\$\$\$ Geh

QadYBiaVf. \$& HdY F 5fU )&'\$\$Geh D7= \*(

QadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F @ '%\$\$ :h

)& F5J9@B @ )\$ ('\$\$ Geh

)& F5J9@B < %'\$\$ Geh

BVkf.	,5\$	BhY	5Vh]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg'Gfia]'	:JYX			
GfUW	H5B; \$	BhY	HI]kUxU]f\$ 5Vh]Y	Ig	H5L-K5M	5fU	*)% G h
Gvch	\$%	cZ %	: fca.	5dcb\$%	H.	9[YcZUjYaYh	@g7chg! %%%*&
GfZW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HU]Ubg	NbY	7U]cfm		Fub. H
5fU	*)% G h	@Y[h.	&\$:h	K]h.	&\$:h		
GUg		GU@Y[h.	:h	GVK]h.	:h	>clh@Y[h.	:h
Gci Xf.		GfYHhY		; fUY \$		@Ug \$	
Gvcb7caaYhg							
Kcf_8UY	%%%*&	Kcf_HdY	Bk7chgVcb!h]U		7cXY BI!B		=AUcfA/ F. HiY
@g7chg!8UY	%%%	HUcladyg	%		GfjYhX )		
7cb]chg	D7= ++						
-hg]cb7caaYhg							
QadYBiaVf.	\$&	HdY	F	5fU	)\$+'\$\$G h	D7= +*	
QadY7caaYhg							
()	89F9GCB	@		'\$\$ G h			
(	@/ H7F	@		'--''\$ \$:h			
QadYBiaVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fU	*\$\$G h	D7= +(	
QadY7caaYhg							
(	@/ H7F	@		&\$ \$:h			
)\$	D5H7<-B	@		%)\$G h			
QadYBiaVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fU	*'--''\$G h	D7= ,&	
QadY7caaYhg							
(	@/ H7F	@		(\$ \$:h			
QadYBiaVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fU	*,-%'\$G h	D7= +,	
QadY7caaYhg							
(	@/ H7F	@		%'\$ \$:h			
QadYBiaVf.	%	HdY	F	5fU	)&\$G h	D7= +(	
QadY7caaYhg							
(	@/ H7F	@		()\$ \$:h			
)&	F5J9@B	@		&\$ \$G h			

BVkf.	,5\$	BlaY	5Vfj]YFY]dU5]fbbHcaUg>Gfia]	:jYX			
GfUBW	HE\$%	BlaY	HI]UX\$%5Vfj]Y	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fYU	%Z & Gc h
GVfch	\$%	cZ %	: fca.	5fcb\$%	H.	9[YcZUjYaYh	@Gj7cbg! %%%*&
GfZAW	57	:Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]UBg	NbY	7UN]dim		FUb. H
5fYU	%Z & Gc h	@Y[h.	& :h	K]Ph.	+\$: h		
GUg		GV@Y[h.	:h	GVK]Ph.	:h	>clh@Y[h.	:h
Gci Xf.		GfYHhN		; fUX \$		@Ug \$	
GVfcb7caaYlg							
Kcf_8UY	%%%*&	Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbg!Vfb!h]U		7cXY BI!B		=AUcfA/ F. HiY
@Gj7cbg!8UY	%%%*&	HHUcladyg	(		GfjYhX		
7cbg!D7=	&						
-bgNfcb7caaYlg							
QladYBiaVf.	\$%	HdY	F	5fYU	)&'\$\$Gc h	D7=	%
QladY7caaYlg							
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F		A		'+) \$\$\$ Gc h			
)\$ D5H7<-B;		A		'- \$\$\$ Gc h			
QladYBiaVf.	\$&	HdY	F	5fYU	)&'\$\$Gc h	D7=	' &
QladY7caaYlg							
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F		A		- \$\$\$ Gc h			
(, @/ H7F		@		+) '\$\$ :h			
QladYBiaVf.	\$	HdY	F	5fYU	)&'\$\$Gc h	D7=	(&
QladY7caaYlg							
(% 5@@; 5HCF7F		A		(% \$\$\$ Gc h			
(, @/ H7F		@		+ \$\$\$ :h			
(, @/ H7F		A		\$\$\$ :h			

**APPENDIX E**  
**DISTRESS SUMMARY REPORT**



)   °   :  
 °   k   °   u   k   7   °

"	o	o	o	v	U	o	j	j	)
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°		°#			OV8ey) @° Ouk° Vof- lo° #k° #NOS.....	# )	=	7	
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## **APPENDIX F**

### **PAVEMENT CONDITION REPORTS**

F1: Section Forecasted Pavement Condition Rating

F2: Branch PCI Rating

F3: Branch FOD Rating



**Appendix F1**  
**Forecasted Section PCI**  
 Albertville Regional Airport-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)

Branch ID	Section ID	Forecasted PCI						
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
A01	01	89	87	85	83	80	78	76
A01	02	76	74	72	70	67	65	63
R0523	01	54	49	45	41	37	32	28
TA	01	62	57	52	48	45	42	39
TA	02	19	16	12	9	5	1	0
TA	03	56	51	47	45	42	38	35
TA1	01	77	75	72	69	66	62	57
TA2	01	70	66	62	57	52	48	45
TA3	01	63	59	54	49	46	44	40
TA4	01	75	72	70	66	62	57	52
TA4	02	40	36	33	29	26	22	19
TA5	01	71	68	64	60	55	50	46
TA5	02	71	68	64	60	55	50	46
TA5	03	9	6	2	0	0	0	0
TC01	01	68	64	60	55	50	46	44
THANG01	01	18	15	11	8	4	0	0
THANG01	02	91	88	86	83	81	79	77
THANG02	01	40	36	33	29	26	22	19
THANG03	01	72	70	66	62	57	52	48
TL01	01	21	18	14	11	7	3	0
TL02	01	99	98	96	94	92	89	87

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Pavement Database: ALDOT\_210811

Branch ID	Number of Sections	Sum Section Length (Ft)	Avg Section Width (Ft)	True Area (SqFt)	Use	Average FOD Potential	Standard Deviation FOD Pote	Weighted Average FOD Poten
A01	2	1,638.00	223.00	384,920.00	APRON	23.00	8.00	22.04
R0523	1	6,114.00	100.00	611,400.00	RUNWAY	46.00	0.00	46.00
TA	3	6,343.00	35.00	229,777.00	TAXIWAY	51.00	8.04	49.16
TA1	1	234.00	35.00	13,539.00	TAXIWAY	31.00	0.00	31.00
TA2	1	234.00	35.00	15,558.00	TAXIWAY	38.00	0.00	38.00
TA3	1	234.00	35.00	15,558.00	TAXIWAY	42.00	0.00	42.00
TA4	2	457.00	35.00	28,618.00	TAXIWAY	43.00	10.00	42.13
TA5	3	457.00	47.00	26,166.00	TAXIWAY	49.00	18.38	48.09
TC01	1	223.00	35.00	10,419.00	TAXIWAY	39.00	0.00	39.00
THANG01	2	505.00	147.50	88,774.00	TAXIWAY	38.00	25.00	45.54
THANG02	1	208.00	45.00	9,512.00	TAXIWAY	58.00	0.00	58.00
THANG03	1	260.00	270.00	65,514.00	TAXIWAY	34.00	0.00	34.00
TL01	1	268.00	70.00	18,826.00	TAXIWAY	60.00	0.00	60.00
TL02	1	256.00	50.00	12,825.00	TAXIWAY	0.00	0.00	0.00

8/27/2021

**Branch Condition Report**

Page 2 of 2

*Pavement Database: ALDOT\_210811*

<b>Use Category</b>	<b>Number of Sections</b>	<b>Total Area (SqFt)</b>	<b>Arithmetic Average FOD</b>	<b>Average STD FOD Potential</b>	<b>Weighted Average FOD P</b>
APRON	2	384,920.00	23.00	8.00	22.04
RUNWAY	1	611,400.00	46.00	0.00	46.00
TAXIWAY	18	535,086.00	42.44	17.69	44.45
ALL	21	1,531,406.00	40.76	17.55	39.43

**APPENDIX G**

**SAFETY AND PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE POLICIES**





**Appendix G1**  
**Localized Safety (Stopgap) Repair Policy**

Distress	Distress Severity	Description	Code	Work Type	Work Unit
41	High	ALLIGATOR CR	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
43	High	BLOCK CR	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	Ft
45	High	DEPRESSION	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
47	High	JT REF. CR	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	Ft
48	High	L & T CR	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	Ft
50	High	PATCHING	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
53	High	RUTTING	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
54	High	SHOVING	PA-PD	Patching - AC Partial-Depth	SqFt
55	NA	SLIPPAGE CR	PA-PD	Patching - AC Partial-Depth	SqFt
56	High	SWELLING	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
61	High	BLOW-UP	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
61	Medium	BLOW-UP	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
62	High	CORNER BREAK	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
63	High	LINEAR CR	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
63	Medium	LINEAR CR	CS-PC	Crack Sealing - PCC	Ft
64	High	DURABIL. CR	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
64	Medium	DURABIL. CR	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
66	High	SMALL PATCH	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	SqFt
67	High	LARGE PATCH	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
70	High	SCALING	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
71	High	FAULTING	GR-PP	Grinding (Localized)	Ft
72	High	SHAT. SLAB	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
74	High	JOINT SPALL	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	SqFt
75	High	CORNER SPALL	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	SqFt
76	High	ASR	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt

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## **APPENDIX H**

### **M&R UNIT COSTS**

H1: M&R Unit Costs

H2: Component Costs for Repair

H3: Airport Category

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## Maintenance and Repair (M&R) Unit Costs

The M&R costs developed for the ALDOT PMP include costs for maintenance, preservation, and repair activities and are described below.

### Unit Costs Source Data

The source for the M&R costs data is RSMMeans, which has data for 14 locations throughout Alabama, as identified by the yellow highlighted boxes in Figure 1. The cost data is presented in terms of individual line items like asphalt wearing course, aggregate base etc., which were consolidated to develop the activity costs described below.

The cost data show a distinct difference in costs between locations north and south of Birmingham, especially for the higher value items like the asphalt layers. Therefore, the unit costs were developed accordingly for the airports north and south of Birmingham, as identified in Figure 1. Appendix H2 presents the component costs used in developing the M&R costs.

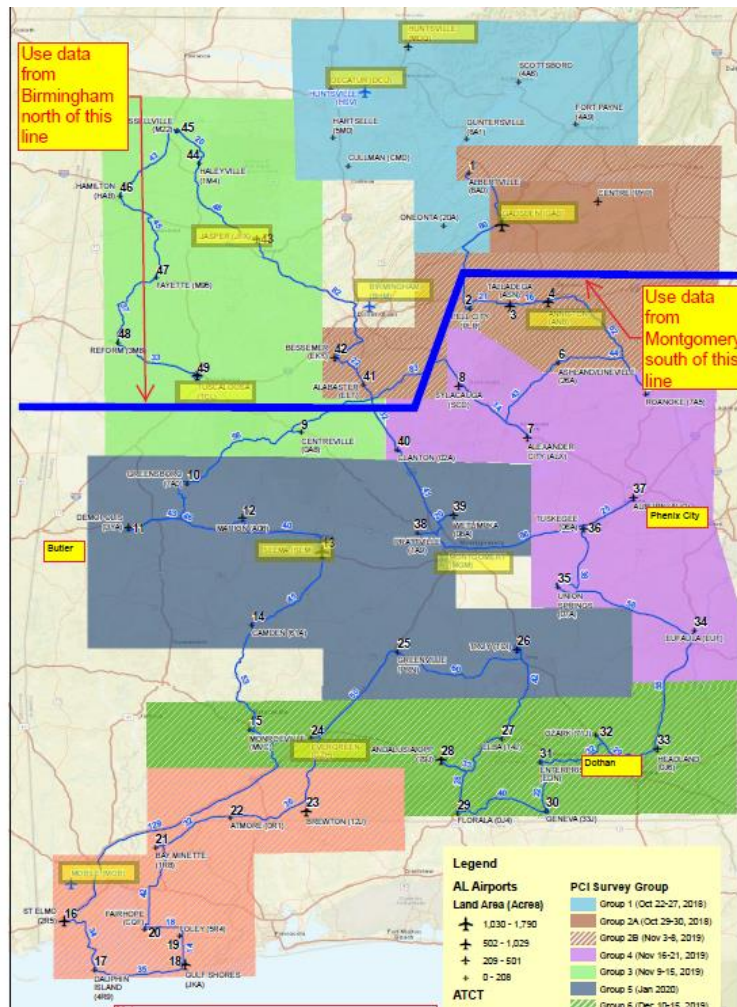


Figure 1: RSMMeans Unit Costs Locations.

Maintenance & Repair (M&R) Activities

Maintenance activities are localized activities which are typically assigned in the first year of the M&R plan based on the observed distresses.

Repair activities are further subdivided into preservation, rehabilitation, and reconstruction. Repair activities are conducted for larger areas, typically at the section level and are assigned based on the importance within the overall network and typically ranges from 55 to 70. The CP was set at 70 for the ALDOT runway pavements and 65 for the other pavements.

Table 1: Repair Activities.

Activity Type	PCI	Activity
Preservation	> CP	Runway Surface Treatment
		Taxiway and Apron Surface Treatment
Rehabilitation	> CP	2" AC OL <sup>1</sup>
	55 - CP	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL
	45 - 55	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL
Reconstruction	0 - 45	Reconstruct with AC

<sup>1</sup>For Sections with Structural Distress and PCI greater than Critical PCI

The depths for the milling and overlay (AC OL) in Table 1 were established by creating a balance between removal of surficial distress and providing additional pavement structural capacity. All overlay options include full-depth patching to repair localized distresses.

From the FAA 5010 records, the Alabama airport network includes a wide range of allowable aircraft loads. The airports were divided into three categories of allowable aircraft loads based on requirements for minimum pavement thickness and the use of a P-401 surface layer. The categories are based on the aircraft maximum gross takeoff weight (MGTOW) and include: less than 12,500 lbs, 12,500 to 30,000 lbs, and 30,000 to 100,000 lbs. Appendix H3 presents the category for each airport.

For any sections requiring reconstruction, the pavement sections were established primarily in accordance with the requirements in Section 150/5320-6F. The pavement sections used for developing the cost estimates are:

- < 12,500 lbs                      4" h-403 (State HMA Mix) + 6" P-209 Base
- 12,500 - 30,000 lbs            4" h-403 (State HMA Mix) + 8" h-209 Base
- 30,000 - 100,000 lbs         4" h-401 + 10" h-209 Base

It is important to note that while the FAA requires a stabilized base for those pavements that support aircraft operations with MGTOWs that are greater than 100,000 lbs, the number of such operations is minimal for those airports shown in Appendix H3. As a result, the cost of a stabilized base is excluded in

design and aircraft fleet mix development, project-level construction work could include the use of a stabilized base at that time.

M&R Unit Costs

Paving projects typically include additional project costs like mobilization, design, construction administration and inspections, and drainage improvements. A summary of non-direct pavement construction line items has been included in the unit costs in Tables 5 and 6 as described below. These non-direct items are expressed as a percentage of the total component costs for each activity.

These non-APMP project cost estimation. These percentages may vary for Alabama airport construction projects; however, since the direct pavement scope of work is estimated in a network-level evaluation, these conservative estimates serve as a good starting point for the development of realistic total project costs and annual APMP budgets for ALDOT. For repair activities such as Mill & Overlay, which typically do not include significant drainage work, the corresponding multiplier was reduced by 50 percent. The non-direct cost factors are presented in Table 2.

Table 2: Cost Factors.

Factor	Function of	Estimate		
		Preservation	Rehabilitation	Reconstruction
Mobilization	All costs, less design	10%	10%	10%
Drainage Improvements	Paving costs	-	4%	8%
Contingency	All costs, less mobilization and design	10%	20%	20%
Design & CM	All costs, less mobilization and design	15%	20%	20%

The M&R unit costs for maintenance, preservation, and repair activities were developed from the RSMMeans cost data and are presented in the following section.

*Maintenance*

The maintenance activities include crack seal, and full and partial-depth patching. The unit costs are presented in Table 3.

Table 3: Unit Costs for Maintenance.

Activity	Unit Cost	Unit
Seal Cracks - AC	\$3.95	lf
AC Full-Depth Patching	\$25.05	sf
AC Partial-Dept Patching	\$16.28	sf
Seal Cracks PCC	\$6.00	lf
PCC Full-Depth Patching	\$35.00	sf
PCC Partial-Depth Patching	\$175.00	sf
Jt. Seal	\$8.00	lf
Slab Replacement	\$20.00	sf

*Preservation*

The unit costs for the surface treatments are presented in Table 4. They include sealing of cracks and application of pavement markings.

*Table 4: Unit Costs for Preservation Activities.*

Activity	Unit Cost	Unit
Runway Surface Treatment	\$0.57	sf
Taxiway and Apron Surface Treatment	\$0.88	sf

*Rehabilitation and Reconstruction*

As discussed previously, repair activities are also divided into rehabilitation and reconstruction. The unit costs for airport repair for the Northern Region (Birmingham Area) and Southern Region (Montgomery Area) are shown in Tables 5 and 6, respectively.

*Table 5: Unit Costs for Repair Activities, Northern Region.*

Activity Type	Activity	MGTOW, thousand lbs		
		2.5	12.5-30	30-100
Rehabilitation	2" AC OL	\$3.78		\$4.19
	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	\$4.15		\$4.56
	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	\$5.18		\$5.79
Reconstruction	AC Reconstruction	\$8.40	\$9.10	\$10.91

*Table 6: Unit Costs for Repair Activities, Southern Region.*

Activity Type	Activity	MGTOW, thousand lbs		
		2.5	12.5-30	30-100
Rehabilitation	2" AC OL	\$3.54		\$3.91
	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	\$3.90		\$4.27
	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	\$4.82		\$5.37
Reconstruction	AC Reconstruction	\$7.63	\$8.25	\$9.87



**Appendix H2**  
**Component Costs for Repair**

Activity Type	Unit	Birmingham (Northern)	Montgomery (Southern)	Comments
Milling 1" to 3"	SY	\$2.08	\$2.01	
Pavement Demolition	SY	\$6.34	\$6.12	
Haulage - For Demolition & AC	CY	\$6.08	\$5.87	
Haulage for 12" Thick Demolition	SY	\$2.03	\$1.96	
Haulage for 2" Thick AC Paving	SY	\$0.34	\$0.33	
Haulage for 3" Thick AC Paving	SY	\$0.51	\$0.49	
Haulage for 4" Thick AC Paving	SY	\$0.68	\$0.65	
AC Wearing Course	Ton	\$97.42	\$86.90	
AC Binder Course	Ton	\$87.80	\$78.17	
P401 - For airports with >60 kip aircraft	Ton	\$116.90	\$104.28	Assumed P401 cost to be 20% greater than AC Wearing Course
6" Aggregate Base (P208)	SY	\$10.17	\$9.12	
8" Aggregate Base (P208)	SY	\$13.29	\$11.89	
6" P209 Aggregate Base	SY	\$12.20	\$10.94	Assumed P209 cost to be 20% greater than P208
8" P209 Aggregate Base	SY	\$15.95	\$14.27	Assumed P209 cost to be 20% greater than P208
10" P209 Aggregate Base	SY	\$19.94	\$17.84	Direct multiplier for 10" from 8"
4" P154 Aggregate Base	SY	\$5.42	\$4.86	Assumed P154 cost to be 20% lower than P208
6" P154 Aggregate Base	SY	\$8.14	\$7.30	Assumed P154 cost to be 20% lower than P208
Pavement Markings	sf	\$1.48	\$1.39	

Appendix H3  
Airport Category

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**Appendix H3  
Airport Category**

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## **APPENDIX I**

### **PAVEMENT CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM**

I1: PCIP Summary

I2: Year 1 Maintenance Plan



**Appendix I1  
PCIP Summary**

Albertville Regional Airport - Thomas J Brumlik Field

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
A01-01	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$192175.04 Before:89.14 After:95.78	Preventive \$1459 Before:93.57 After:93.57	Preventive \$2019.28 Before:91.36 After:91.36	Preventive \$2611.87 Before:89.15 After:89.15	Preventive \$3240.45 Before:86.94 After:86.94	Preventive \$3902.07 Before:84.73 After:84.73	Preventive \$4600.47 Before:82.52 After:82.52
A01-02	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$153015.23 Before:76.14 After:82.78	Preventive \$3461.19 Before:80.57 After:80.57	Preventive \$3943.72 Before:78.36 After:78.36	Preventive \$4441.77 Before:76.15 After:76.15	Preventive \$4966.16 Before:73.94 After:73.94	Preventive \$5518.01 Before:71.73 After:71.73	Preventive \$6494.69 Before:69.52 After:69.52
R0523-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$3650058 Before:53.67 After:100	Preventive \$836.62 Before:98.7 After:98.7	Preventive \$1669.2 Before:97.48 After:97.48	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$393716.65 Before:96.45 After:98.7	Preventive \$1770.86 Before:97.48 After:97.48	Preventive \$2568.07 Before:96.45 After:96.45	Preventive \$3391.16 Before:95.45 After:95.45
TA-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$301439.2 Before:61.76 After:100	Preventive \$68.74 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$149.81 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$41310.08 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$158.94 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$278.37 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$441.11 Before:94.36 After:94.36

**Appendix I1  
PCIP Summary**

Albertville Regional Airport - Thomas J Brumlik Field

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
TA-02	StopGap \$11260.57 Before:19.21 After:19.21	Required Project Major Below Critical \$486360 Before:15.67 After:100	Preventive \$46.36 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$101.05 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$27897.42 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$107.2 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$188.23 Before:96.33 After:96.33
TA-03	StopGap \$2973.89 Before:56.11 After:56.11	Required Project Major Below Critical \$760392.15 Before:51.21 After:100	Preventive \$136.48 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$297.48 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$82125.36 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$315.59 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$554.11 Before:96.33 After:96.33
TA1-01	Required Project Major Above Critical \$63633.3 Before:76.58 After:100	Preventive \$14.51 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$31.63 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$8720.49 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$33.55 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$58.76 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$93.12 Before:94.36 After:94.36
TA2-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$73122.6 Before:69.5 After:100	Preventive \$16.67 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$36.34 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$10020.93 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$38.56 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$67.53 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$107 Before:94.36 After:94.36

**Appendix I1  
PCIP Summary**

Albertville Regional Airport - Thomas J Brumlik Field

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
TA3-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$73122.6 Before:63.29 After:100	Preventive \$16.67 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$36.34 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$10020.93 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$38.56 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$67.53 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$107 Before:94.36 After:94.36
TA4-01	Required Project Major Above Critical \$73122.6 Before:74.64 After:100	Preventive \$16.67 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$36.34 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$10020.93 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$38.56 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$67.53 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$107 Before:94.36 After:94.36
TA4-02	StopGap \$568.32 Before:39.79 After:39.79	Required Project Major Below Critical \$151234.8 Before:36.24 After:100	Preventive \$14.42 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$31.42 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$8674.77 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$33.34 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$58.53 Before:96.33 After:96.33
TA5-01	Required Project Major Above Critical \$60606.5 Before:70.95 After:100	Preventive \$13.82 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$30.12 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$8305.69 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$31.96 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$55.97 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$88.69 Before:94.36 After:94.36

**Appendix I1  
PCIP Summary**

Albertville Regional Airport - Thomas J Brumlik Field

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
TA5-02	Preventive \$148.91 Before:70.95 After:70.95	Required Project Major Below Critical \$24984.08 Before:67.85 After:100	Preventive \$5.7 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$12.42 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$3428.73 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$13.18 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$23.13 Before:96.33 After:96.33
TA5-03	StopGap \$6611.1 Before:9.21 After:9.21	Required Project Major Below Critical \$93902.22 Before:5.67 After:100	Preventive \$8.95 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$19.51 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$5386.2 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$20.7 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$36.34 Before:96.33 After:96.33
TC01-01	StopGap \$127.96 Before:67.98 After:67.98	Required Project Major Below Critical \$50427.96 Before:64.2 After:100	Preventive \$11.5 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$25.07 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$6920.55 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$26.59 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$46.69 Before:96.33 After:96.33
THANG01-01	StopGap \$16822.87 Before:18.21 After:18.21	StopGap \$22181.53 Before:14.67 After:14.67	Required Project Major Below Critical \$688749.52 Before:11.12 After:100	Preventive \$65.7 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$143.19 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$251.41 Before:96.33 After:96.33	Preventive \$398.68 Before:94.35 After:94.35
THANG01-02	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$27558.32 Before:91.02 After:97.32	Preventive \$142.65 Before:95.63 After:95.63	Preventive \$218.72 Before:93.49 After:93.49	Preventive \$310.86 Before:91.02 After:91.02	Preventive \$414.16 Before:88.38 After:88.38	Preventive \$523.39 Before:85.75 After:85.75	Preventive \$632.95 Before:83.26 After:83.26



**Appendix I1  
PCIP Summary**

Albertville Regional Airport - Thomas J Brumlik Field

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
THANG02-01	StopGap \$413.92 Before:39.79 After:39.79	StopGap \$1017.7 Before:36.24 After:36.24	Required Project Major Below Critical \$113383.04 Before:32.7 After:100	Preventive \$10.82 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$23.57 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$41.39 Before:96.33 After:96.33	Preventive \$65.63 Before:94.35 After:94.35
THANG03-01	Preventive \$1807.68 Before:72.3 After:72.3	Preventive \$2172.22 Before:69.51 After:69.51	Required Project Major Above Critical \$326914.86 Before:66.07 After:100	Preventive \$74.49 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$162.35 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$285.06 Before:96.33 After:96.33	Preventive \$452.04 Before:94.35 After:94.35
TL01-01	StopGap \$4613.84 Before:21.21 After:21.21	StopGap \$5886.82 Before:17.67 After:17.67	Required Project Major Below Critical \$224405.92 Before:14.12 After:100	Preventive \$21.41 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$46.65 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$81.91 Before:96.33 After:96.33	Preventive \$129.9 Before:94.35 After:94.35
TL02-01	Preventive \$13.34 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$28.84 Before:97.86 After:97.86	Preventive \$50.94 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$80.72 Before:94.36 After:94.36	Preventive \$118.14 Before:91.99 After:91.99	Preventive \$161.05 Before:89.4 After:89.4	Preventive \$207.43 Before:86.75 After:86.75

**Appendix I2**  
**Localized Maintenance Plan**  
Albertville Regional Airport-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)

Branch ID	Section ID	Policy	Distress Code	Description	Severity	Distress Qty	Distress Unit	Percent Distress	Work Description	Work Qty	Work Unit	Unit Cost	Work Cost
A01	01	Preventive	45	DEPRESSION	Low	83	SqFt	0.04	Patching - AC Full-Depth	123	SqFt	\$25.05	\$3,083
A01	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	2,503	Ft	1.16	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Medium	22	Ft	0.01	Crack Sealing - AC	22	Ft	\$3.95	\$87
A01	02	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	11,821	Ft	6.98	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R0523	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	High	170	Ft	0.03	Crack Sealing - AC	170	Ft	\$3.95	\$671
R0523	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	54,686	Ft	8.94	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R0523	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	7,935	Ft	1.3	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R0523	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	611,400	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	4,254	Ft	6.63	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	43	Ft	0.07	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	55	SLIPPAGE CR	N/A	512	SqFt	0.8	Patching - AC Partial-Dep	607	SqFt	\$16.28	\$9,886
TA	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	62,856	SqFt	98	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	1,280	SqFt	2	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	02	Safety	41	ALLIGATOR CR	Medium	7,790	SqFt	18.55	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	02	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	3,120	Ft	7.43	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	02	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	31,500	SqFt	75	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	03	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	13,268	Ft	10.73	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	03	Safety	55	SLIPPAGE CR	N/A	1,328	SqFt	1.07	Patching - AC Partial-Dep	1,479	SqFt	\$16.28	\$24,077
TA	03	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	123,641	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA1	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	749	Ft	5.53	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA1	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Medium	15	Ft	0.11	Crack Sealing - AC	15	Ft	\$3.95	\$59
TA1	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	5,269	SqFt	38.92	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	1,048	Ft	6.74	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	15,258	SqFt	98.07	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Medium	300	SqFt	1.93	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	1,675	Ft	10.77	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	15,558	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA4	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	843	Ft	5.42	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA4	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	15,498	SqFt	99.61	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0

**Appendix I2**  
**Localized Maintenance Plan**  
Albertville Regional Airport-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)

Branch ID	Section ID	Policy	Distress Code	Description	Severity	Distress Qty	Distress Unit	Percent Distress	Work Description	Work Qty	Work Unit	Unit Cost	Work Cost
TA4	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Medium	60	SqFt	0.39	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA4	02	Safety	41	ALLIGATOR CR	Medium	330	SqFt	2.53	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA4	02	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	830	Ft	6.36	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA4	02	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	55	Ft	0.42	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA4	02	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	8,275	SqFt	63.36	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA4	02	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	4,785	SqFt	36.64	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	966	Ft	7.49	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	12,895	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	02	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	360	Ft	6.97	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	02	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	5,162	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	03	Safety	41	ALLIGATOR CR	Medium	1,850	SqFt	22.81	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	03	Safety	43	BLOCK CR	Medium	1,550	SqFt	19.11	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	03	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	665	Ft	8.2	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	03	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	35	Ft	0.43	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	03	Safety	50	PATCHING	Low	150	SqFt	1.85	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	03	Safety	52	RAVELING	High	10	SqFt	0.12	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA5	03	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	6,089	SqFt	75.09	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC01	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	775	Ft	7.44	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC01	01	Preventive	50	PATCHING	Low	215	SqFt	2.06	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC01	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	4,808	SqFt	46.15	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC01	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Medium	100	SqFt	0.96	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	01	Safety	41	ALLIGATOR CR	High	3,000	SqFt	5.19	Patching - AC Full-Depth	3,225	SqFt	\$25.05	\$80,773
THANG01	01	Safety	41	ALLIGATOR CR	Medium	18,645	SqFt	32.27	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	1,131	Ft	1.96	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	01	Safety	50	PATCHING	Medium	239	SqFt	0.41	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	31,420	SqFt	54.38	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	5,099	SqFt	8.82	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	02	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	182	Ft	0.59	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	02	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	8,148	SqFt	26.29	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0

**Appendix I2**  
**Localized Maintenance Plan**  
Albertville Regional Airport-Thomas J Brumlik Field (8A0)

Branch ID	Section ID	Policy	Distress Code	Description	Severity	Distress Qty	Distress Unit	Percent Distress	Work Description	Work Qty	Work Unit	Unit Cost	Work Cost
THANG02	01	Safety	41	ALLIGATOR CR	Medium	585	SqFt	3.94	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG02	01	Safety	45	DEPRESSION	Medium	140	SqFt	0.95	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG02	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	656	Ft	4.42	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG02	01	Safety	50	PATCHING	Low	1,522	SqFt	10.25	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG02	01	Safety	52	RAVELING	High	23	SqFt	0.16	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG02	01	Safety	52	RAVELING	Low	11,763	SqFt	79.21	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG03	01	Preventive	45	DEPRESSION	Low	66	SqFt	0.1	Patching - AC Full-Depth	103	SqFt	\$25.05	\$2,582
THANG03	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	4,793	Ft	7.32	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG03	01	Preventive	50	PATCHING	Low	2,983	SqFt	4.55	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG03	01	Preventive	52	RAVELING	Low	5,524	SqFt	8.43	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TL01	01	Safety	41	ALLIGATOR CR	Medium	6,031	SqFt	32.04	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TL01	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	173	Ft	0.92	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TL01	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	262	Ft	1.39	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TL01	01	Safety	50	PATCHING	Medium	465	SqFt	2.47	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0