

# Alabama Statewide Airport Pavement Management Program Update



**Anniston Regional Airport (ANB)**

**Final Report**

**February 2022**



Submitted to

**Alabama Aeronautics Bureau**

Submitted by



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**Pavement Management – Evaluation – Testing – Design**

**ALABAMA STATEWIDE AIRPORT PAVEMENT MANAGEMENT  
PROGRAM UPDATE**

**Anniston Regional Airport (ANB)**

**FINAL REPORT**

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## Executive Summary

The Aviation Inc. team, which included All About Pavements, Inc., (API) was awarded a contract by the Alabama Department of Transportation’s Aeronautics Bureau (ALDOT) in 2018 to update the existing Alabama Statewide Airport Pavement Management Program (APMP). The scope of this project includes the airside pavement network at Anniston Regional Airport (ANB).

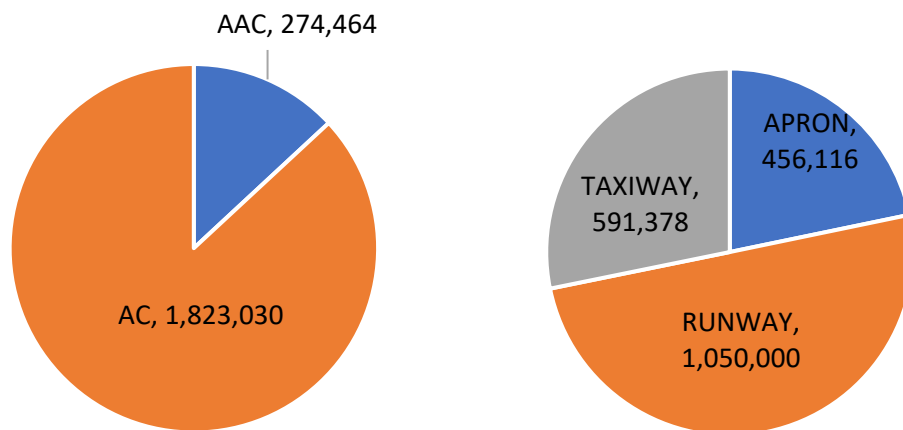
The following APMP tasks were completed to achieve the project objectives at ANB:

- Update the PAVER work history with records review information provided by ALDOT
- Conduct a visual pavement condition survey of the airfield pavements
- Update the PAVER database with inventory and condition data
- Update Maintenance and Rehabilitation (M&R) policies and unit costs
- Develop a 7-Year Pavement Capital Improvement Program (PCIP) with associated cost estimates

### ES.1 Pavement Inventory

There are 11 branches and 15 sections within ANB’s pavement network with a total surface area of approximately 2.1 million square feet (sf). Figure ES-1 shows the distribution of the pavement network by surface type and branch use.

**Figure ES-1: Pavement Area (sf) by Surface Type and Branch Use.**



### ES.2 Pavement Condition

Visual pavement inspections were conducted in October 2018 using the Pavement Condition Index (PCI) method as specified in ASTM D5340-12 and FAA AC 150/5380-6C. The PCI is a numerical rating scale from 0 to 100 that provides a measure of the pavement’s functional surface condition. The overall area-weighted network PCI (AW PCI) for the ANB pavement network is 71, representing a “Satisfactory” condition. The network area-weighted pavement age (AW Age) is greater than 20 years.





Table ES-1 is a listing of the section PCI values and ratings.

**Table ES-1: ANB Section PCI Values and Ratings.**

Branch ID	Name	Section ID	Surface	Area (sf)	PCI	PCI Category
A01	Apron 01	01	AAC	73,434	93	Good
A01	Apron 01	02	AAC	201,030	81	Satisfactory
A02	Apron 02	01	AC	181,652	72	Satisfactory
R0523	Runway 05-23	01	AC	1,050,000	67	Fair
TA	Taxiway A	01	AC	336,300	67	Fair
TA1	Taxiway A1	01	AC	16,052	58	Fair
TA2	Taxiway A2	01	AC	30,787	70	Fair
TA3	Taxiway A3	01	AC	32,737	63	Fair
TA4	Taxiway A4	01	AC	23,566	66	Fair
TB	Taxiway B	01	AC	12,637	80	Satisfactory
TC	Taxiway C	01	AC	13,050	84	Satisfactory
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	01	AC	31,982	79	Satisfactory
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	02	AC	41,948	83	Satisfactory
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	03	AC	33,955	82	Satisfactory
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	04	AC	18,364	81	Satisfactory

### ES.3 Pavement Maintenance and Repair Funding Levels

The PAVER database was updated with 2018 condition data, maintenance and repair (M&R) policies, and unit costs; which were then used to evaluate the effect of multiple funding levels on the overall future pavement condition. Figure ES-2 presents the forecasted ANB network PCI values for each funding level.

### ES.4 Pavement Capital Improvement Program (PCIP)

The analysis output from the unlimited funding budget scenario was used as a starting point in developing the PCIP. For this scenario, sections were grouped into projects to allow for a logical construction sequence. Table ES-2 summarizes the 7-year PCIP, which has an estimated total cost of approximately \$10.5 million. These recommendations are based on a network-level evaluation. Project-level evaluations should be conducted prior to developing design and bid package documents.

In addition to the major rehabilitation needs that are identified in the PCIP, PAVER was used to develop maintenance activities to repair specific PCI distresses in Year 1. The estimated cost for crack sealing which is the only recommended maintenance activity is \$387.



Figure ES-2: M&R Funding Levels.

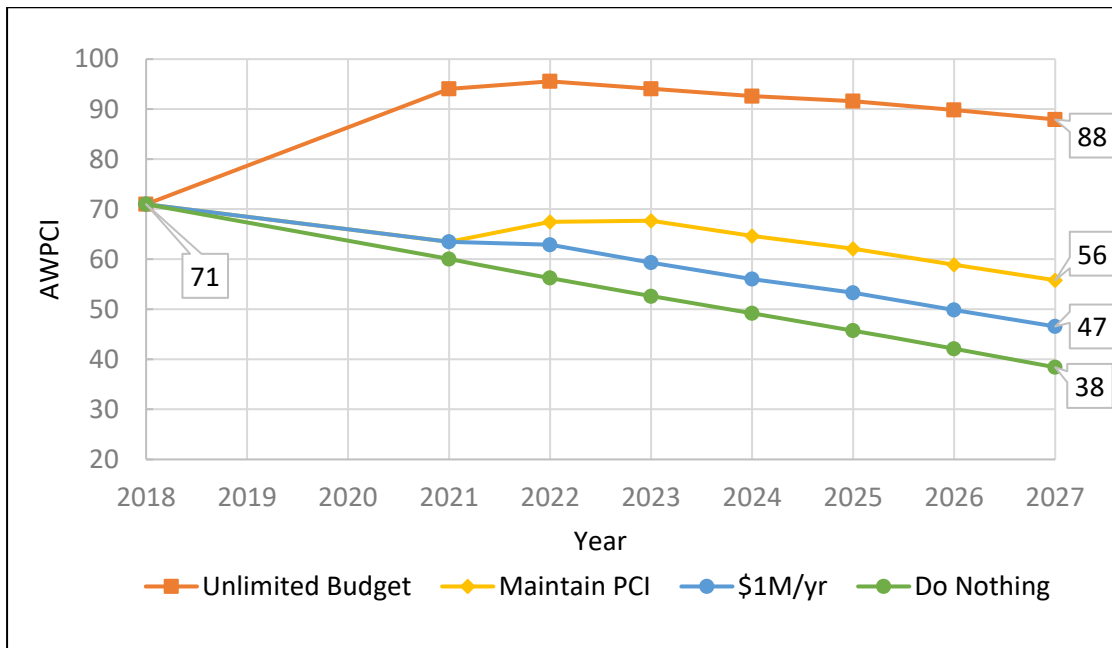


Table ES-2: Summary of Pavement Capital Improvement Program.

Project Year	CIP Project	Total Project Cost	Total Project Area (sf)	AWPCI Before	AWPCI After
2021	ANB_21-01_Apron 01 Preservation	\$263,106	300,151	79	86
	ANB_21-02_Hangar Taxiway Preservation	\$110,667	126,249	77	81
	ANB_21-03_Runway 05-23 Rehabilitation	\$6,312,388	1,153,142	53	100
2022	ANB_22-01_Taxiway A Rehabilitation	\$1,914,621	336,300	53	100
2023	ANB_23-01_Apron 02 Rehabilitation	\$847,302	181,652	63	100
2024	ANB_24-01_Runway 05-23 Surface Treatment	\$733,896	1,153,142	96	99
2025	ANB_25-01_Taxiway A Surface Treatment	\$220,453	336,300	96	99
2026	ANB_26-01_Apron 02 Surface Treatment	\$122,650	181,652	93	98
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$10,525,083</b>			

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1. Overview

The Alabama Department of Transportation's Aeronautics Bureau (ALDOT) is responsible for preserving and enhancing Alabama's air transportation system, which consists of 72 airports throughout the State. ALDOT implemented an Airport Pavement Management Program (APMP) in 2008 using the PAVER system. ALDOT awarded a project in 2018 to Jviation Inc. (Jviation) to update the System Plan and conduct an Economic Analysis for the Alabama airports. The scope of work also included an update of the APMP for 59 airports, which was conducted by All About Pavements, Inc., (API), a Jviation team member.

With this update of the APMP, the Alabama airports continue to be eligible for FAA funding for major pavement rehabilitation work under the Airport Improvement Program (AIP) since an APMP meets the pavement maintenance management requirements described in Appendix A of AC 150/5380-6C.

This report discusses the evaluation of the airside pavements at Anniston Regional Airport (ANB), the current and forecasted pavement condition, and the development of the Pavement Capital Improvement Program (PCIP).

## 1.2. Work Scope

The goals of the Alabama Statewide Airport Pavement Management Update program are as follows:

- Conduct a visual pavement inspection of the asphalt surfaced pavements for 59 of the 72 public use airports in Alabama.
- Based on the visual inspection analysis results, develop a 7-year PCIP for each airport.

The scope of work is as shown below:

- Conduct a Records Review
- Update Pavement Network Definition
- Conduct Pavement Condition Surveys
- Update and customize existing APMP PAVER database
- Develop PCIP and associated project cost estimates
- Prepare Draft and Final Reports
- Develop a web-based viewer for reporting APMP data

As required in the Scope of Work, a detailed pavement condition survey was not conducted for any Portland Cement Concrete (PCC) aprons and PCC taxiways longer than 2,000 ft. Instead, a condition rating of "Good", "Fair", or "Poor" was assigned based on the overall pavement condition.

The deliverable products include a PAVER 7.0 database, individual airport evaluation reports, a statewide summary report, and the web viewer. The ANB report will be one of the 59 individual airport reports that will be available on ALDOT's website.



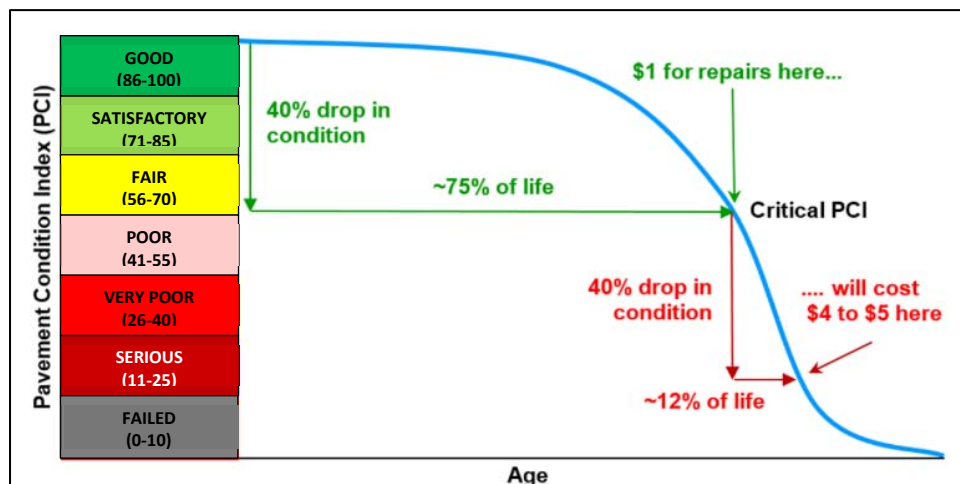
### 1.3. Pavement Management Concept

An APMP provides an integrated framework for comprehensive evaluation and decision making for managing airfield pavements. The essential components of an effective APMP provide for an objective evaluation of the condition of existing pavements, identification of short-term and long-range major rehabilitation work, necessary improvements in the pavement structural capacity, and the recurring maintenance work that should be completed each year. The APMP will also provide a budget for each of these types of pavement construction.

Historically, most organizations have made maintenance decisions based on past experience, without the benefit of documented data or analysis. This practice does not encourage life cycle cost analysis, nor the evaluation of cost effectiveness of alternate scenarios, and can lead to the inefficient use of funds. With limited allocated funding for Maintenance and Repair (M&R) Program projects, a defined procedure for setting priorities and schedules that will maximize the funds available is more important than ever.

In examining the lifespan of a 20-year pavement, a “Good” to “Fair” condition rating may last only 5 to 15 years. After that point, the rate of deterioration of pavements accelerates sharply as the age of the pavement increases, and within five years, the pavement may deteriorate to the point of failure. In order to extend pavement life, maintenance and repairs need to be scheduled and performed before the pavement surface declines to a “fair” condition. The point at which rehabilitation can be done before the steep decline occurs is called the “critical PCI”, and is generally considered to occur when the Pavement Condition Index (PCI) is between 60 and 70 for general aviation airports. If the work is done before deterioration accelerates, the cost of rehabilitation can be reduced as shown in Figure 1.1.

Figure 1.1: Pavement Management Concept.



## 2 Airfield Pavement Inventory

### 2.1. Introduction

ANB is a General Aviation (GA) airport located approximately 5 miles south west of Anniston. The airport was activated in March 1941 and is owned and operated by the City of Anniston. Figure 2.1 shows an aerial image of the airport.

**Figure 2.1: Anniston Regional Airport.**



(Source: Google Earth)

### 2.2. Pavement Inventory

ANB consists of one runway, a parallel taxiway, two connector taxiways, and multiple aprons. The total pavement area is approximately 2.1 million square feet. Pavement surfaces at ANB include Asphalt Concrete (AC) and Asphalt Overlay on AC (AAC). A complete listing of the pavement sections is included in Appendix A. Runway 05-23 is 7,000 ft. long and 150 ft. wide.

A records search was undertaken to identify any preservation or rehabilitation work that has occurred at ANB since the last APMP update in 2009. No records were available.

### 2.3. Climatic Conditions

Table 3.1 provides a summary of the climatic data for the geographic region that includes ANB. As the table shows, the pavements at ANB are not exposed to freeze-thaw cycles. The mean air temperature for January ranges from an average low of 33 degrees °F to an average high of 54 degrees °F. The average annual rainfall at ANB is near 50 inches.





**Table 2.1: Average Annual Temperatures and Rainfall for ANB.**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
High Temp (°F)	54	58	66	74	81	87	90	90	84	75	65	56
Low Temp (°F)	33	36	43	50	59	67	70	70	63	51	42	35
Precip. (in)	4.5	5.3	5	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.6	4.1

Source: [www.intellicast.com](http://www.intellicast.com)

#### 2.4. Pavement Network Definition

A key element in developing an APMP system is defining the pavement network, which is the process of dividing an agency’s pavements into a hierarchical order that facilitates inspection and M&R planning. The ANB network (e.g. all airside pavements) is then divided into branches, which are a readily identifiable part of the pavement system and have distinct functions. For airports, branches typically consist of individual runways, taxiways and aprons. Figure B1A in Appendix B shows the branches at ANB.

Once branches have been defined, pavement evaluation and analysis techniques require the airfield pavement system to be broken up into discrete sections. A pavement “section” is the smallest management unit that is used when considering the application and selection of maintenance and rehabilitation (M&R) treatments, and is defined in Section 2.1.8 of ASTM D 5340-12 as “a contiguous pavement area having uniform construction, maintenance, usage history, and condition. A section should also have the same traffic volume and load intensity.” A complete list of the pavement inventory and the corresponding section designations are included in Appendix A. Figure B1B presents the section layout.

To facilitate the visual survey of the airside pavement, each section is further subdivided into conveniently defined sub-section areas, or sample units. Similar sizing is critical as studies have found that maintaining the size of the sample units to within 40 percent of the established norm may reduce the standard error of the average PCI values. To meet that criteria, ASTM recommends that sample units for asphalt pavements be 5,000 square feet (± 2,000).

Table 2.2 was used as a guideline in developing sampling rates that reflect typical rates that are used for other large pavement networks. In general, this sampling rate will not provide a 95% confidence level with a standard error of 5 PCI points. A higher level of sampling is recommended before a project-level rehabilitation design is developed for a pavement section or facility.

Sample units that include a one-time occurrence of a distress (i.e. a large patch) or an unusual severity or quantity of a distress seen elsewhere, were designated as “additional” sample units as described in the ASTM D5340 PCI procedure. This allows the PCI to be calculated without extrapolating the aberrant distress throughout the section as a whole. In Appendix B, Figure B1C shows the sample unit layout for ANB.



Table 2.2: PCI Sampling Rate for AC Surfaces.

Total Samples	Samples to Inspect
1	1
2	2
3 – 6	3
7 – 13	4
14 – 39	5
> 39	15 percent, but less than 12

## 2.5. Inventory Summary

There are 11 branches (facilities) at ANB that include 15 pavement sections and a total area of approximately 2.1 million square feet of paved surfaces, as shown in Table 2.3.

Table 2.3: ANB Pavement Branches.

Branch ID	Branch Name	Branch Use	Area, sf	Number of Sections
A01	Apron 01	APRON	274,464	2
A02	Apron 02	APRON	181,652	1
R0523	Runway 05-23	RUNWAY	1,050,000	1
TA	Taxiway A	TAXIWAY	336,300	1
TA1	Taxiway A1	TAXIWAY	16,052	1
TA2	Taxiway A2	TAXIWAY	30,787	1
TA3	Taxiway A3	TAXIWAY	32,737	1
TA4	Taxiway A4	TAXIWAY	23,566	1
TB	Taxiway B	TAXIWAY	12,637	1
TC	Taxiway C	TAXIWAY	13,050	1
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	TAXIWAY	126,249	4
<b>Total</b>			<b>2,097,494</b>	<b>15</b>

Table 2.4 shows the distribution of airfield pavement by age with the area-weighted age being greater than 20 years for all airside pavements at ANB.

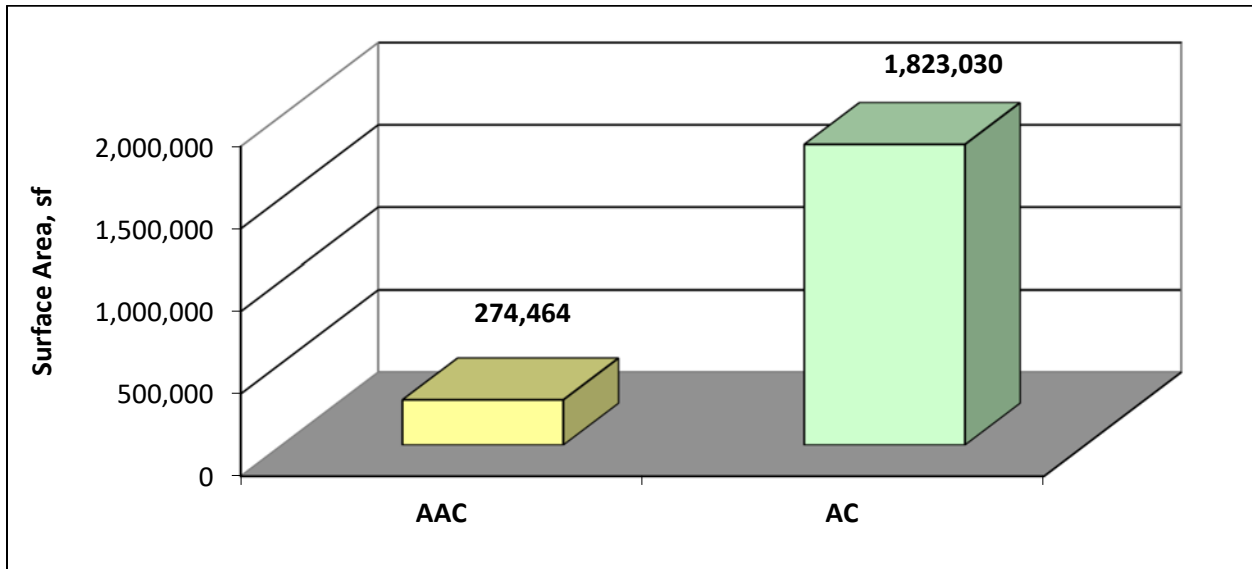
Table 2.4: ANB Pavement Age.

Age (Years)	Number of Sections	Percent of Area	Area, sf
0 – 5	0	0	0
6 – 10	0	0	0
11 – 15	0	0	0
16 – 20	2	13	274,464
> 20	13	87	1,823,030

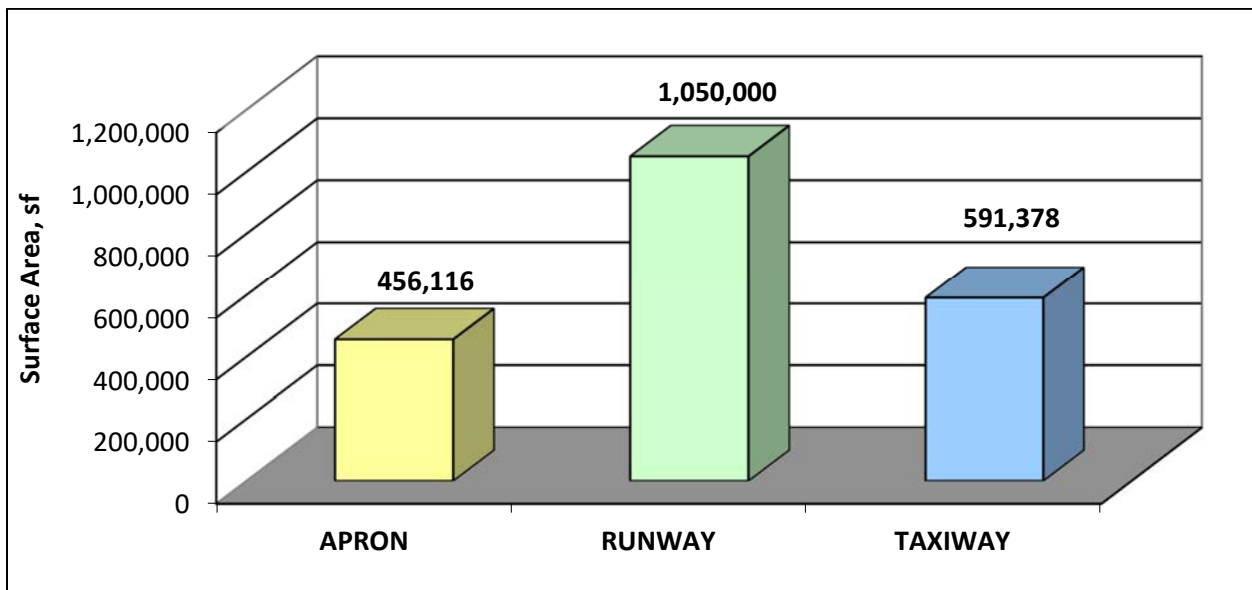


Figure 2.2 shows the distribution by surface type. Figure 2.3 presents the distribution by pavement use (e.g. runway, taxiway, and apron).

**Figure 2.2: ANB Pavement Area by Surface Type.**



**Figure 2.3: ANB Pavement Area by Branch Use.**



Maps B1D, B1E, and B1F show the pavement type, branch use, and pavement age, respectively.

## 3 Pavement Condition

### 3.1. Introduction

A visual PCI survey of the airside pavements at ANB was conducted in order to assist in the development of a realistic PCIP. The PCI survey measures and records pavement distresses that exist within each of the inspected sample units. This survey was conducted in October 2018 by a two 2-person team. The survey was performed in accordance with the methods described in ASTM D 5340-12 and FAA AC 150/5380-7B, using the sampling rates from Chapter 2 of this API report.

During the pavement survey, Quality Control (QC) and data verification were performed on both the individual distresses and the calculated section PCI values. QC included the following activities;

- Review of distress quantities to identify data entry errors (100% review at the sample unit level). General guidance was used from ASTM D5340-12, section 13, which addresses the precision of distress quantities that are recorded during PCI surveys.
- Duplicate surveys were performed to ensure consistency between each of the inspectors in a 2-person PCI survey team.

### 3.2. Pavement Condition Rating Methodology

The PCI is a measure of the pavement's functional surface condition. It provides insight into the causes of each distress, and whether the distress is primarily caused by load, climatic conditions, and other material related deficiencies. The PCI is a numerical rating (on a scale of 0 to 100) that is based on the type, severity and quantity of each distress that is found in an inspected sample unit.

The PCI survey results are displayed using seven categories and ratings in accordance with the ASTM, but can also be presented using a simplified 3-category rating system for use in comparing with other distress related indices, as shown in Table 3.1.



**Table 3.1: Pavement Condition Index Rating Scale.**

	Simplified PCI Color Legend	ASTM PCI Color Legend	PCI Range	PCI Ratings and Definition
GOOD	[Green]	[Green]	86-100	<u>GOOD</u> : Pavement has minor or no distresses and should require only routine maintenance.
		[Light Green]	71-85	<u>SATISFACTORY</u> : Pavement has scattered low-severity distresses that should require only routine maintenance.
FAIR	[Yellow]	[Yellow]	56-70	<u>FAIR</u> : Pavement has a combination of generally low- and medium-severity distresses. Near-term maintenance and repair needs may range from routine to major.
POOR	[Red]	[Pink]	41-55	<u>POOR</u> : Pavement has low-, medium-, and high-severity distresses that probably cause some operational problems. Near-term M&R needs range from routine to major. requirement for
		[Red]	26-40	<u>VERY POOR</u> : Pavement has predominantly medium- and high-severity distresses that cause considerable maintenance & operational problems. Near-term M&R needs will be major.
		[Dark Red]	11-25	<u>SERIOUS</u> : Pavement has mainly high-severity distresses that cause operational restrictions; immediate repairs are needed.
		[Grey]	0-10	<u>FAILED</u> : Pavement deterioration has progressed to the point that safe aircraft operations are no longer possible; complete reconstruction is required.

### 3.3. Distress Types

The ASTM D5340 standard considers 17 distresses, which tend to fall into one of the following four cause categories:

- Load related: AC distresses include alligator cracking, corrugation, depression, polished aggregate, rutting and slippage cracking; PCC distresses include corner breaks, longitudinal cracking, divided slabs, polished aggregate, pumping and joint spalling.
- Climate and durability related: AC distresses include bleeding, block cracking, joint reflection cracking, longitudinal and transverse (L&T) cracking, swelling, raveling, and weathering; PCC distresses include blow-ups, “D” cracking, longitudinal cracking, pop-outs, pumping, scaling, shrinkage cracks, and joint and corner spalling.
- Moisture & Drainage related: AC distresses include alligator cracking, depressions, potholes and swelling; PCC distresses include corner breaks, divided slabs and pumping.
- Other factors: Oil spillage, jet blast erosion, bleeding, patching and concrete slab joint faulting.



As described above, distress may have more than one cause. For example, depressions may be caused by incorrect compaction during construction, or by subgrade softening due to environmental factors. In addition, a distress may be initiated by one cause but may progress to a distress of higher severity by another cause. Therefore, engineering judgment is critical in analyzing the actual causes of the distress.

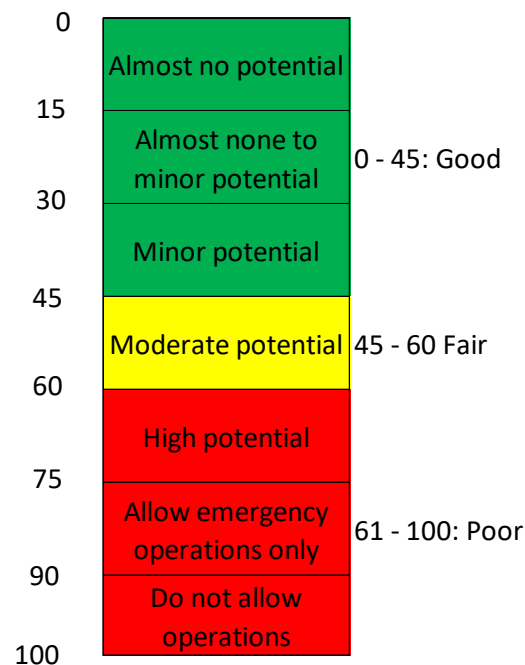
Distress descriptions provided in Appendix C were taken from the “PCI Field Manual,” developed by the U.S. Army Construction Engineering Research Lab (CERL), latest edition. Appendix C provides a detailed explanation of each type of AC and PCC surface distress.

### 3.4. Additional PCI-based Indices

The distress data used to compute PCI can also be used to calculate additional indices that are helpful in understanding the condition of the pavement and developing PCIP recommendations. One additional index that was computed is the Foreign Object Damage (FOD) potential index.

The FOD index was developed by the US Air Force and is described in detail in the US Army Corp of Engineers Engineering Technical Letter (ETL) 04-09, Pavement Engineering Assessment (EA) Standards. Loose objects on an airfield pavement surface resulting from pavement distresses can be detrimental to aircraft engines, specifically engines that are low to the ground. The objects are ingested into the engines causing costly damage and presenting a safety hazard. Not all pavement distresses create a FOD potential. Therefore, an additional index was identified that uses the results of the PCI distress survey. As shown in Figure 3.1, the scale ranges from 0 to 100 with 0 being no FOD potential. Note that the FOD index uses a simplified three color scale.

Figure 3.1: FOD Potential Rating Scale.





### 3.5. PCI Survey Results

The airside pavements at ANB include 15 sections with 474 sample units. The sample number of sample units that were surveyed in the field is 86, which is 18 percent of the total samples. Data from the inspected sample units were input into the PAVER database and a resultant PCI for each section was computed.

Figure 3.2 presents the area-weighted PCI by use and the overall airside network.

**Figure 3.2: Pavement Condition by Branch Use.**

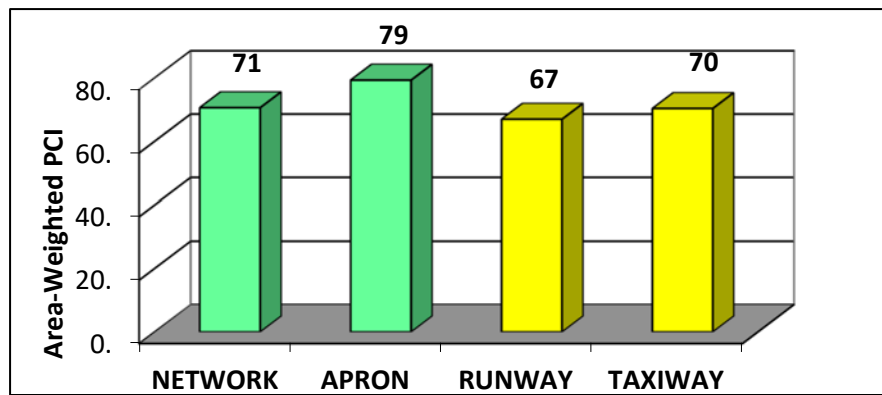


Figure 3.3 shows the distribution of the ANB pavement network by condition. No part of the network is in “Poor” or worse condition.

**Figure 3.3: Pavement Condition by Percent of Area.**

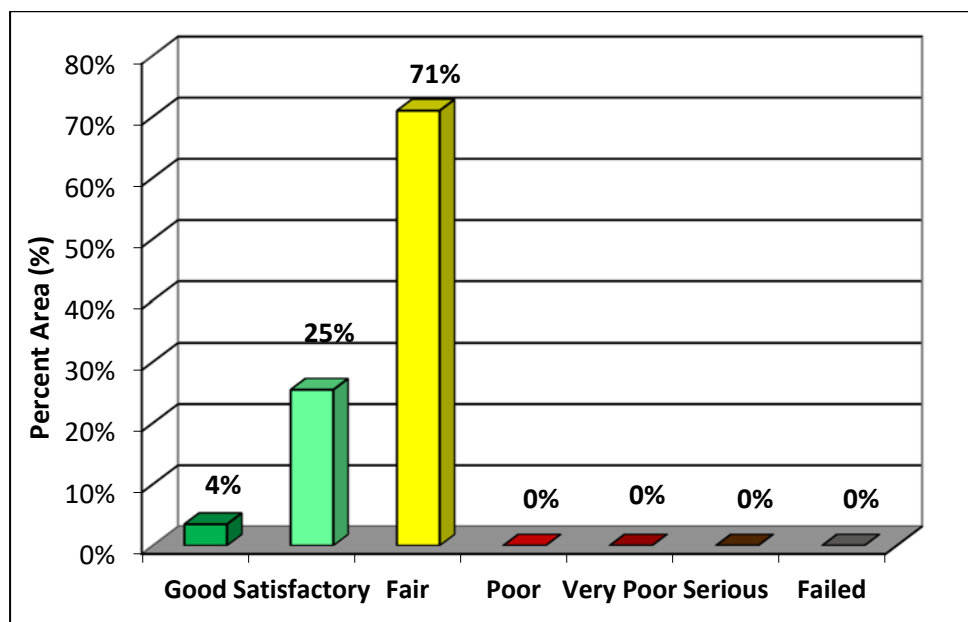


Table 3.2 is a listing of the section PCI.

**Table 3.2: Section PCI.**

Branch ID	Name	Section ID	Surface	Area (sf)	PCI	PCI Category	FOD
A01	Apron 01	01	AAC	73,434	93	Good	16
A01	Apron 01	02	AAC	201,030	81	Satisfactory	31
A02	Apron 02	01	AC	181,652	72	Satisfactory	41
R0523	Runway 05-23	01	AC	1,050,000	67	Fair	47
TA	Taxiway A	01	AC	336,300	67	Fair	47
TA1	Taxiway A1	01	AC	16,052	58	Fair	57
TA2	Taxiway A2	01	AC	30,787	70	Fair	43
TA3	Taxiway A3	01	AC	32,737	63	Fair	51
TA4	Taxiway A4	01	AC	23,566	66	Fair	48
TB	Taxiway B	01	AC	12,637	80	Satisfactory	32
TC	Taxiway C	01	AC	13,050	84	Satisfactory	27
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	01	AC	31,982	79	Satisfactory	33
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	02	AC	41,948	83	Satisfactory	28
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	03	AC	33,955	82	Satisfactory	29
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	04	AC	18,364	81	Satisfactory	31

Figure B2A and B2B in Appendix B are maps of the section PCI in 7- and 3-scale categories, respectively. Figures B2C is a map of the FOD rating. Appendix D contains a detailed report of the PCI values and distress type, quantity, and severity data for each sample unit that was surveyed in a section. Appendix E is a summary report of the extrapolated distress data at the section level.

Appendix F contains current section and branch PCI data and forecasted section PCI values. FOD values by section and branch are also presented. Figure B2D in Appendix B shows the locations of the photos that were taken during the survey. Photos are included in Appendix J.

### 3.6. PCC Pavements

As stated earlier, the project scope did not include a detailed pavement condition survey for any Portland Cement Concrete (PCC) aprons. For these pavements, a rating of “Good”, “Fair”, or “Poor” was assigned based on the overall pavement condition. There are no PCC aprons at ANB.



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## 4 Pavement Capital Improvement Program

### 4.1. Introduction

PCI data were collected and entered into the PAVER database. In addition, the database customization included the following components, which are described in detail in this chapter.

1. Performance Modeling
2. Maintenance & Repair (M&R) Triggers (Critical PCI)
3. M&R Policies
4. Unit Costs

Once the database was customized, it was used to run budget analysis scenarios and develop a 7-year PCIP.

### 4.2. Performance Modeling

To determine long-term M&R needs, a APMP must be able to predict future pavement condition. Future pavement condition is predicted using equation models that are generated from current and historical PCI data. Equation models are developed by grouping pavements based on similar performance characteristics such as region, construction history, surface type, traffic, priority and use. Mathematical techniques such as straight-line extrapolation and regression that include boundary and outlier filters are used to develop models that provide the best fit equation for the pavement condition data. PAVER's Prediction Modeling module was used to develop pavement performance models that are commonly referred to as 'Family Curves'.

Prediction models are used at the section level to compute future conditions based on the typical performance of the pavement sections that are included in each model. Future condition is computed by defining its position relative to the prediction model. The section prediction curve, or equation, is drawn through the current PCI-age point for each specific section. Since the shifted curve will run parallel to the computed prediction model, the predicted condition can be computed for any future age. Figure 4.1 is an illustration of this process.

Prediction models provide an effective way to compute future pavement performance based on past and current conditions, and pavement maintenance and rehabilitation practices. As new PCI inspection surveys are conducted, these models should be updated accordingly. In the case of the Alabama statewide airport pavement network, the best fit family curves were developed for each region by grouping pavements according to branch use (e.g. runway, taxiway) and surface type (e.g. AC, AAC, and APC). The family curves for ALDOT were developed based on branch use and are presented in Figure 4.2.



Figure 4.1: PCI Forecasting.

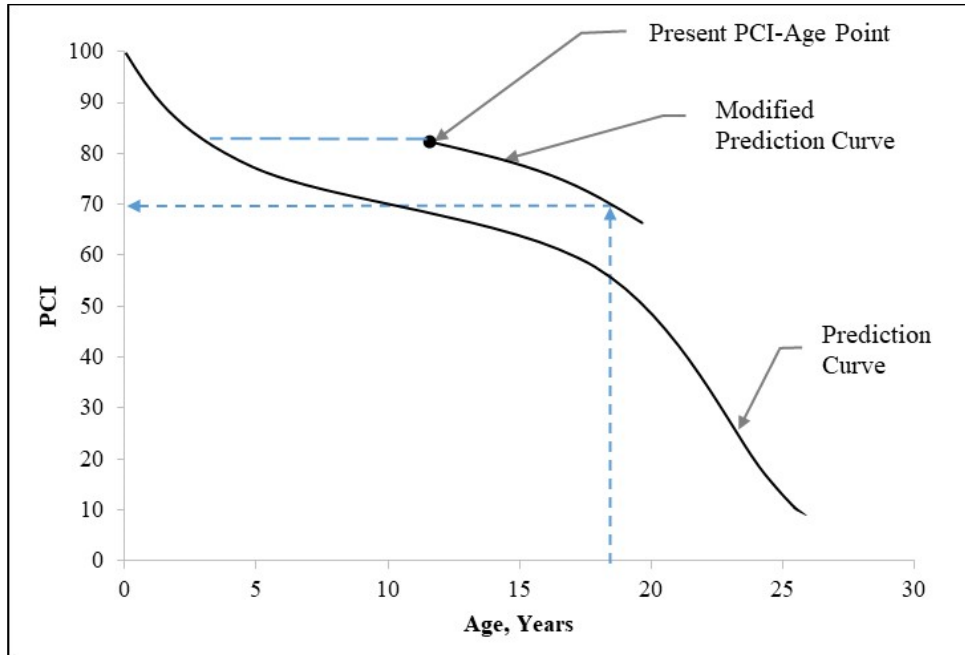
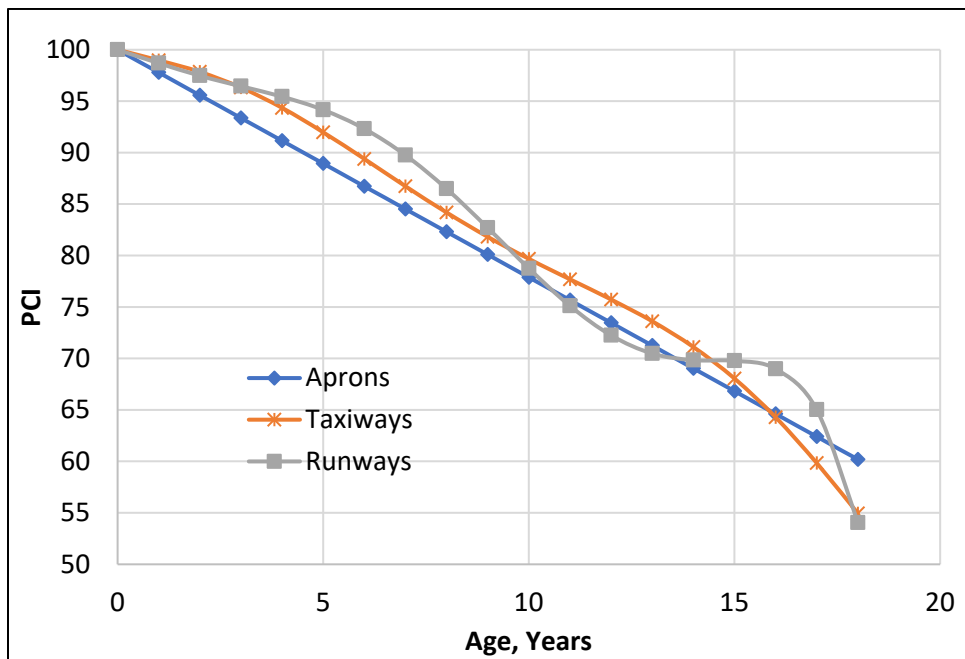


Figure 4.2: Family Curves.



### 4.3. Critical PCI Values

The Critical PCI value is defined as *“the PCI value at which the rate of PCI loss increases with time, or the cost of applying localized preventive maintenance increases significantly.”* This definition is incorporated into PAVER in defining and measuring the critical PCI values. These values, or M&R triggers, are assigned for each prediction model. As such, the critical PCI values are directly related to the branch use.

These critical PCI levels are selected based on several factors including a review of performance models; experience; other airport triggers; and acknowledge that time is required for funding approval and design. Note that preventive maintenance is recommended, and it should generally be performed above the critical PCI (trigger) values and Major M&R is generally performed below them. The critical PCI (CP) values were set at 70 for runways and taxiways, and 65 for other pavements.

### 4.4. M&R Policies and Unit Costs

M&R policies refer to the activities that are applied at different condition levels to maintain and repair a pavement section.

Maintenance activities are localized activities which are typically assigned in the first year of the M&R plan based on the observed distresses. Safety (stopgap) maintenance addresses distresses that would affect operational safety if left unrepaired and is applied to pavements below the critical PCI. Preventive maintenance activities are aimed at slowing the rate of deterioration through consistent maintenance of existing pavements and are generally applied to pavements above the critical PCI. Appendix G presents the policies for preventive and safety maintenance.

Repair activities are conducted for larger areas, typically at the section level and are assigned based on the critical PCI. Repair activities broadly consist of three categories: preservation, rehabilitation, and reconstruction. Pavement preservation involves activities like surface treatments that are used to extend pavement service life and to delay more expensive rehabilitation work. These are applied when the pavement is in relatively good condition and does not exhibit any structural distress. Rehabilitation activities are used to repair pavements below or around the critical PCI and typically include mill and overlay. Reconstruction is recommended when the pavement has deteriorated to a level where rehabilitation is no longer cost effective.

Table 4.1 lists the pavement activity types, the individual activities within each type, and their associated 2020 unit costs. A more detailed description of the M&R activities and the development of the M&R unit costs is presented in Appendix H.

In accordance with ALDOT’s focus on preservation, surface treatment is applied to all resurfaced and reconstructed runways, taxiways, and aprons three years after construction work is complete. Taxilanes and T-Hangar pavements are excluded from this requirement. This policy is applicable for projects in the PCIP between 2021 and 2024. For cost estimating, this surface treatment is assumed to have the same cost as the runway surface treatment.



**Table 4.1: M&R Activities and Unit Costs.**

Activity Type	PCI	Activity	Cost/sf
Maintenance	Note 1	Seal Cracks – AC (\$/lf)	\$3.95
		AC Full-Depth Patching	\$25.05
		AC Partial-Depth Patching	\$16.28
Preservation	75-90	Runway Surface Treatment	\$0.57
		Taxiway and Apron Surface Treatment	\$0.85
Rehabilitation	> CP	2" AC OL <sup>2</sup>	\$3.91
	55 - CP	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	\$4.27
	45 - 55	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	\$5.37
Reconstruction	0 - 45	AC Reconstruction	\$9.87

<sup>1</sup> Preventive > CP; Safety (Stopgap) < CP

<sup>2</sup> For sections with structural distress and PCI > CP

#### 4.5. Pavement CIP Development

The PAVER database, updated with condition data and customized with condition performance priorities, policies, and costs; was used to evaluate the effect of multiple funding levels on the overall future pavement condition. This output was further used to develop the PCIP. Figure 4.3 illustrates the process that PAVER uses in the funding analysis.

The following M&R funding levels were used for the ANB pavement network to help establish the 7-Year PCIP. Figure 4.4 presents the network area-weighted average PCI for each of the following funding scenarios at the end of the analysis period:

- Unlimited Funding: Unlimited funding is available for all pavement needs. The PCI increases to 88 by 2027.
- Maintain PCI: Maintain 2021 forecasted PCI of 63.
- Constrained Funding: This scenario constrains the funding to \$1 million each year (total of \$7 million). The PCI decreases to 47 in 2027.
- Do Nothing: Performing no M&R would reduce the network PCI from 71 to 38 by 2027.

Figure 4.3: Budget Analysis Process.

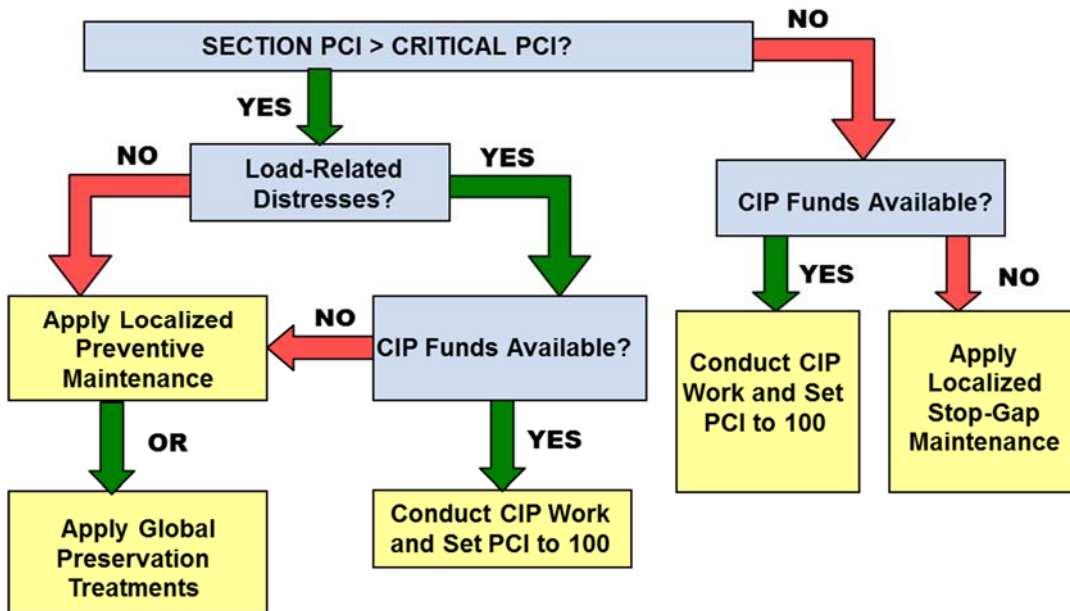


Figure 4.4: M&R Funding Levels.

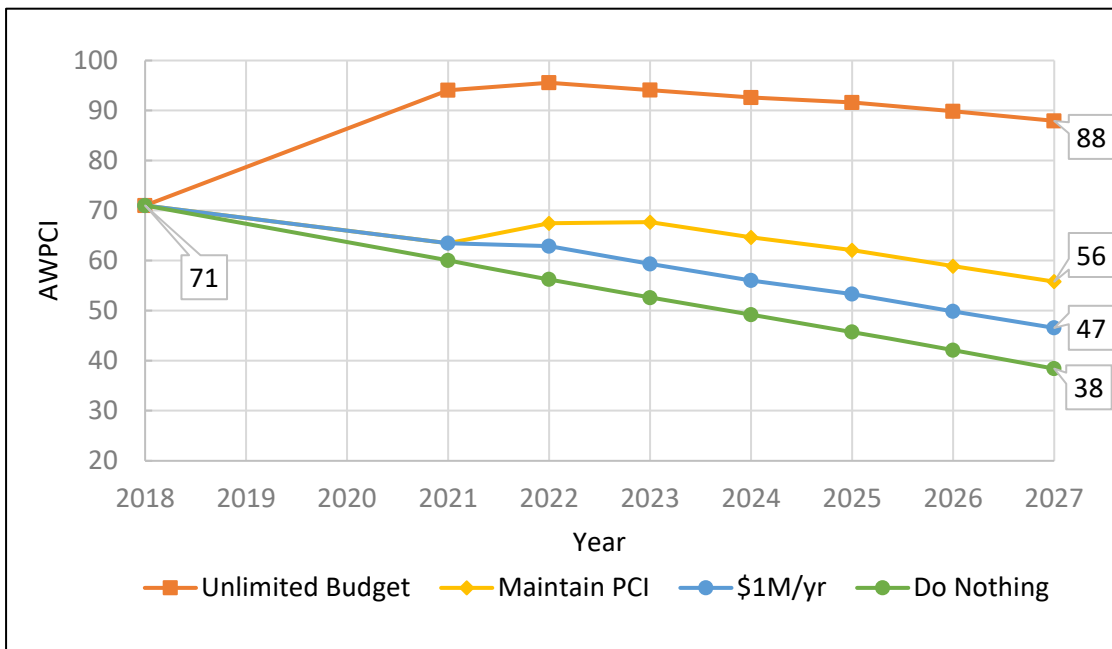




Table 4.2 summarizes the annual funding required for the above analyses. For the unlimited analysis, all pavement needs are funded in the year they are required. Therefore, the unfunded costs are zero. The total funded amount over the 7-year period is approximately \$8.9 million. For the annual funding level of \$1 million per year, funding is prioritized based on the prioritization matrix. When the needs exceed the funding for any year, the remaining sections are transferred to the succeeding year and the amount for these activities are represented as “unfunded”. The “unfunded” repairs in 2027 for this funding level is approximately \$16.3 million.

**Table 4.2: Summary of M&R Funding Level Analyses.**

Year	Unlimited	Maintain PCI	Constrained \$1M/year	Do Nothing
2021	\$7,736,000	\$900,000	\$900,000	\$0
2022	\$809,000	\$1,810,000	\$850,000	\$0
2023	\$14,000	\$873,000	\$61,000	\$0
2024	\$18,000	\$63,000	\$75,000	\$0
2025	\$174,000	\$305,000	\$318,000	\$0
2026	\$25,000	\$247,000	\$266,000	\$0
2027	\$96,000	\$363,000	\$405,000	\$0
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$8,871,000</b>	<b>\$4,561,000</b>	<b>\$2,877,000</b>	<b>\$0</b>
<b>2027 Backlog</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$12,375,000</b>	<b>\$16,338,000</b>	<b>\$20,834,000</b>

Map B3A in Appendix B presents the 2027 forecasted PCI by section when the M&R activities recommended in the CIP are not conducted.

#### 4.6. Pavement Capital Improvement Program

The unlimited funding analysis contains rehabilitation activities for sections from the same branch spread out over the seven-year period, which is not always operationally feasible to construct. The analysis output was treated as a starting point in developing the CIP. Sections were often integrated together to account for construction feasibility and other factors, resulting in larger projects which were more realistic. In addition, each project could contain sections whose condition did not trigger rehabilitation but were included to provide a logical plan which would avoid creating “islands” of newer pavement within a particular feature. For example, if the PAVER analysis showed rehabilitation was required for eight out of 10 sections on a runway, the entire runway would be recommended for rehabilitation to provide a continuous new pavement surface.

Table 4.3 shows the projects and the associated costs for the recommended 7-year PCIP. Table 4.4 is a more detailed view of the PCIP. This table lists the individual pavement section, section level M&R work, section repair cost, surface area and the PCI before the M&R is applied. The costs that are presented represent an annual escalation rate of 3% for the unit costs. The total 7-year PCIP cost is approximately \$10.5 million. Map B3B shows the recommended repair types, while Map B3C presents



## Chapter 4, Pavement Capital Improvement Program

the recommended projects and activities in the PCIP. Appendix I1 presents a summary of the recommended activities and cost by year for each section at ANB.

**Table 4.3: Summary of 7-Year PCIP by Project.**

Project Year	CIP Project	Total Project Cost	Total Project Area (sf)	AWPCI Before	AWPCI After
2021	ANB_21-01_Apron 01 Preservation	\$263,106	300,151	79	86
	ANB_21-02_Hangar Taxiway Preservation	\$110,667	126,249	77	81
	ANB_21-03_Runway 05-23 Rehabilitation	\$6,312,388	1,153,142	53	100
2022	ANB_22-01_Taxiway A Rehabilitation	\$1,914,621	336,300	53	100
2023	ANB_23-01_Apron 02 Rehabilitation	\$847,302	181,652	63	100
2024	ANB_24-01_Runway 05-23 Surface Treatment	\$733,896	1,153,142	96	99
2025	ANB_25-01_Taxiway A Surface Treatment	\$220,453	336,300	96	99
2026	ANB_26-01_Apron 02 Surface Treatment	\$122,650	181,652	93	98
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$10,525,083</b>			

**Table 4.4: Summary of 7-Year PCIP by Project and Section.**

Branch	Section	Area, SF	PCI Before Rehab	Activity	Activity Type	Cost
<b>ANB_21-01_Apron 01 Preservation</b>						<b>\$263,106</b>
A01	01	73,434	88	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$64,371
A01	02	201,030	76	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$176,219
TB	01	12,637	76	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$11,077
TC	01	13,050	79	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$11,439
<b>ANB_21-02_Hangar Taxiway Preservation</b>						<b>\$110,667</b>
THANG01	01	31,982	75	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$28,035
THANG01	02	41,948	78	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$36,771
THANG01	03	33,955	77	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$29,764
THANG01	04	18,364	77	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$16,098
<b>ANB_21-03_Runway 05-23 Rehabilitation</b>						<b>\$6,312,388</b>
R0523	01	1,050,000	53	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$5,803,741
TA1	01	16,052	48	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$88,725
TA2	01	30,787	62	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$135,360





Branch	Section	Area, SF	PCI Before Rehab	Activity	Activity Type	Cost
TA3	01	32,737	52	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$180,950
TA4	01	23,566	56	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$103,612
<b>ANB_22-01_Taxiway A Rehabilitation</b>						<b>\$1,914,621</b>
TA	01	336,300	53	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$1,914,621
<b>ANB_23-01_Apron 02 Rehabilitation</b>						<b>\$847,302</b>
A02	01	181,652	63	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$847,302
<b>ANB_24-01_Runway 05-23 Surface Treatment</b>						<b>\$733,896</b>
R0523	01	1,050,000	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$668,253
TA1	01	16,052	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$10,216
TA2	01	30,787	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$19,594
TA3	01	32,737	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$20,835
TA4	01	23,566	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$14,998
<b>ANB_25-01_Taxiway A Surface Treatment</b>						<b>\$220,453</b>
TA	01	336,300	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$220,453
<b>ANB_26-01_Apron 02 Surface Treatment</b>						<b>\$122,650</b>
A02	01	181,652	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$122,650
<b>Total</b>						<b>\$10,525,083</b>

The FAA, under the Airport Improvement Program (AIP) provides approximately 90 percent of eligible costs for planning and development of public-use airports included in the NPIAS as grants. The remaining 10 percent of costs are shared between ALDOT and the airport sponsor. The following is the distribution of the 7-yr PCIP cost of \$10.5 million for ANB:

- FAA (90%): \$9.5 million
- ALDOT (5%): \$0.5 million
- Airport Sponsor (5%): \$0.5 million

The recommendations within the PCIP are based on a network-level study and should be used for planning purposes only. A detailed project-level assessment should be conducted for each project to determine the appropriate repair activities and develop more accurate cost estimates.

Table 4.5 summarizes the maintenance activities that are recommended for Year 1 (2021). The estimated cost is approximately \$387. A complete listing of the maintenance activities by section is presented in Appendix I2. This may be used as a basis for establishing an annual maintenance budget for the ANB pavements.

Table 4.5: Summary of Year-1 Maintenance Plan.

Policy	Work Description	Work Quantity	Work Unit	Work Cost
Preventive	Crack Sealing - AC	98	Ft	\$387
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$387</b>

**APPENDIX A**  
**INVENTORY**



**Appendix A**  
**Pavement Inventory Report**  
Anniston Regional Airport (ANB)

Branch ID	Name	Branch Use	Section ID	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Length (ft)	Width (ft)	Area (sf)	LCD <sup>2</sup>	Surface <sup>3</sup>
A01	Apron 01 Anniston	APRON	01	S	407	194	73,434	1/1/2001	AAC
A01	Apron 01 Anniston	APRON	02	S	683	324	201,030	1/1/2001	AAC
A02	Apron 02 Anniston	APRON	01	S	600	296	181,652	1/1/1941	AC
R0523	Runway 05-23 Anniston	RUNWAY	01	P	7,000	150	1,050,000	1/1/1941	AC
TA	Taxiway A Anniston	TAXIWAY	01	P	6,682	50	336,300	1/1/1941	AC
TA1	Taxiway A1 Anniston	TAXIWAY	01	S	170	80	16,052	1/1/1941	AC
TA2	Taxiway A2 Anniston	TAXIWAY	01	S	300	60	30,787	1/1/1941	AC
TA3	Taxiway A3 Anniston	TAXIWAY	01	S	300	60	32,737	1/1/1941	AC
TA4	Taxiway A4 Anniston	TAXIWAY	01	S	335	56	23,566	1/1/1941	AC
TB	Taxiway B Anniston	TAXIWAY	01	S	128	60	12,637	1/1/1941	AC
TC	Taxiway C Anniston	TAXIWAY	01	S	128	60	13,050	1/1/1941	AC
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01 Anniston	TAXIWAY	01	T	500	48	31,982	1/1/1941	AC
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01 Anniston	TAXIWAY	02	T	500	74	41,948	1/1/1941	AC
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01 Anniston	TAXIWAY	03	T	505	74	33,955	1/1/1941	AC
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01 Anniston	TAXIWAY	04	T	492	69	18,364	1/1/1941	AC

<sup>1</sup> P = Primary pavement, S = Secondary pavement, T = Tertiary pavement

<sup>2</sup> LCD = Last construction date. The date of the last major pavement rehabilitation (e.g. AC overlay)

<sup>3</sup> AC = Asphalt Cement Concrete, AAC = Asphalt Overlay AC, PCC = Portland cement Concrete, APC = Asphalt Overlay PCC

## **APPENDIX B**

### **PMP Maps**

#### **B1: Inventory Maps**

B1A: Branch Identification

B1B: Section Identification

B1C: Sample Unit Layout

B1D: Pavement Type

B1E: Branch Use

B1F: Pavement Age

#### **B2: Surface Condition Maps**

B2A: 7-Color PCI

B2B: 3-Color PCI

B2C: FOD Rating

B2D: Survey Photo Locations

#### **B3: Pavement Capital Improvement Plan (PCIP) Maps**

B3A: 2027 Forecasted PCI without PCIP

B3B: M&R Needs

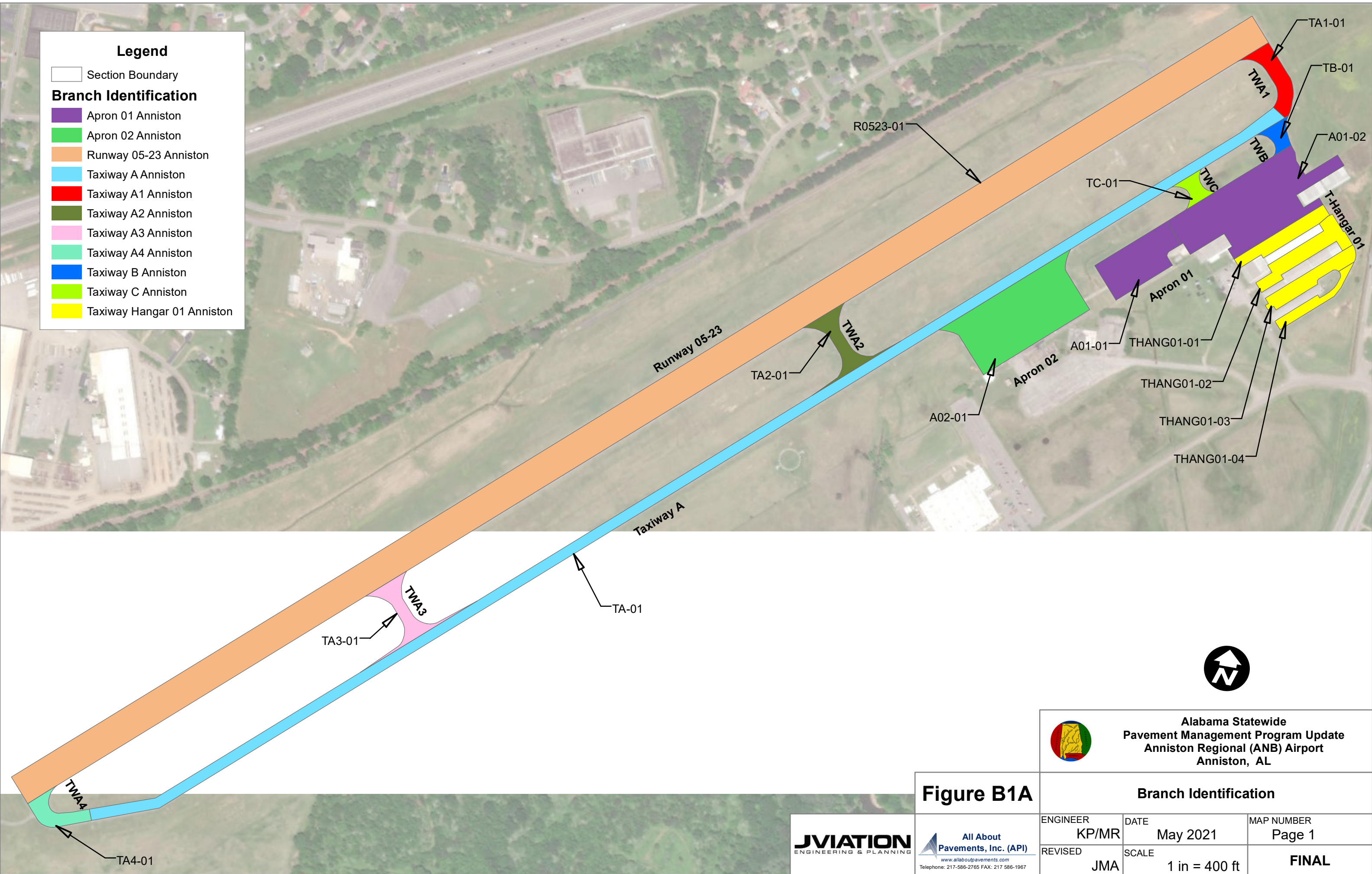
B3C: PCIP Recommendations

**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Branch Identification**

- Apron 01 Anniston
- Apron 02 Anniston
- Runway 05-23 Anniston
- Taxiway A Anniston
- Taxiway A1 Anniston
- Taxiway A2 Anniston
- Taxiway A3 Anniston
- Taxiway A4 Anniston
- Taxiway B Anniston
- Taxiway C Anniston
- Taxiway Hangar 01 Anniston



**Figure B1A**

Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
 Anniston, AL

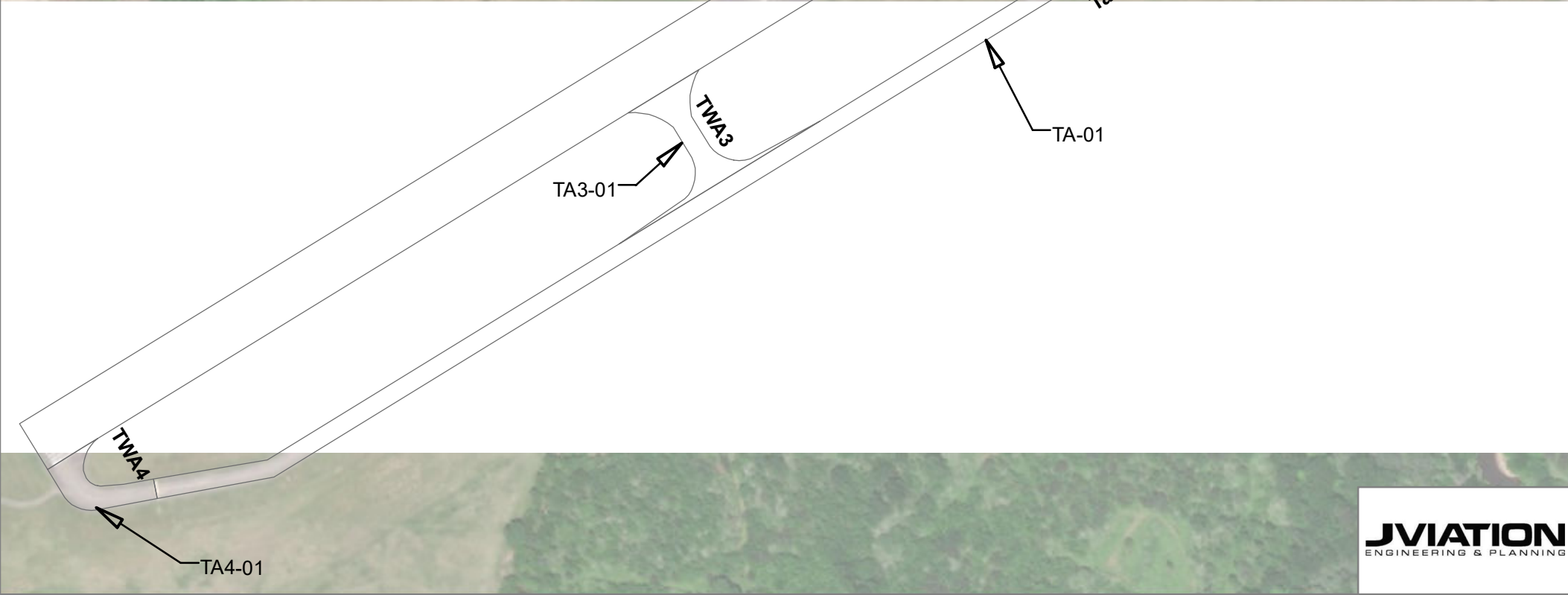
Branch Identification		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 1
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>





**Legend**

□ Section Boundary




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Pavement Management Program Update  
Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
Anniston, AL**




**Figure B1B**

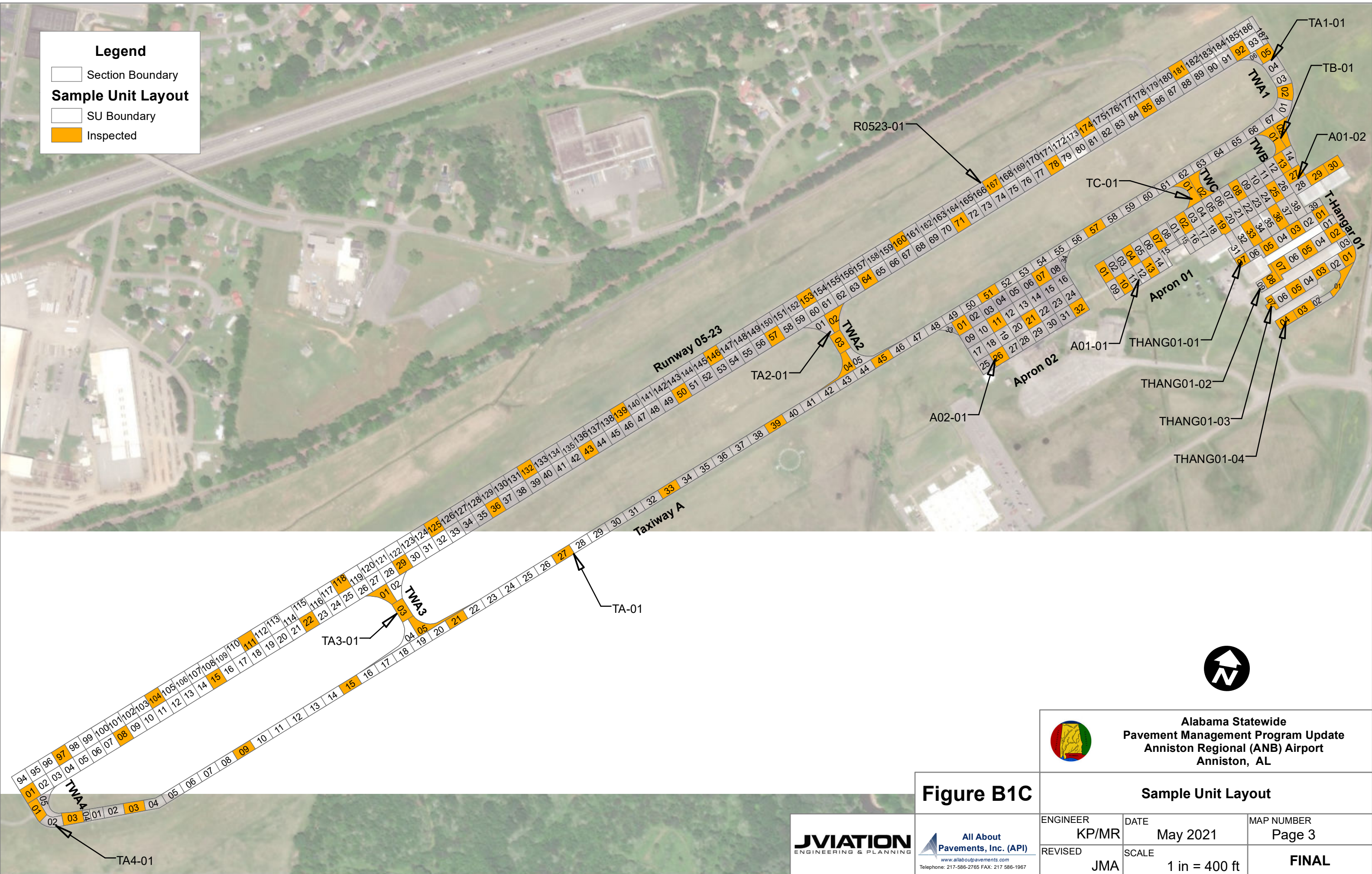
Section Identification		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 2
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>





**Legend**

-  Section Boundary
- Sample Unit Layout**
-  SU Boundary
-  Inspected



**Figure B1C**


**Alabama Statewide  
Pavement Management Program Update  
Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
Anniston, AL**

Sample Unit Layout		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 3
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>




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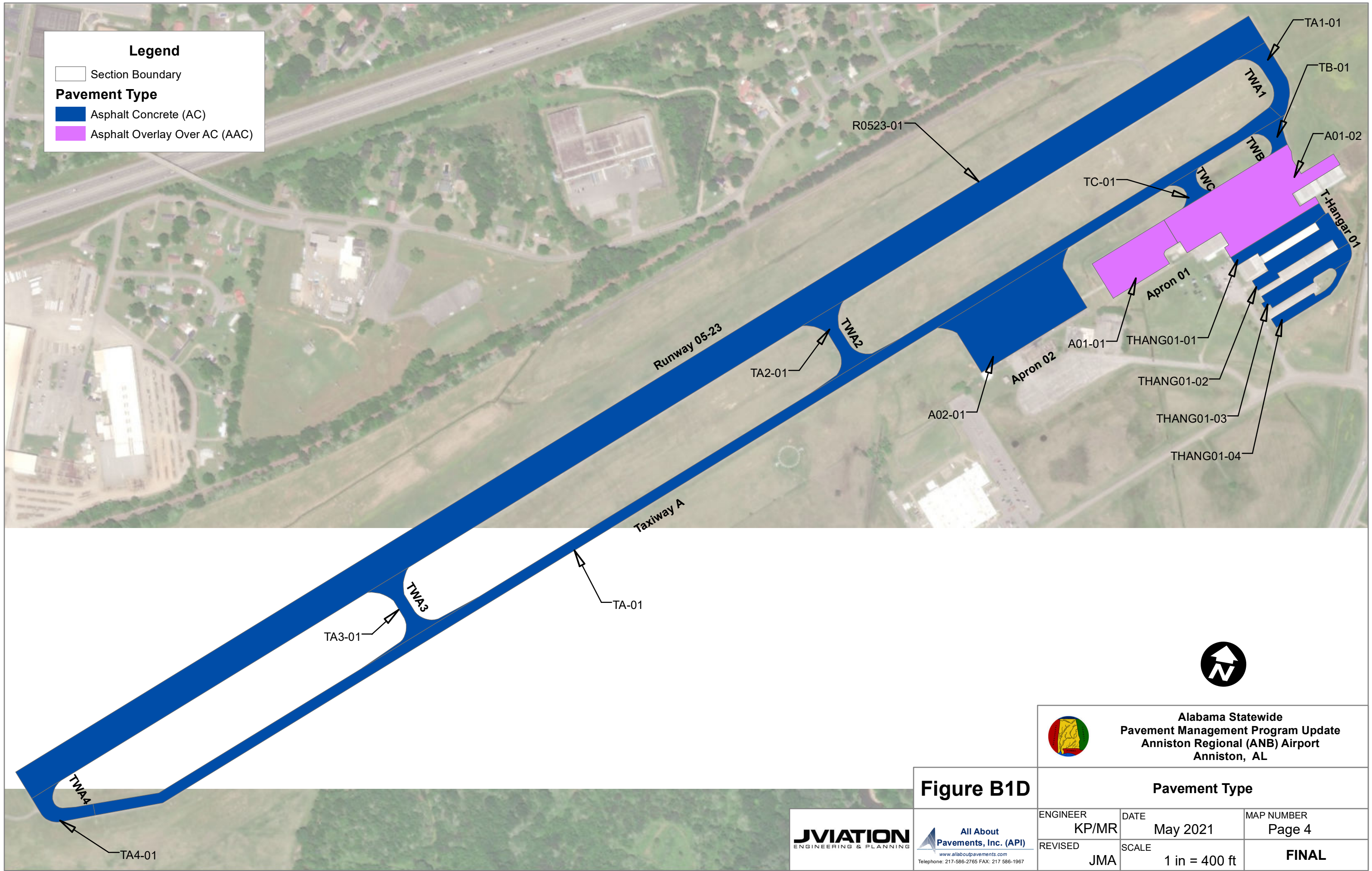


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Pavement Type**

- Asphalt Concrete (AC)
- Asphalt Overlay Over AC (AAC)



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**Figure B1D**

Pavement Type		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 4
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>



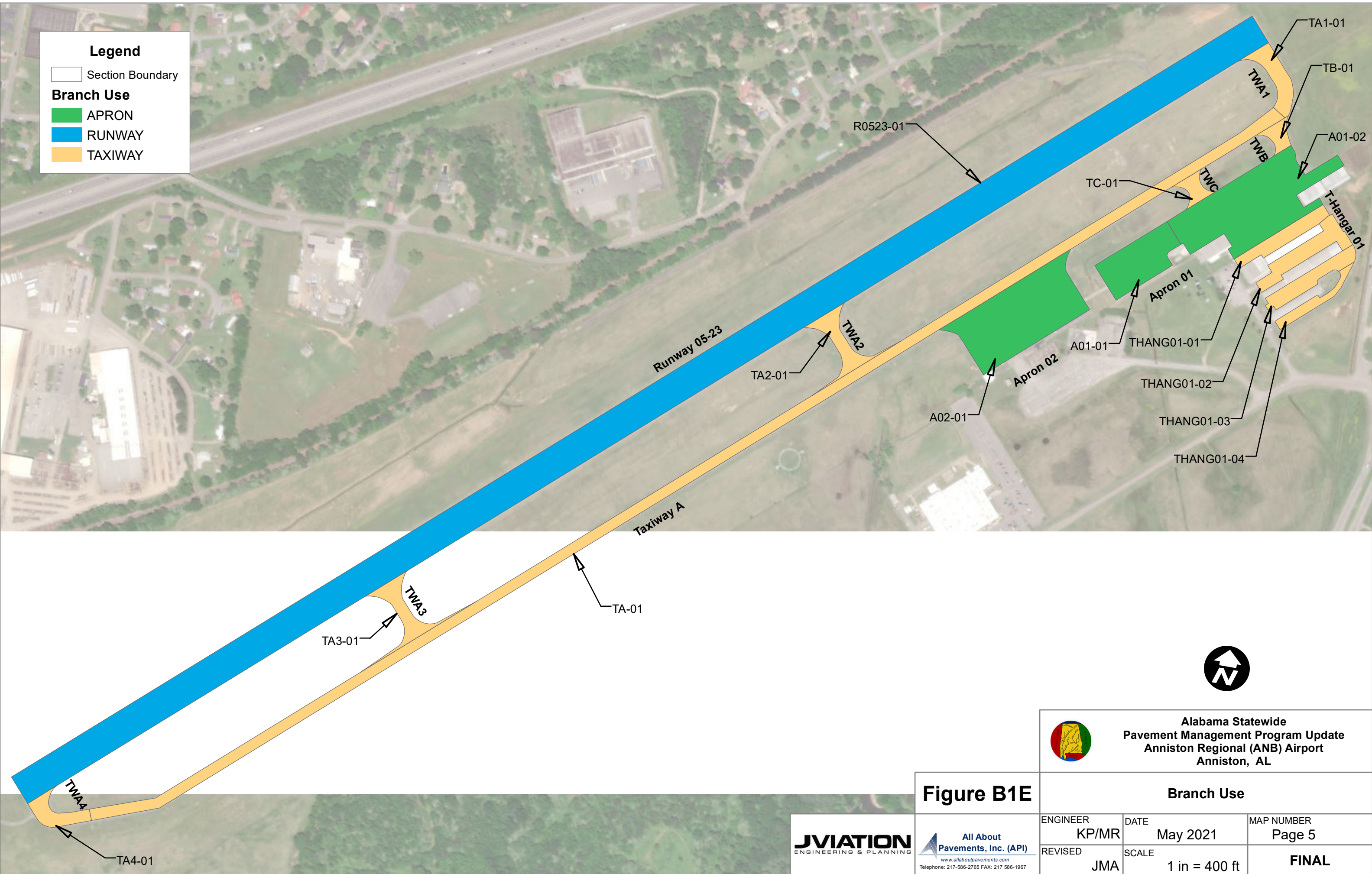


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Branch Use**

- APRON
- RUNWAY
- TAXIWAY



**Figure B1E**

Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
 Anniston, AL

Branch Use		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 5
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>



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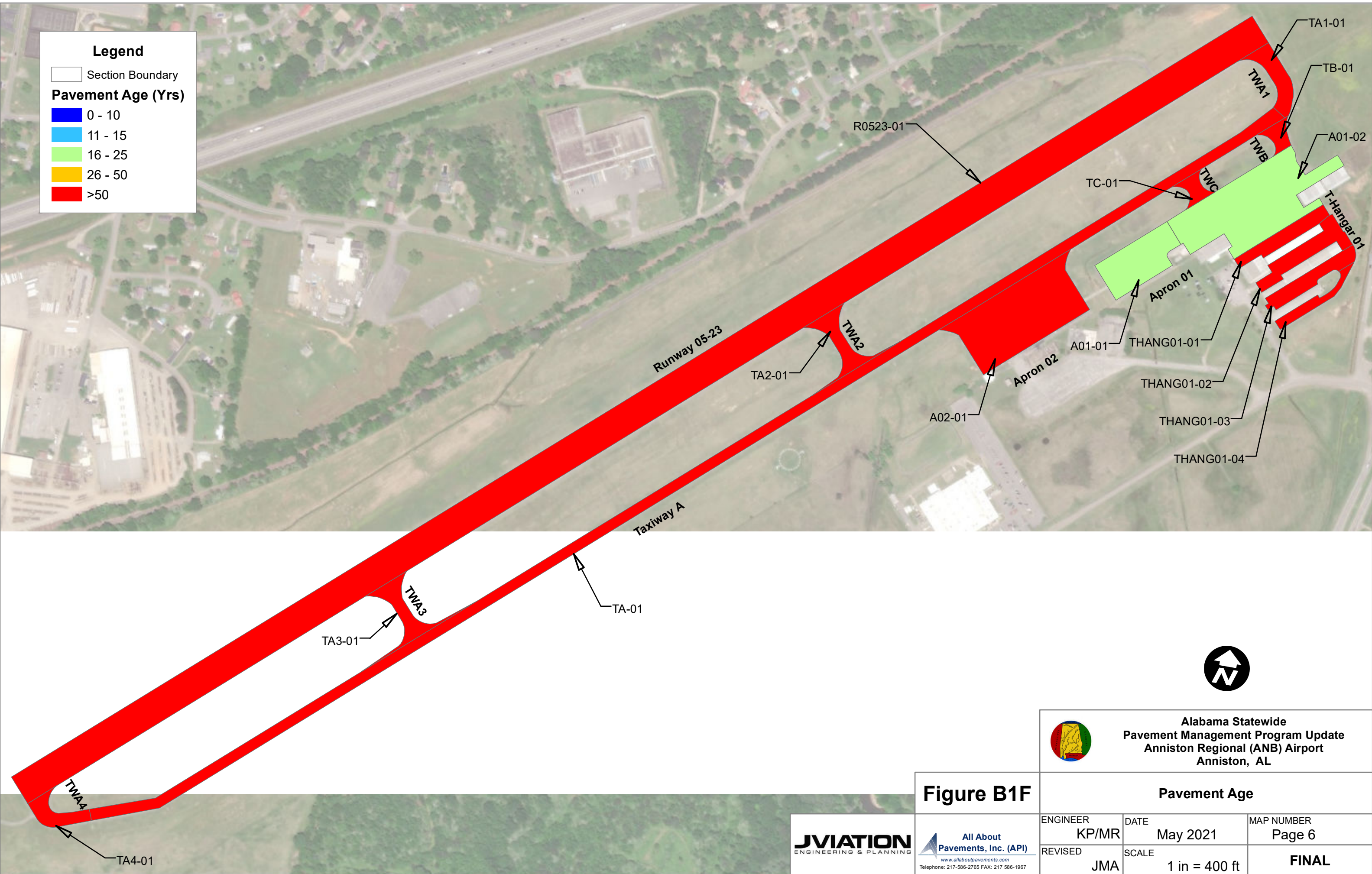


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Pavement Age (Yrs)**

- 0 - 10
- 11 - 15
- 16 - 25
- 26 - 50
- >50



**Figure B1F**

Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
 Anniston, AL

Pavement Age		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 6
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>





**Legend**

□ Section Boundary

**PCI (7 Color)**

- Good (86-100)
- Satisfactory (71-85)
- Fair (56-70)
- Poor (41-55)
- Very Poor (26-40)
- Serious (11-25)
- Failed (0-10)

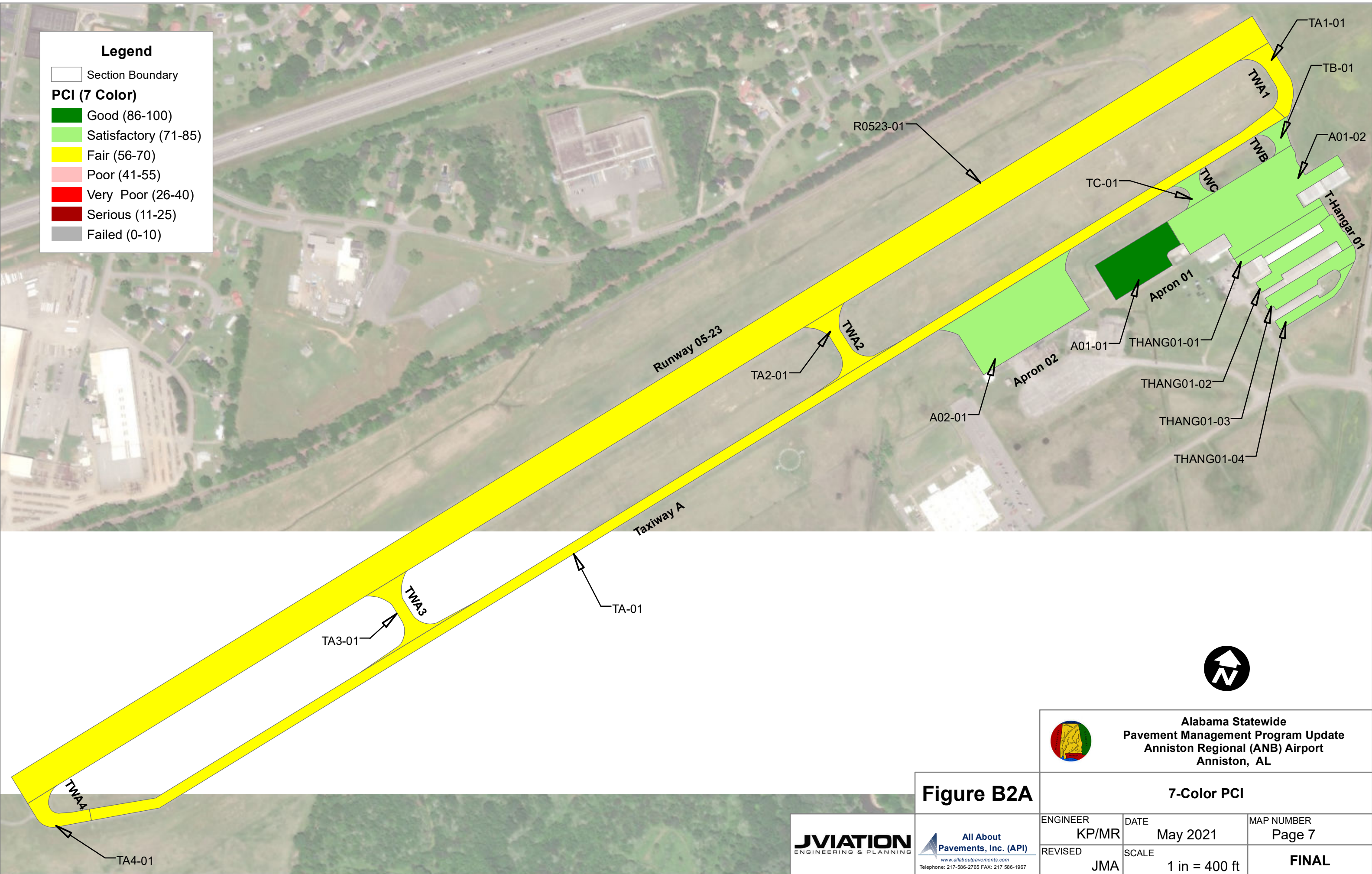


Figure B2A

Alabama Statewide  
Pavement Management Program Update  
Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
Anniston, AL

7-Color PCI		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 7
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

**JVIATION**  
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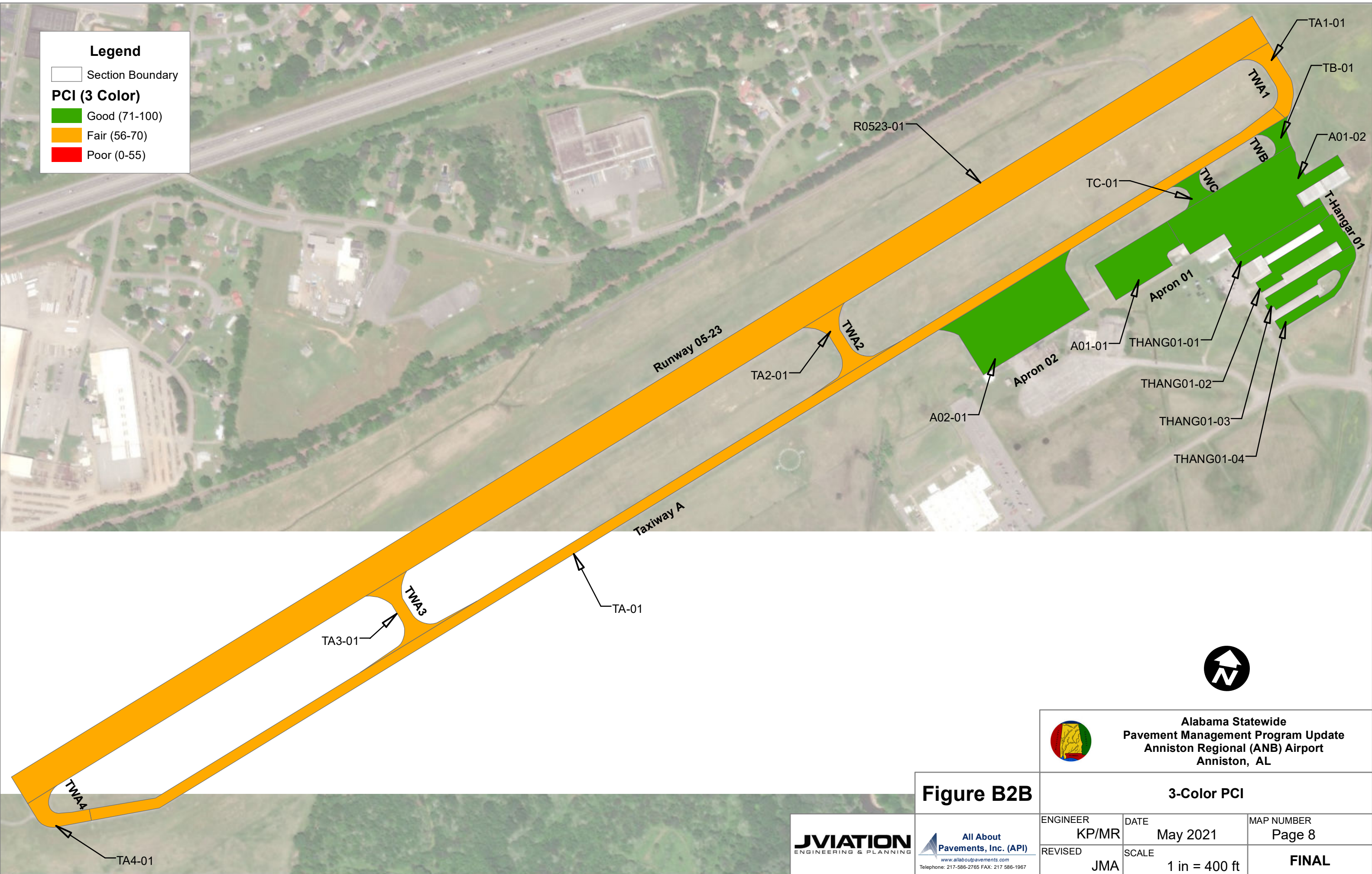


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**PCI (3 Color)**

- Good (71-100)
- Fair (56-70)
- Poor (0-55)



Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
 Anniston, AL

**Figure B2B**

3-Color PCI		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 8
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>



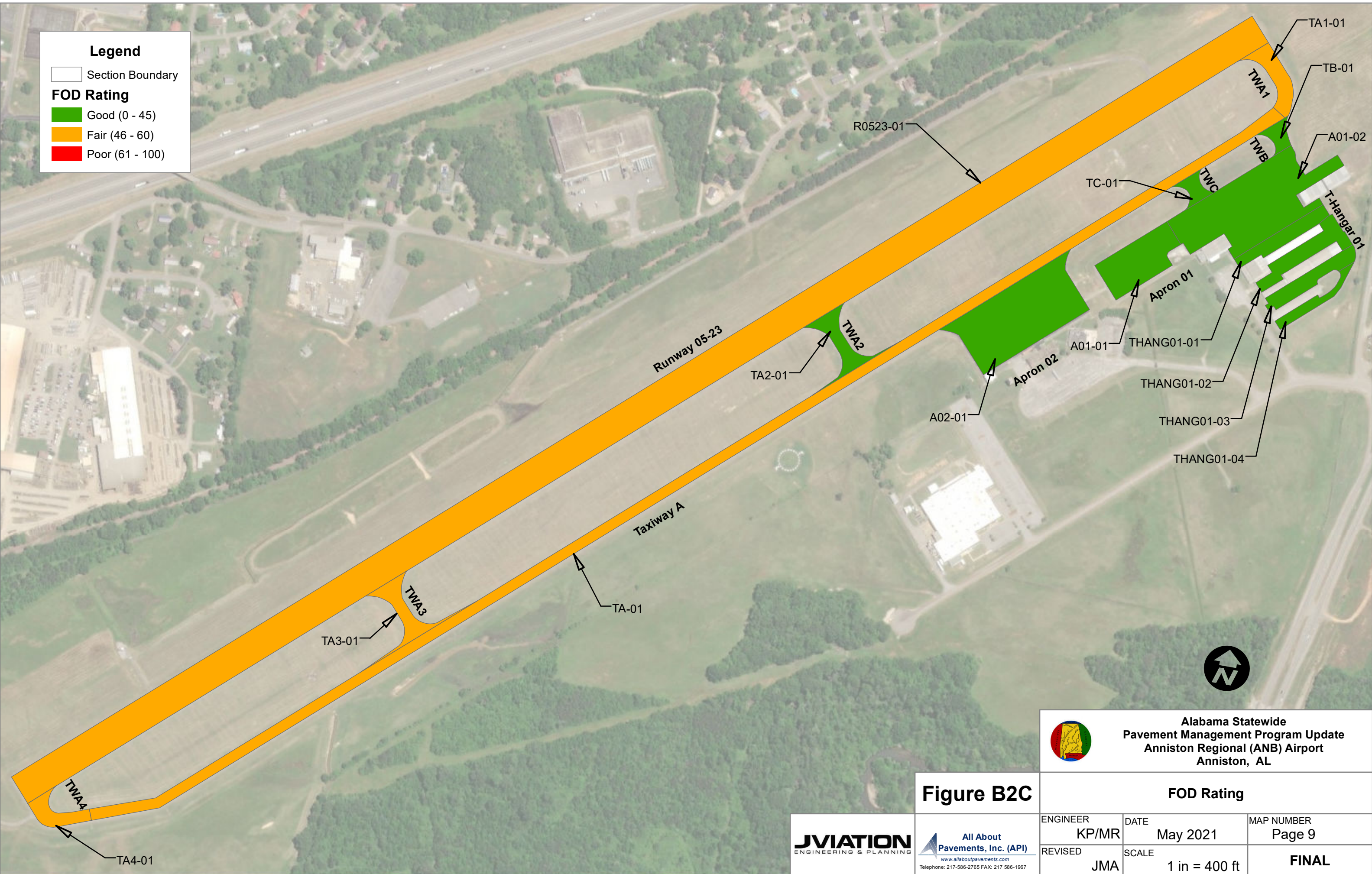


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**FOD Rating**

- Good (0 - 45)
- Fair (46 - 60)
- Poor (61 - 100)



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 Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
 Anniston, AL

**Figure B2C**

FOD Rating		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 9
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

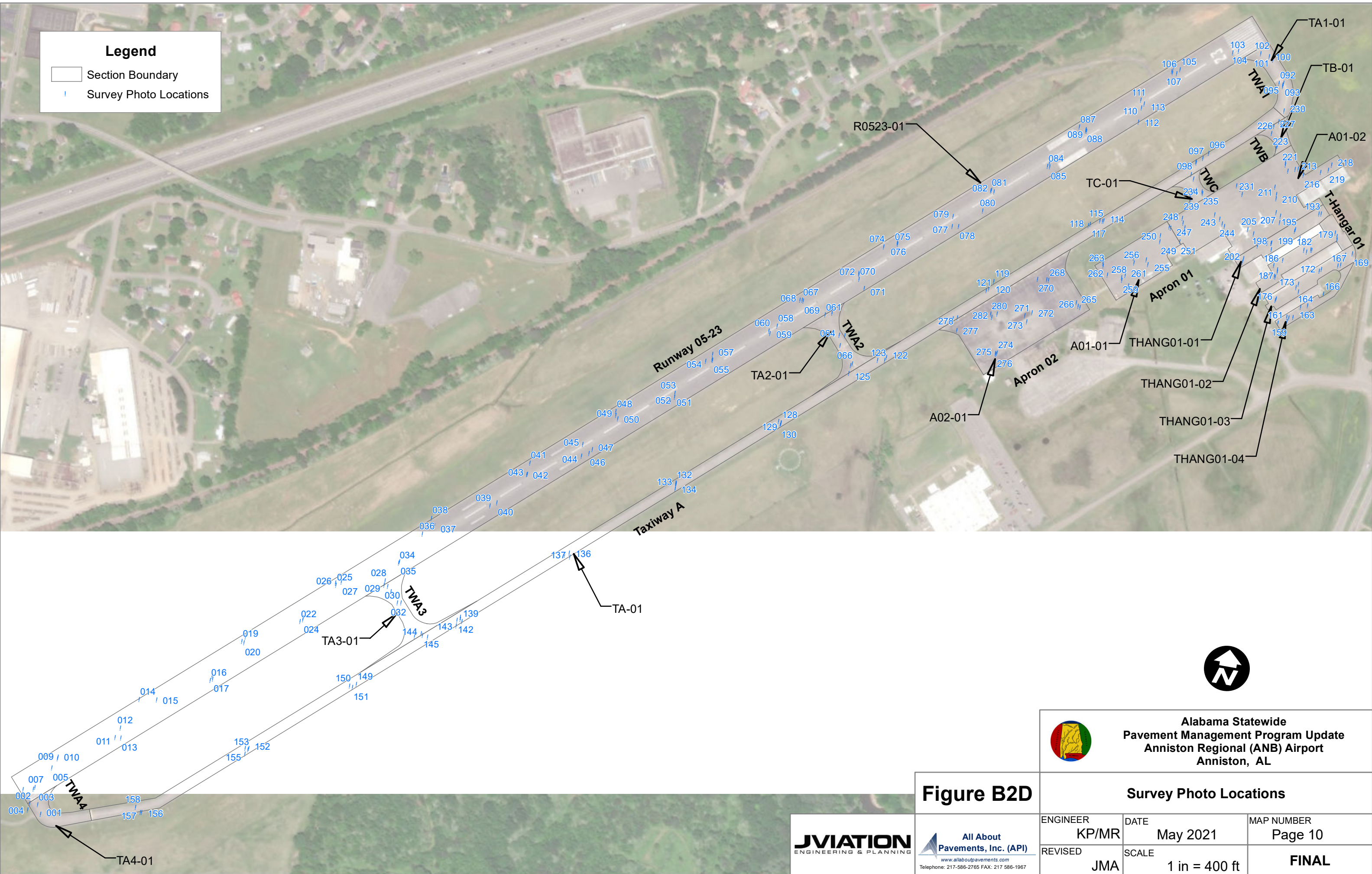
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**Legend**

- Section Boundary
- Survey Photo Locations



Alabama Statewide  
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 Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
 Anniston, AL

**Figure B2D**

Survey Photo Locations		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 10
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>



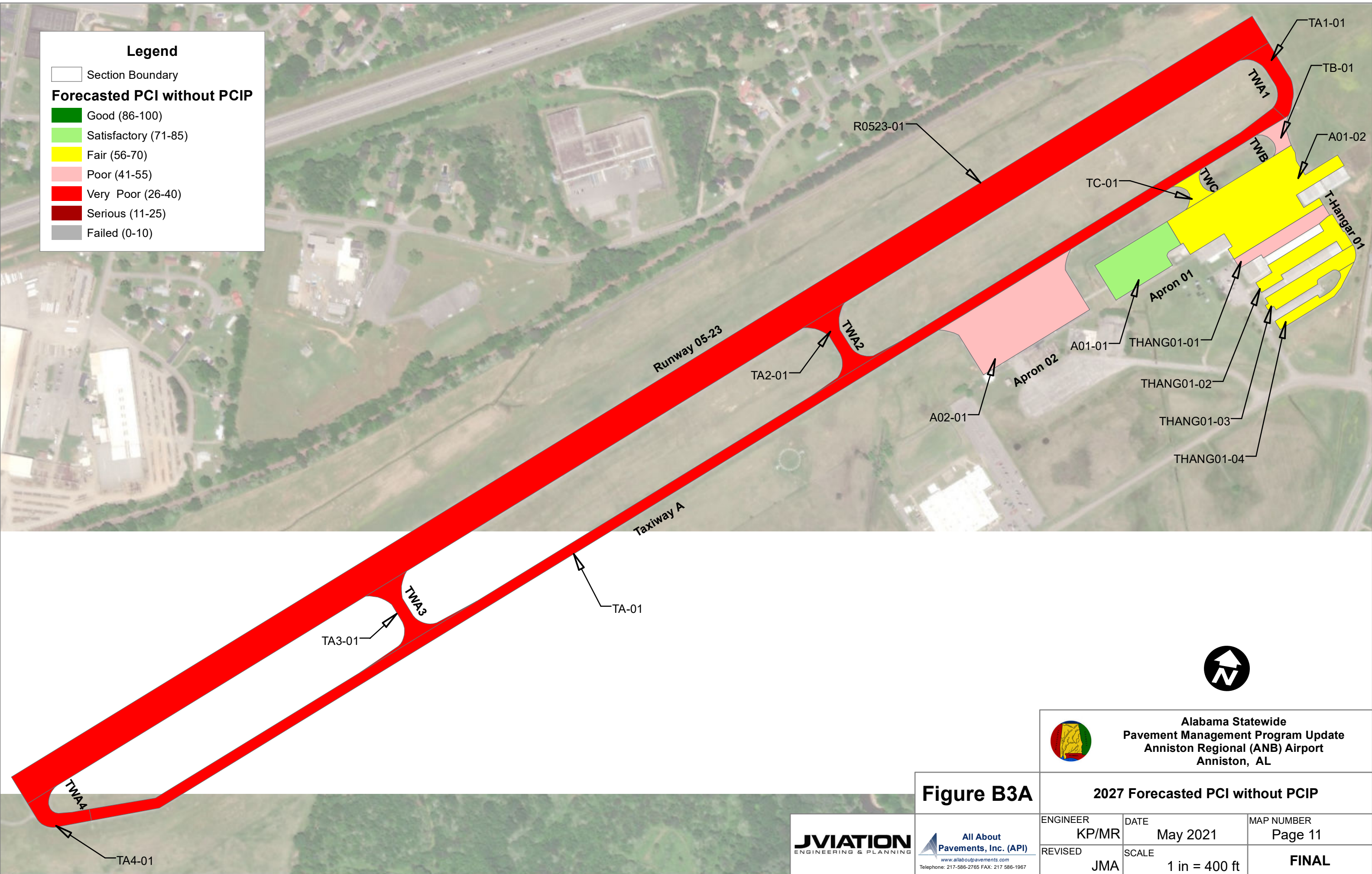


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Forecasted PCI without PCIP**

- Good (86-100)
- Satisfactory (71-85)
- Fair (56-70)
- Poor (41-55)
- Very Poor (26-40)
- Serious (11-25)
- Failed (0-10)



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 Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
 Anniston, AL

<b>Figure B3A</b>			<b>2027 Forecasted PCI without PCIP</b>		
ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER			
KP/MR	May 2021	Page 11			
REVISED	SCALE				
JMA	1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>			





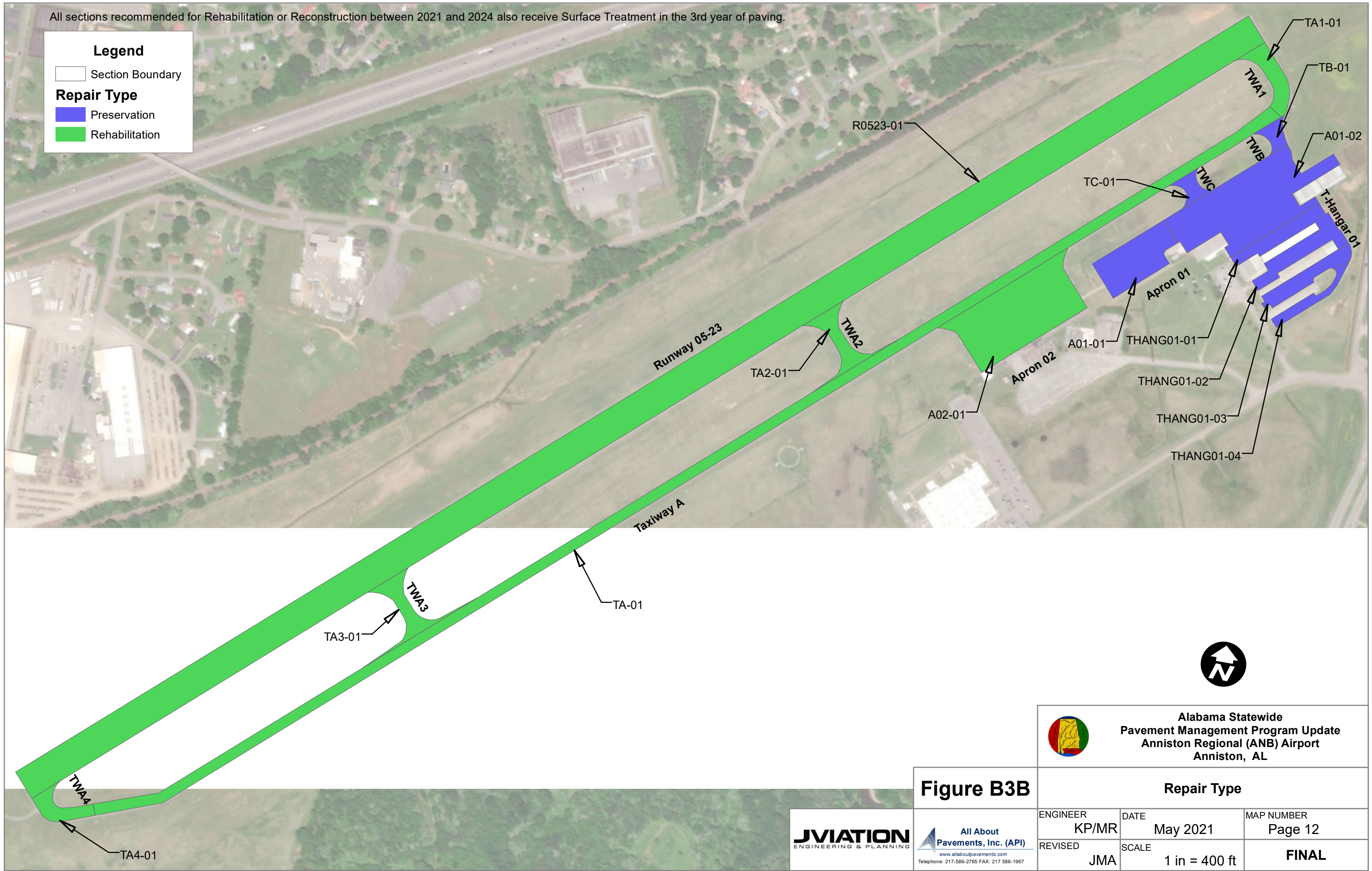
All sections recommended for Rehabilitation or Reconstruction between 2021 and 2024 also receive Surface Treatment in the 3rd year of paving.

**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Repair Type**

- Preservation
- Rehabilitation



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 Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
 Anniston, AL

**Figure B3B**



All About  
 Pavements, Inc. (API)  
 www.allaboutpavements.com  
 Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967

Repair Type		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 12
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>



All sections recommended for Mill & AC Overlay or AC Reconstruction between 2021 and 2024 also receive Surface Treatment in the 3rd year of paving

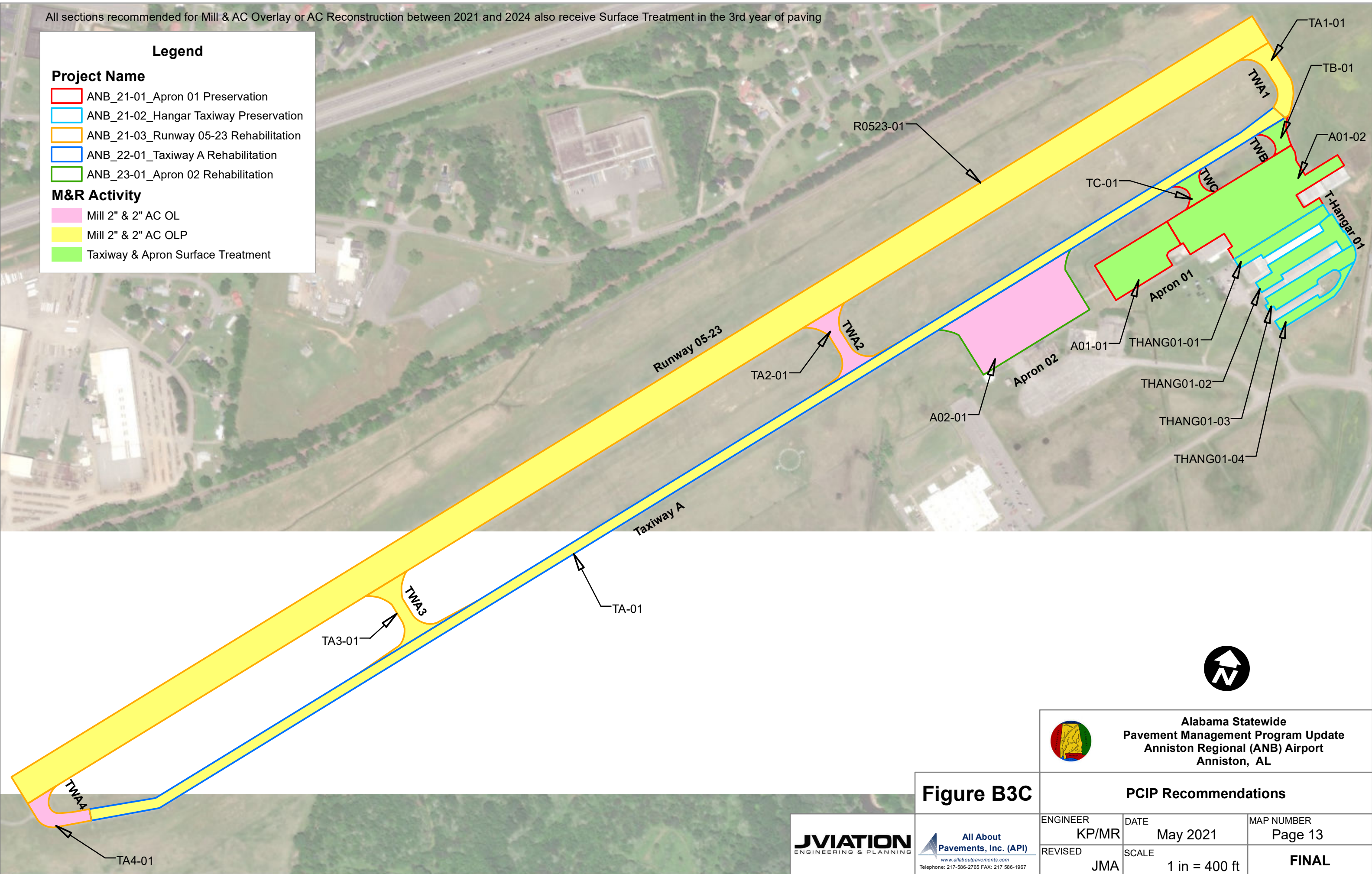
**Legend**

**Project Name**

- ANB\_21-01\_Apron 01 Preservation
- ANB\_21-02\_Hangar Taxiway Preservation
- ANB\_21-03\_Runway 05-23 Rehabilitation
- ANB\_22-01\_Taxiway A Rehabilitation
- ANB\_23-01\_Apron 02 Rehabilitation

**M&R Activity**

- Mill 2" & 2" AC OL
- Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP
- Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment



**Figure B3C**

**Alabama Statewide  
Pavement Management Program Update  
Anniston Regional (ANB) Airport  
Anniston, AL**

PCIP Recommendations		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 13
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 400 ft	<b>FINAL</b>



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## **APPENDIX C**

### **OVERVIEW OF PAVEMENT DISTRESSES**



% 5~|| Ucf7fUWb| f57L

5~|| UcfVUWb| lgUg|YgcZ|HfVbBb| VUWgUgXvZ|I|YZ|ifYcZ|Y  
Ug|UHfUWYg|fWk\YfYhg|Yg|Yg|Ug|Ug|g\||\YgiBfK\Y~cUg|HY  
VUWgdcd|UfYc|hYg|fW|b|U|n|g|Ug|Ygc|Z|f|U|Y|VUWg|5ZfYfUfX  
HfZ|WcU|h|HYVUWgVbBb|Z|fa|b|'a|Ung|X|Z|g|U|f|U|'Y|d|W|g|h|U|Y|Y|cd  
Ud|U|b|f|g|a|V|d|W|W|b|k|f|Y|c|f|h|Y|g|b|c|Z|U|U||Ucf|HYd|W|g|U|Y|Y|g|h|U|&  
Z|Y|h|d|'c|b|h|Y|c|h|Y|g|g|X|5~||UcfVUWb|'c|W|f|g|c|b|n|b|U|f|U|g|h|U|f|Y|g|V|U|W|X|c|'  
f|Y|U|f|X|HfZ|WcU|h|Z|g|W|g|k|Y|'d|h|g|Z|U|X|g|W|g|X|Y|X|U|a|U|c|f|g|f|V|U|X|g|Y|g|'

GjYf|ng

- ◆ @k! aUxi dcZ|bz\Uf|\_YUWg|f|b|b|'d|f|U|Y|c|X|W|c|h|Y|k|h|b|b|Y  
c|f|c|b|n|U|Z|k|HfVbBb| VUWg|HYVUWg|U|f|b|c|g|U|Y|X|
- ◆ A|Y|i|a|! : i|f|h|Y|X|Y|Y|c|d|a|Y|f|c|Z|I|\|H|U||UcfVUWb|'b|c|Ud|U|b|f|c|f  
b|k|c|f|'c|Z|U|W|g|h|U|a|U|h|Y||\|h|g|U|Y|X|A|Y|i|a|!g|j|Y|f|n|U||UcfVUWb|'  
lg|X|b|X|v|U|k|Y|!X|b|X|d|U|b|c|Z|HfVbBb| VUWg|k|Y|Y|U|'d|W|g|  
U|Y|g|U|f|Y|m|Y|X|b|d|U|W|c|c|X|U||f|U|Y|b|f|c|W|W|k|Y|b|d|W|g|/
- ◆ <||\! \Ug|d|c|f|Y|g|X|g|h|U|h|Y|d|W|g|U|f|Y|k|Y|X|b|X|U|X|g|d|Y|X|U|h|Y|X|Y|g|'  
G|a|Y|c|h|Y|d|W|g|a|U|h|c|W|i|b|X|f|U|Z|W|b|X|a|U|h|U|g|: CS'd|b|U|'

FYU|f|cd|cbg

- ◆ @k! BcU|f|b|z|g|f|W|g|U|c|f|g|Y|U|h|Z|f|'c|k|g|j|Y|f|n|g|Y|g|/
- ◆ A|Y|i|a|! d|f|U|c|Z|~|X|h|'d|U|W|z|g|Y|U|h|c|f|f|W|g|f|U|W|
- ◆ <||\! d|f|U|c|Z|~|X|h|'d|U|W|z|g|Y|U|h|c|f|f|W|g|f|U|W|





**& 6 YXh| B57L**

6 YXh| lgU4a cZVlia|bcigaUMjUdbhYdj Ya Vhg fZWhUMSUgUg|bnã  
[ 'Ug' ] YfZNM| g fZWhUi g UmVWA Ygi |Yg|Wih6 YXh| lgU gXVn  
YWg| YUaci bgcZig|UMWã YhcfRfg|bhYa| |'c`dk!Ufj c|XWbHbfcVch"  
-hcWAgk\ YUg|UH`ghYj c|XgZhYa| |Xfb| \dkYhYUXhYbYdbXgci h  
dle hYg fZWCZhYdj Ya YhQBWhYVYXh| dcWg|gbcifY YgVYXfb| WX  
kYhYZig|UicfRfk|` UWai` UYcbhYg fZWW

Gj YfYg BcX|fygcZgj Y|nifYXW|bX6 YXh| 'gci` XWbdXk\ Y|hg  
YfYgj Ybci [ \ lc fXWg |Xhg|UW

FYUFD`Mg`Scbch|/g|XVd hYXg|Yg|XfUvUthh| \YUbx`g|X  
|de hYUf|gUZNXk|h VYXh| zfa c| YhYVWga UMjU/dUW



3" 6cW7fUWb| 157L

6cWVWgUy|bWbNEXWVghUHy|XhYdjYaYHbcfWVHiUfgUdX  
d|Wg"HYVcVgaUuU|YbgrZca%An?Zc|c%6Vn?6ZVf'6cWVWVh|'  
lgWgXaUbnVng|b\_UYcZhYUg|U|bWVYU|X|g|bd|c|U|g|c|V|W|X|HY  
cWVf|WcZVcWVWVh|i|g|U|n|b|W|V|g|h|U|h|Y|U|g|U|h|g|U|X|b|X|g|b|Z|V|h|f|'  
6cWVWVh|bcfaU|ncWVg|g|YU|U|Y|d|c|d|f|b|c|Z|h|Y|d|j|Y|a|Y|H|f|N|Z|V|h|k|''  
gaV|a|Y|c|W|f|c|b|n|b|h|Y|c|b|l|Z|V|W|V|g|'

GjYf|ng

- ◆ @ck! X|b|X|V|n|W|g|h|U|f|Y|U|a|c|g|i| |h|n|g|U|Y|Z|V|h|g|h| |c|Z|f|N| |b|c|V|N|E|  
X|a|U|Y|E|C|S|E|d|h|U|' |I|b|Z|'X|W|V|g| |U|j|Y|?| |b|W|c|' |Y|g|a| |V|b|k| |X|Z|U|X|  
Z|'X|W|V|g| |U|j|Y|Z|' |Y| |b|g|U|g|U|W|f|n|W|X| |h|c|/
- ◆ A|Y|i|a|! |X|b|X|V|n|W|g|h|U|f|Y|a|c|X|U|Y|n|g|U|Y|X|h|g|a|Y|: |C|S|' |d|h|U|Z|  
i|b|Z|'X|W|V|g|h|U|f|Y|U|a|c|g|i| | |h|n|g|U|Y|Z|V|h|g|h| |U|j|Y|U|a| |V|b|k| |X| |f|U|f|  
h|U|?| |b|W|c|Z|'X|W|V|g|h|U|f|Y|U|a|c|g|i| | |h|n|g|U|Y|X|V|h|g|h| |U|j|Y|Z|' |Y| |b|'  
i|b|g|U|g|U|W|f|n|W|X| |h|c|/
- ◆ <| | \! |X|b|X|V|n|W|g|h|U|f|Y|g|j|Y|Y|n|g|U|Y|Z|V|h|g|h| |U|X| |h|Y|: |C|S|'  
d|h|U|U|'

FYUfD|V|ng

- ◆ @ck! BcU|cb/
- ◆ A|Y|i|a|! |g|U|W|V|g|Z|d|h|n|f|Y|j|Y|U|c|Z|f|W|V|g|f|Z|W|c|' |Y|H|g|U|f|Z|U|X|  
c|j|Y|U|h|
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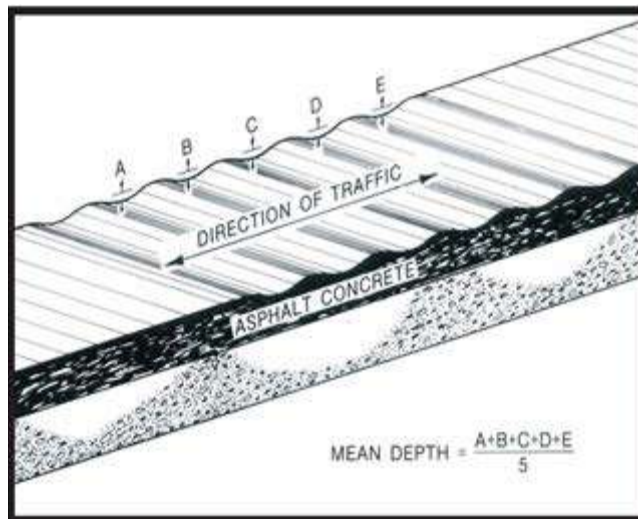
## Corrugation

### Description

Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.

### Severity Levels

- @** Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.
- A** Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.
- <** Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.



)" SYFYgcbf57L

SYFYgcbfY'cW/nXdj Ya YHj fZWMfG'Uj H Yy Uhdgg|| \hmckYfhU' hcgYcZhYgffci bNj 'dj Ya YH-ba UnjhgUBWg' || \hSYFYgcbfYfch bclMVYi bH' UZFUUbZk\ YcddNj kUF'WUng'VEXUHI UNg'VIhY XfYgcbgWbUg' Y'cWPKjhci hfU'VWU'g'cZgUhg'WUHXVndbNj 'cZ kUF'SYFYgcbgWbVWU'g'XVng'Nia Ya YH'cZYZi bNj'dbg' ] cfWbVWU' ]h Xfj] Wbg'f Wdb'SYFYgcbgWU'g'fci [ \bYg'U'Zk\ YbZ' Yk'jh kUF'cZ g'Z'Vh'X'h'z'W' XW'g'\n'fcdUbj ] cZU'VZ'f

GjYfng

- ◆ @k! SYFYgcbWbVcVg'j Y'cf'cWPKVng'U'bxU'fng'cbng' || \hm U'W'g'dj Ya YH'f'Nj 'ei Uj'W'U'X'a U'h'U'g'\n'fcdUbj 'd'Nj'U'db' fi bkUg'AU'jaia X'h' % # l'c' % & j'W'Z'f'fi bkUg' % & l'c' % j'W'Z'f'U' j'kUg' U'X'U'd'cbg'
- ◆ A'W'ia ! H'Y'X'f'Y'g'cb'W'b'V'c'V'g'j Y'z'c'W'U'Y'n'z'W'g'dj Ya YH'f'Nj 'ei Uj'W'U'X'W'g'g'\n'fcdUbj 'd'Nj'U'db'fi bkUg'AU'jaia X'h' % & l'c' % j'W'Z'f'fi bkUg' % & j'W'Z'f'U' j'kUg' U'X'U'd'cbg'
- ◆ < || \ ! H'Y'X'f'Y'g'cb'W'b'V'f'N'j'nc'V'g'j Y'z'g'j Y'Y'n'z'W'g'dj Ya YH'f'Nj 'ei Uj'W'U'X'W'g'g'X'j' ] Y'\n'fcdUbj 'd'Nj'U' / S'Y'h' [ f'U'f'h'U' % j'W'Z'f'fi bkUg' ] f'U'f'h'U' % & j'W'Z'f'U' j'kUg' U'X'U'd'cbg' "

FYUfDe'Vg

- ◆ @k! BcU'f'cb/
- ◆ A'W'ia ! G'U'ck'z'd'U'f'U'cf'Z' ~ X'h' d'U'W'
- ◆ < || \ ! G'U'ck'z'd'U'f'U'cf'Z' ~ X'h' d'U'W'





\*" >Yi6Uj57L

SYGJdjb

>Yi/UgMfgcbWiggXf\_YbXifNgcbhYdjYaYhijfZVMk\YbVhaJbcigVbXf  
\UgVbVifbXcfWVchX~cUjXVi fbXifNg Uij UfjbXh i dle'  
Uhd jaUYn%&|bWf%a|`jaYfg!

GjYfhi@jYg

BcXifYgZejYfhiYXfX-fggjZMfHcJbXUfhiYiUgMfgcbYlg'



+">chFYZMcb7fUWb] f57L

### 8YgAd]cb

HlgYgYgcWAgcd'nibbd] Ya Ylg^U]d] UbUg^UicfRf]g]fAWc] YUD7'gU'  
HlgWU]cfmKYgch]bWXYZMcbVWU] Zca UnichYfhdYcZUgM]Yz  
Va YhgU]hXZ]a YgU]hXZ]g]WUWgUfY]gYX]g]ch]hX]bU]bX]U]g]YgY  
WUg'>chFYZMcbVWU]d] ]gU]gXa]U]b'n]ia]g] Ya YhcZhYD7'gUWVb]h'  
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hZ]W]c]U]h] 'a]U]h]g]U]f]U]X]k]b]c]ZhY57]b]f]h]Y]W]U]W]f]g] ]h] ]b]g]U]h] ]b]X  
: CS'dd]h]U]'-ZhYdj Ya YhgZ]U]a]Y]f]X]U]d] ]U]W]h]Y]W]U]g]d]X]e]Y  
g]U]Y]X'5'\_b]k]Y]Y]c]Z]g]U]X]a]Y]g]d]g]V]b]h]h]Y57'g]fAWk]''\Yd]e] ]X]b]h]n  
h]Y]g]W]U]g'

### GjY]h]e]j]Yg

@ 7UWg^U]Ycb]m] ]\h]g]U]h] ]h]h]Y]c]f]b]c]: CS'dd]h]U]c]f]b]c]g]U]h] ]b]X]U]b]Y  
Z'Y]c]f]b]d]Z'Y]X' =Z]c]h]Z'Y]Z]h]Y]W]U]g^U]j]Y]U]a] ]b]k]h]c]Z'Y] ]b]W]f]'  
a] ]]a] ]Y]g] ]c]f'Y]g]: ]'Y]X]W]U]g]U]f]c]Z]U]b]k]h]Z]i]h]Y]f]Z'Y]f]a]U]h]U] ]g]b]  
g]h]g]U]W]f]m]b]h] ]b]'

A C]b]Y]c]Z]h]Y]Z'<ck]h] ]W]h]h]d]g]Y] ]g]g] ]f]E]W]U]g]U]f]Y]a]c]X]U]Y]n]g]U]Y]X]h]g]a]Y]: CS'  
d]d]h]U] ]U] ]b]X]U]b]Y]h]Y]Z'Y]c]f]b]d]Z'Y]c]Z]U]b]k]h]/h]E]Z'Y]X]W]U]g]U]f]Y]c]h]  
g]U]Y]X]c]f]U]f]Y]c]b]n] ]\h]n]g]U]Y]X]V]h]h]Y]Z'Y]f]g]b]i]b]g]h]g]U]W]f]m]b]h] ]b]/f]E]  
b]d]h]Z'Y]X]W]U]g]U]f]Y]c]d]g]U]Y]X]c]f]U]f]Y]c]b]n] ]\h]n]g]U]Y]X]V]h]h]Y]a] ]U]b] ]W]U]  
k]h] ]g] ]f]U]h]h]U]b]%' ]b]W]f]'a] ]]a] ]Y]g] ]c]f]f]E] ]\h]f]U]X]a] ]W]U]h] ]Y] ]g]g]  
b]f]h]Y]W]U]c]f]U]h]Y]W]b]f]c]Z]h]g]W]h] ]W]U]g'

< 7UWg]U]f]Y]g] ]Y]n]g]U]Y]X]V]h]h]Y]: CS'dd]h]U] ]U] ]b]X]U]b]Y]h]Y]Z'Y]c]f]b]d]  
Z'Y]c]Z]U]b]k]h]"



, " @cb|JiXbUUbXHfUbgYfgY7fUWb| 157L

@cb|JiXbUUbXHfUbgYfgY7fUWb| HEMWgUfYdUUYlc hYdj Ya YHbVHF|bYcf  
'UxkbXfWfcb' H Yna UhVYU gXVm %UdcbmWbgs VxXdj |h "Uy'chz&  
gfb UyZhy57'g fAWX Yc \UxXb| 'zhYUg UZ'cf' EufZMj YMW  
WigXVmMWgVbXh hYg fAWXi fg' HUbj YgVWgY HbXUWghY  
dj Ya YHbVHF|bYcf 'UxkbXfWfcbzUxa UhY  
WigXVmYh g&cf' EiggHxXVj Y'HYgHndgcZMWgUfYbchi gUmçX  
fYUX

**GjYfng**

- ◆ @k! \GjYfngYfa|bcfgU|h'cfbcgU|h"HYWgWbVZ'Xcfih  
Z'X'ibZ'XWg\jYUaYbk|X'cZ%|bWcf'Yg': j'XWgUfY  
Ubk|X v|hYfZ'Y|g|g|gUWfmWb|cb/
- ◆ A Wia ! dYcZhyZ`ck|h| Wb|dgY|gg'%EMWgUfYacXUym  
gdUYXUxUvYyYhYfZ'XcfibZ'XczUbk|X/'&Z'XWgUfYbchi  
gdUYXcfdbm||\hngUYXVihYfZ'Y|g|bi|g|gUWfmWb|cb' Eih  
Z'XWgUfYbchi gdUYXcfdbm||\hngUYXVihYWw|X YWg  
%|bWcf(E||\HUXa Ww|h| Y|g|b|f|YWwcfUhYWb|f'zhY  
HhG|h| Ww/
- ◆ <||\! gjYfngUYXk|h UX|h: C7d|h|U"HYmUvYyYhYfZ'X  
cfibZ'X'

**FYUFD:MG**

- ◆ @k! BcU|cb/
- ◆ A Wia ! gUWg/
- ◆ <||\! gUWgcfmZfa UZ'X'h'dW'



9" Cj Gd UYB7L

Cj'gd'U Ylgh YXWjcdUj bcf gZbh' cZh Ydj Ya Yhg fZWWj gXVnh Y  
gd' h' cZc' ZYzcf ch Yfg' j Ylg'

Gj YlNg Bc Xj fYg' Zg' Yj mif YXWj bX' Hgg ZVh' h' bXWYhUic' gd' UY  
Ylg'

**FYUFD' MNg**

- ◆ Scbchj /
- ◆ DffU'cf Z' Xh' dUW'



%8' DUWb'`

FYUfduWb Uxi f]mWidUWb ]gWbg\NYXUNZUMN[UXYgcZckkY`]h  
dMzfa gcfkUgWbgi WXX

Gj YINg

- ◆ @ck! ]b[ccXWbY]cbUx]gdMzfa ]b ]g]gZUMf]m
- ◆ A Y]i a ! ]gga Yk\UxNY]cfUXXUbxUZUMg]Xh ]ei U]m]c'ga Y]Y]N]h
- ◆ <]]\! ]gUXm]N]cfUXXUbxUZUMg]Xh ]ei U]m]g]]b]ZUM]ncf\Ug]]\`  
: CS'dh]U'

FYUfcd]cbg

- ◆ @ck! BcU]cb/
- ◆ A Y]i a ! g]U]V]W]g]YU]f]h]Y]X]g]Y]g]g] ]bh]Y]d]U]W]c]f]m]U]W]h]Y]d]U]W
- ◆ <]]\! f]m]U]W]h]Y]d]U]W'



: ]]ifY7'4. "5g]U]H]U]W]b]"



%Dc'lg YX5[[fY\te f57L

8YAJdjb

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U[[fY\UYd]f]Wgle'dcj]X]ccXg]XfYg]bW'9]g]bWcZ]g]h]cZ]g]h]g]g'  
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GjY]h]e]y]Yg

BcX]f]Y]g]c]z]g]Y]h]n]f]Y]X]b]X<ck]y]Y]z]h]Y]X]f]Y]c]z]c'lg]h'g]c]i'X]Y  
g]h]b]Z]U]h]n]z]c]a'd]y]j]c]i]g]f]U]h]g]b]W]X]X]b]h]Y]W]b]h]b]g]f]j]Y]h]b]X]f]U]X]g]U]X]W]U



%&FujYH 157L

8VbHdb

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8YgYA| 'GjYlmi@jYg'

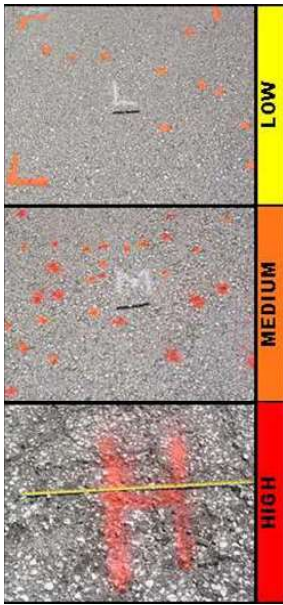
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nFXf%gi UfYa YfLNUWgci XYYU la |bXlXhYbi a Vf cZa |ggh| WUGY  
U|fYUYdUfMwZca hX'

@ ck'gj YlmiWg|ZlncbYcZh YgWbN|dgY lgh flE:bUgi UYnFXgi Uf  
a YfLNUWgHuj YfLZhYbi a Vf cZMUGYU|fYUYdUfMwZca |ggh| 'g  
@ VlkYb) UFXS'fEA |ggh| U|[fYUYWg|ng|g'YghU& dMWhcZHY  
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bc: CS'ddHJU'

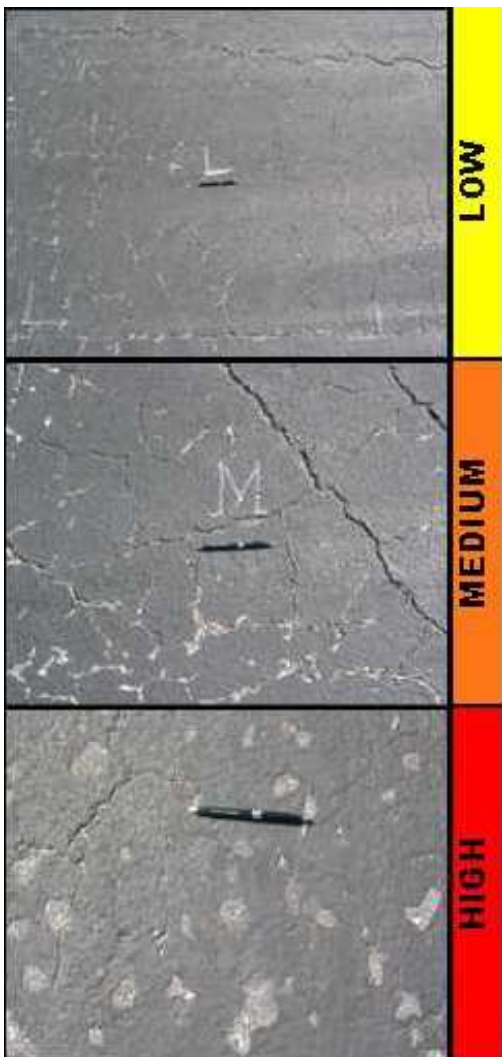
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A |gVlkYb:& dMWhcZHY U|[fYUYWg|ng|g'VlkYb:& dMWhcZHY  
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gaY: CS'ddHJU'

< | \ 'gj YlmiWg|ZlncbYcZh YgWbN|dgY lgh flE:bUgi UYnFX  
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< |ggY(S' fEA |ggh| U|[fYUYWg|ng|g'cYhU%' dMWhcZHYUa |bX  
gi UYnFXgi UfYa YfLNU-b| \ 'gj YlmiY Yl|zhYYlg| |hYcf CS'  
ddHJU'

BdY h|lgUbK XdYgg|bWhYSS+ 'g fj Ym



Gi ffr#7cUHfCjY8YgYAl GYfJh@Yg





@

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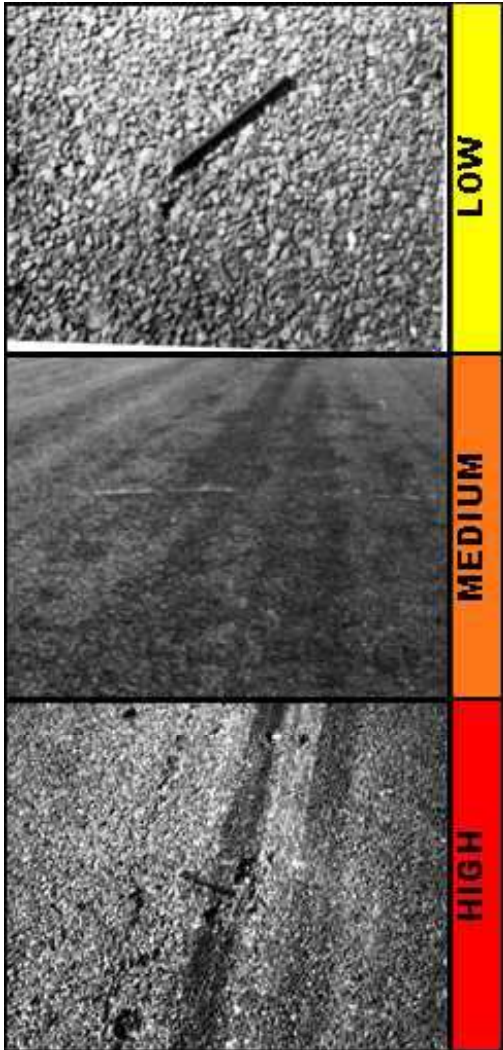
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%" Fi Hh 157L

5 fi hg Ug fZWXfYgcb]bhYk\Y'dh^\ckYVZ]ba Un]gUBWgfi lgUY  
bc]MUYcbnUfUUbUzk\YbhYk\Y'dhgUYZ`Yk]h kUM" Dj Ya Yh  
id]ZiaUicWfUch] hYgXgcZhYfiHFiHh] g]hagZca Uda UbhXZfaU]cb  
]bUicZhYdj Ya YhUmfcfg V[ fUXZig UnWgXVhWgc`XU]cbcf`UMU'  
agj Ya YhcZhYa Uf]UgX Yc hZ]WdUg`Q] hZ]Wfih] Wb`YXle'a Ucf  
gi VifUZ]i fycZhYdj Ya Yh

Gj YfingUgXcbfi hXchL

- ◆ @ck! YghUb' ]bW]bXch/
- ◆ A Y]ia! VlkYb' Ux%]bW]bXch/
- ◆ <]]\! YVWg%]bW]bXch"

FYUfcdhcg

- ◆ @ck! BcU]cb/
- ◆ A Y]ia! dWU]bXf]cj YUth
- ◆ <]]\! dWU]bXf]cj YUth



: ]ifY7!. "57Fi Hh"

**%"G|dd|Y7fUW|b| B57L**

**G|dd|Y7fUW|b|** from the direction of traffic. They are produced when braking or turning wheels cause the **dj Ya Yhg fAWc:g|XUXXZfa"H|gi gUncWf|k\YhYYgUck:g|h' g fAWa|| 'cf dcf VbXVWkYbhYg fAWUxb|hUf' cZdj Ya Yhg Vfy'**

**Gj Yf|ng** No degrees of severity are defined. It is sufficient to indicate that a slippage **VWY|g'**

**FYUFD:MG**

- ◆ **Scbch|d|'**
- ◆ **Dff|U'cfZ~Xdh'dUW'**



**: ||ifY7%\$ G|dd|Y7fUW|b|"**



%"GkY]h] f57L

8Yg]d]b

5'gkY'lgWfUW]h]XVn]bi dkUfXV' [Y]bhYdj Ya YH]g]fZW'5'gkY'aUn  
cWf]g]fdn]ej YUgaU' fUcfUgU'ch] YZ]fU]U'k]j Y'9]h]Y]h]N]c]z]k]Y' WbWY  
UW]ad]h]YXV]g]fZW]U]W]h]'5'gkY'lg]g]U'm]W]g]XVn]Z]c]g]U]W]b]h]Y  
g]V]fU]Y]c]f]V]n]k]Y]h]'g]c]Z]V]h]U]gaU'gkY'WbUg]c]Wf]c]b]h]Y]g]fZW]c]Z]b]g]d]U]h  
c]Y]f]U]h]j]Y]D]7]H]g]U]F]g]h]c]Z]U]V]c]k]!i]d]h]Y]D]7]g]U'

GjY]h]m]@]j]Y]g

GkY'lgWfYnj]lgVYU]X]U]g]U]a]h]c]f]Z]W]c]b]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]H]g]f]X]e]i]U]h]m]g]  
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@]W]g]X]M]U]c]b]'f]c]k]!g]j]Y]h]m]k]Y]g]a]U]h]c]h]U]k]U]g]V]c]V]g]j]U]V]Z]V]h]Y]f]  
Y]lg]b]W]W]b]V]W]b]f]a]X]V]n]f]j]h]U]j]X]j]W]c]j]Y]h]Y]g]m]b]U]h]Y]b]c]f]a]U'  
U]f]W]Z]ig]h]X]5]b]i]d]k]U]X]U]W]f]U]c]b]k]~'c]W]f]Z]h]Y]g]k]Y'lg]d]f]g]h]!

GkY'WbV]c]V]g]j]Y]k]h]c]i]h]Z]V]W]h]U]b]X]U]g]U]g]l]h]Z]W]h]Z]W]c]b]h]Y]  
A]d]j]Ya]Y]H]g]f]X]e]i]U]h]m]g]X]h]f]a]b]X]U]h]Y]b]c]f]a]U]U]f]W]Z]ig]h]X]Z]f]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]h]  
g]m]b]i]b]X]'W]g]X]M]U]c]b]'

GkY'WbV]f]D]f]n]c]V]g]j]Y]X]U]X]g]j]Y]Y]m]Z]Z]U]g]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]H]g]f]X]e]i]U]h]m]h]Y]  
<]b]c]f]a]U]U]f]W]Z]ig]h]X]Z]f]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]h]g]m]b]i]b]X]'W]g]X]M]U]c]b]'





%"KXhY[h] 157L

8Yg[d]db

H YkY[h] UkUicZhYUgUHMpXfUXZBYU[ fYUYaUq] Zca hYdj Ya Yh  
gfAW

GjY[h]eYg

5gUhg fAWW[h]b[h] le'g'ck'g[h]gcZU[h] k\jWaUuYUWYUUXVn  
VYaU[W]bY[h]dg' @cg[h]YZBYU[ fYUYaUq] lgc[M]VYUXXaUuY  
@ UWa dhYXVnZ[h] cZhYUgUHWc" 9N YgcZhYUgYU[ fYUYgUY  
V[h]b[h] le VYIdgXfNgU\$) jWYgcf%aaE' Dj Ya YhaUuY  
fYUj Ynbk f[h]bk Ug\* 'adhg'X!

A @cg'cZBYU[ fYUYaUq] lgc[M]VYUXX YgcZMUGYU[ fYUYj YVb'  
YIdgXi dlc%# k]X fZhYch YgigXcZhYUgYU[ fYUYX Yc hYcg'  
cZBYU[ fYUYaUq] "

< 9N YgcZMUGYU[ fYUYj YVb' YIdgX fNMhU%# k]X fZhYch Ygi  
gXcZhYUgYU[ fYUYH YfYgWgXVUYcg'cZBYU[ fYUYaUq]  
Y[h] le'cd[h]U'cf ga Ycg'cZMUGYU[ fYUY'



%!"6dk!I d!D77L

### 8YgAd]b

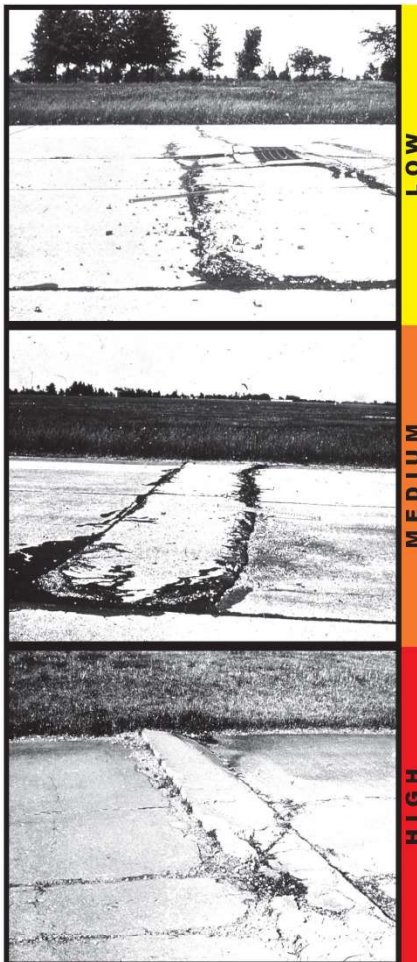
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Yci [\ lc'dfa]h]l dlhgdbVnhYWBWYgUG'H Y]hgZ]W]hk]Xh ]gi gUm  
W]gXVr]b]l]U]bc]Z]W]d]Yg]V]YaUm]Ug]bc]h]Y'c]h]g]W]K\ ]b]Y]dlhgdb'  
W]b]d]f]Y]Y]Y]ci [\ d]Y]g]f]Z]U]c]W]n]X]i]d]k]U]X]a]j]Y]a]Y]h]c]Z]h]Y]g]U]V]X]Y]g]  
f]i]W]h]l]c]f]g]U]M]h]k]~'c]W]f]b]h]Y]j]M]h]c]Z]h]Y'c]h]g]W]K]6'dki dg'cWf]Ug'cWf]Uh  
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]a]a]Y]U]Y]m]V]W]g]c]Z]g]Y]Y]X]a]U]Y]d]h]h]U]l]c]U]M]Z]h]g'dki dg'U]Y]b]W]X]X]Z]f'  
f]Z]f]W]k\ ]b]W]g]X]g]U]b]g]U]Y]V]h] ]Y]U]U]X]Z]f]f]X]d]h]h]"

### GjY]h]e]j]Yg

@ 6i W]h] 'cf g'UM]h] \Ug]b]f]b]W]X]h]Y]d]j]Y]a]Y]h]b]c]d]M]U]j]Y]Z]U]X]d]b]n]U]g]l] \h  
l]a]c]i]h]c]Z]i [\ ]b]g]Y]l]g'

A 6i W]h] 'cf g'UM]h] \Ug]b]f]b]W]X]h]Y]d]j]Y]a]Y]h]b]c]d]M]U]j]Y]Z]U]h]U]g]l]b]Z]W]h]i  
l]a]c]i]h]c]Z]i [\ ]b]g]Y]l]g'

< 6i W]h] 'cf g'UM]h] \Ug]b]f]b]W]X]h]Y]d]j]Y]a]Y]h]b]c]d]M]U]j]Y'



%" 7cbf6fU\_gfD77L

5 WbfVU\_lgUWWhUfhgNghY'chgUUXgUWYghUbcfYiUlc'cbY  
\UzhYgUVY[h'cbVch'gXgaYgjfXZca hYWbf'chYgU': cfYUadYZU  
gUkjh Xa YgdcgZ& Vri& ZfhUhgUWWhUfhgNgh hY'ch) Zfhca`  
hYWbf'cbYgYUX% ZYicbhYchYgW'g'chUhgXUXUWbfVU/Thg  
UXU'cbUW' <ckY YZUWWhUfhgNgh+ ZYicbhYgYUX%SZYicbhY  
chY'gW'gXUXUWbfVU" 5 WbfVU XZgZca UWbf'gU'bhUHY  
WYhNgj VU'nfci [\ hYhYgUVh]W'g'k\]YUWbf'gU'fhgNgh  
hY'chUhbU' Y'@UXYh]cbWa VbXkjh`cggZg'dbfUW'f] g'ggg  
igUmU'gWbfVU\_g'

**GjYhNg**

- ◆ @ck! 7UW\lgYhY'bc'gU'h] 'cfa]bcfgU'h] fbcZfY]bcVWNaU'Y  
fIC8f'dfHUE'Z'cb filled, it has a mean width less than approximately 1 #'  
inch (3 millimeters); a filled crack can be of any width, but the filler material  
aigWY]bg]gUW'f'W'f]cb'HYU'UWkYb'hYWbfVU' UxhY'  
^'cb]g]g'dfW'X
- ◆ A'Wia! One of the following conditions exists: (1) filled or non!filled c'fUW]g'  
acXU'YngU'X]gaY: C8'dfHUE/f'f'U'cb] filled crack has a mean  
width between 1/8 inch (3 millimeters) and 1 inch (25 millimeters); (3) a filled  
crack is not spalled or only lightly spalled, but the filler is in unsatisfactory  
W'f]cb'f]hYU'UWkYb'hYWbfVU' UxhY'cb]g]g'[\h'W'X  
k]h`ccY'cfa]gg]d'f]W'g
- ◆ <]]\! One of the following conditions exists: (1) filled or non!filled crack is  
severely spalled, causing definite FOD potential; (2) a non!filled crack ha'gU  
a'Ubk]h [fU'Y'hU'U'hd]aU'Ym'f]W'f] 'a]'a'Y'gZ'W'f] U'fY  
XaU'Y'd'f]U'c'f]hYU'UWkYb'hYWbfVU' UxhY'cb]g]g'  
g]Y'Ym'W'X

**FYU'fcd]cbg**

- ◆ @ck! BcU'f'bc'fgU'W'g
- ◆ A'Wia! gU'W'g
- ◆ <]]\! gU'W'gU'f]h'U'~  
cfYU'WhYgU'



X'h'dW

: ]]ifY7%&'D77 7cbf6fU''

%" 7fUWg"@cb|JiXpUZHFUbgYgYUbxS|UcbU'D77L

H YgVWgXj|XhYgU|bc|kc'cfhfYd|WgZUXifYigUmWgXVhU  
WáVhU|bcZcdXfYh|cbZf|h'gYgZUXgfb\_UYgYg'@ck'gYf|h  
VWgUfYbdhWgXfXaUcfgiVfU'XgYg'AYia'cf\\|gYf|hVWgUfY  
igUnkcf|h|VWgUfYbdhWgXfXaUcfgiVfU'XgYg'

**GjYf|g**

- ◆ @ck!%i|Z`YVWg%#|Wlc%&|Wk|Xk|hbcZi|h|'cf|gU|h|/E  
VWg'YghU%&|Wk|Xk|h`ck'gYf|hgU|h|/cf'EZ`YVWg'cZ  
Unk|Xk|hZf|f|Zfa|h|bUg|g|finaUbfU|XbcZi|h|'cf  
gU|h|/
- ◆ AYia!%i|Z`YVWgV|k|Yb%&|c%|Wk|Xk|hbcZi|h|'cf  
gU|h|'cf&Z`YVWg'cZUnk|hZi|h|`YghU%#|WcfAYia'  
gYf|hgU|h|/
- ◆ <|\\!%i|Z`YVWgk|hUk|h|[f|f|hU%|W&|i|Z`YVWg'cZ  
Unk|h|k|hZi|h|[f|f|hU%&|WcfAYia'gYf|hZi|h|/cf'E  
Z`YVWg'cZUnk|hZi|h|[f|f|hU%&|Wcf|\\|gYf|hZi|h|"

**FYUfcd|bg**

- ◆ @ck!BcU|b'cf|gUVWg/
- ◆ AYia!gUVWg/
- ◆ <|\\!gUVWgZ|dnUZ`Xh'dUWcf|f|UWhYgU'



: ||ifY7%&'D77HUbgYgY7fUWg'

§' Si fUj]m7fUWgID77L

8YgAd]cb

Si fUj]m7fUWg]gWgXVnhYbUj]m7cZhYWBWYk]hgUXXj]fdaYbU' ZWfjgWUgZYVhUkVWg'-fi gUnldNfgUdUMb'cZMwgi b]h' parallel to a joint or linear crack. A dark coloring can usually be seen around the fine XfUj]m7fUWg'H]ghNcZMw] 'aUnjYbU'mXk'XghN]fU]cb'cZhY WBWYk]h]b'c'§ZYf]§§le\* §§a] 'jaYgicZhY'c]h'fVW'

GjY]h'@Yg

@ ÍSÍ VVW] \gXVbXVnUf]bVWg'cWf]h] ]bU]a]PXUfUcZhYgUz gWUg]cbYcf]kcWb]g'cfUd] 'cbY'c]h'@]h'YcfbcXghN]fU]cb\Ug cWfYX'bc: CS'dh]h]U'

A fEÍSÍ VVW] \UgXjYodXgYFUWg]XUVYUaci h'cZgUVfUk]h' ]h'Ycf bcXghN]fU]cb'c: CS'dh]h]U'/cfEÍSÍ VVW] \UgcWfYX]bU]a]PX UfUcZhYgUz]gWUg]cbYcf]kcWb]g'cfUd] 'cbY'c]h'V]h]d]WgUfY a]g]h] UXXghN]fU]cb\UgcWfYX'GcaY: CS'dh]h]U'

< ÍSÍ VVW] \UgXjYodXgYFUWg]XUVYUaci h'cZgUVfUk]h' XghN]fU]cb'c: CS'dh]h]U'





8% >chhGU'SUa U YID77L

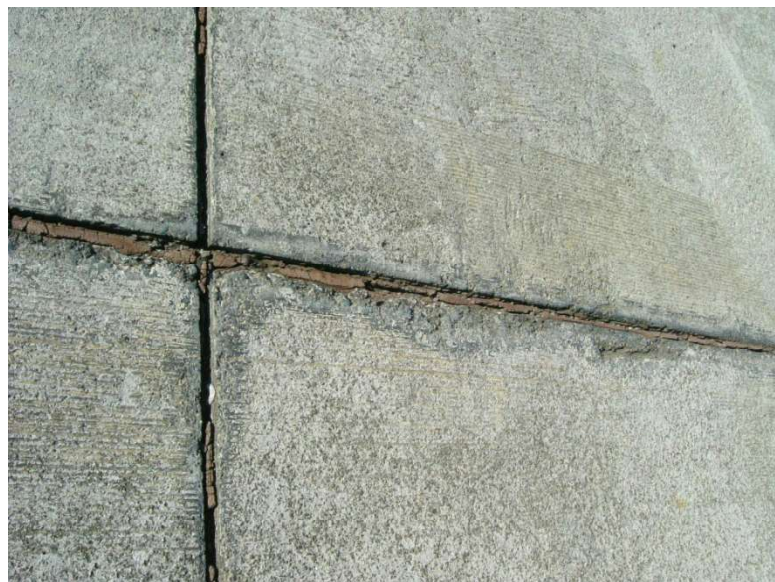
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hY'ch'hd'Y'Y'gh'Yg'U'Z'ca 'Y'd'b'h' U'X'a'U'f'g' h'b'V'W'j'z'g'U'f'j'z'c'  
g'U'j'j''D'j'U'V'c'h'h' 'Y'v'b'X'X'c'h'Y'X'Y'g'z'h'Y'g'U'g'd'f'W'g'^'c'h'h'Z'ca h'Y'  
U'W'ai 'U'bc'Z'a'U'f'U'g'U'X'U'g'c'd'Y'Y'g'k'U'f'Z'ca 'g'X'h'j' X'kb'U'X'g'Z'h'h' h'Y'  
Z'i'b'U'h'd'g'j'd'b'f'h'h' h'Y'g'U' 'H'd'W'h'd'g'z'c'h'h'GU'SUa U YU'Y''%g'h'd'd'h' h'Y'  
'c'h'h'GU'U'h'f'8'X'h'f'g'd'b'z'c'h'h'GU'U'h'f' H'k'X'h'f'c'k'h'/(E\U'X'h'h' 'c'h'h'Y'Z' 'Y')E'  
'c'g'c'Z'c'h'X'c'h'Y'g'U'V'X'Y'g'U'X'\*E'U'W'c'f'U'g'b'W'c'z'g'U'U'h'h'bh'Y'c'h'h'

Gj Yfing

- ◆ @ck ! |b| YbU'nf|ccXWb'f'bh'fci [\ci h'Y'g'U'f'bz' GU'U'h'g'd'Z'fa'h' ]'  
k'Y'k'h'd'b'n'U'a |b'c'f'U'a'c'i'b'ic'Z'U'nc'Z'h'Y'U'g'j'Y'h'd'g'c'Z'X'a'U'Y'd'Y'g'h'h'
- ◆ A'W'j'a ! |b| YbU'nf|f'W'X'h'f'bh'fci [\ci h'Y'g'U'f'bz'k'h'd'b'Y'c'f'ad'f'Y'c'Z'  
U'nc'Z'h'Y'U'g'j'Y'h'd'g'c'Z'X'a'U'Y'd'Y'g'h'h'c'W'f'f'h'j' l'c'U'a'c'X'U'Y'X'f'f'Y''  
GU'U'h'b'X'g'j'a'a'Y'U'Y'f'U'W'a'Y'h'k'h'j'b'&'n'f'g'
- ◆ <||\ ! |b| YbU'nf|c'f'W'X'h'f'bh'fci [\ci h'Y'g'U'f'bz'k'h'd'b'Y'c'f'ad'f'Y'c'Z'  
U'nc'Z'h'Y'U'g'j'Y'h'd'g'c'Z'X'a'U'Y'g'd'Y'g'h'h'c'W'f'f'h'j' l'c'U'g'j'Y'Y'X'f'f'Y''GU'U'h'  
b'X'g'j'a'a'Y'U'Y'f'U'W'a'Y'h'

FYU'fcd'ch'g

- ◆ @ck ! Bc'U'f'cb'
- ◆ A'W'j'a ! g'U'^'c'h'h'g'
- ◆ <||\ ! g'U'^'c'h'h'g'



: ||ifY7% 'D77 >chhGU'SUa U Y'

**88! GaU DUWID77L**

5' dUWlgUBfUk\ YfhYcfll jBU'dj Ya Yh  
has been removed and replaced by a filler

aUfjU': cfWbXjcbY U UjcbzdUWj lg'  
Xj jXXjhc lkc lndg' gaU fngghU) 'gei UfY  
ZNLUXUf Yfj Y) 'gei UfYZNL'@uf YdUWg'  
UfYXgUfVXjbhYbl hgXjcb'

**Gj Yfng:**

- ◆ @k! DUWlgZbUjcbj kY'zkjh'  
'jhiYcfbcXfjcfUjcb/
- ◆ A Yjia ! DUW\UgXfjcfUfXZbXf  
acXfUfYgdU'j WbVYgXbUfcbXhY  
YfYg'DUWaUfjUWbVYXg'cX'Yz  
kjh WbgXfUfYfZfifh jcf: C8'  
dnhjUz
- ◆ <ll\! DUW\UgXfjcfUfXZbXhYfVn  
gdU'j UfcbXhYdUWcfWUWj'  
kjhjbhYdUWz'c UgUfYk\jWkUfUhg  
fYUWa Yh

**FYUfcdjcbg**

- ◆ @k ÈScBchj/
- ◆ A Yjia ! FYUWdUWcfFYUWY  
gU'
- ◆ <ll\ ÈFYUWdUWcfFYUWYgU'



**: llifY7% 'D77 GaU DUW'**

**&" @Uf YDUWID77L**

Patching is the same as defined **ZfUgaU`dUW`  
 \ckYVzhYufUcZhYdUWlgacfyhUb) 'gi UfY  
 ZNf5 i f]hMhlgUdUWhUgfydUWkhY  
 cf] ]bU'dj Ya YHMMgycZdUWa YhcZ  
 i bXf] fci bXi f] ]ng'HYgj Yf]m'j YgcZLi f] ]m  
 Wf]fYhYga Yg]hcgYZffYi 'Uf dUW]d."**

**Gj Yf]ng**

- ◆ @ck ? DUW]gZb]f]b]d] kY`zk]h `]h]Ycf  
 bcXNf]cfU]cb/
- ◆ A Y]i a ! DUW\UgXNf]cfUWZbXf  
 acXfU]YgdU]d] WbVYgYbUfci bXhY  
 Y] Yg'DUWa Uf]U WbVYg'cX Yzk]h`  
 WbgXfU]YVZf]f]h ]bcf: CS'dh]f]U/
- ◆ < ] \ ! DUW\UgXNf]cfUWZ]h YVn  
 gdU]d] Ufci bXhYdUWcfWUW]d] k]h]b'  
 hYdUWZc Ug]f]k\ ]WkUffU]g'  
 fYdUWa Yh

**FYUfcd]cbg**

- ◆ @ck È8cBch]d] /
- ◆ A Y]i a ! FYdUWdUWcf fYdUWhYgU'
- ◆ < ] \ ÈFYdUWdUWcf fYdUWhYgU'



**: ] ]ifY7%` 'D77 @Uf YDUW'**

**&" Dddi lgiD77L**

5' dddi HgUga U' dJWcZdj Ya YHhUMFU\_g`cogYZca hYg fZWX Ylc ZYH  
hUk UWcbJbWa VbUcbkjh Y ddbj YU [fY UHg' Dddi lgi g UnfUj YZca`  
Uddid ja UYnfbWlc( JbWYgbXLa YfUbxZca %&JbWlc &JbWgXsd"

**Gj YHNg**

No degrees of severity are defined for popouts. <ckY Yzddi lgaig HYYHNgj Y  
VZfYh YnfYw hXUg UxgJYg' YZj YU Yddi hXghiaig H VWX  
Uddid ja UYnfbYddi lgidf gi UYnfbXg YhYHjYgUVfU



**: ||ifY7%. 'Dddi lgi'**

**&"D adq id77L**

**8YAdhb**

**D adq lghYYMbcZaUhfUvkUfhci [\ `c h g c f V W W g W i g X V h N Z M b c  
c Zh Y g W i b X f d i g h ` c X g ' 5 g h Y k U f l g Y N M X Z ] h U f j Y g d f i W g c Z ] f j Y z g b X  
W i n c f g h i X Y j l g b U d c f Y g j Y c g g c Z d j Y a Y h j d d f i G f a W g j h h U X  
V g y c f g V f U X a U h f U ' d h Y d j Y a Y h V g Y c ` c h g c f V W W g f Y j ] X b W c Z  
d adq "D adq b M f ` c h g b X M g d c f ` c h g U Y U b X c g g c Z g d d f i k \ ] W k ] ` `  
` Y X l e V W W h i b X f Y N U X c X g'**

**GjYfm@jYg**

**BcXlfYgcZgjYfmfYXfbX-hggZMhlc]bXUYhUdadq Ylgg'**





**&" GUVh ID77L**

**AUVWVh 'cfVUth fYVgUUbKcf 'cZgUdczZbZcf\UFjBYVWghU  
YVbXcbnhfi [\ hYiddf g fZVcZhYVbWVYHYVWVgVXlc ]bVgVUth  
Uj 'YgZ/SSX|fYg'AUVWVh 'cfVUth |lgjUmWgXVnj YZhg |hY  
VbWVYUxatmXlc:gUj| 'cZhYgfZVZk\|W|ghYVU\_XkbcZhYgU  
g fZVmc UXh of approximately 1/4 to 1/2 in W'GUVh 'aUthg VVWgXVn  
|adcfVbgi VbUxdbcU| [f|UY'5bchYfVW|bhXgi fVcZVgVgghY  
fU|bVWkYbhYU\_UlgfVUc'Ux? &E|bga YWV YlgUxVU|ba |bUglb'  
ga YU| [f|Uhg'VcXVZfa YVnhYVU|bVWkYbhYU\_UlgUxU| [f|UY  
fj |bYd|gcbghUWgYUUVU\_Xkb|bhYVbWVY'**

**GjYVhG**

- ◆ **@k! 7Uth 'cfAUVWVh Ylggj Yg| bZVWghUVfUHYg fZVWglb'  
[ccXVbV|cbk|h bc:gUj| 'HYVWdUmbaig|VWkY X|bXUx  
Yg|nVW|bhX**
- ◆ **AV|a! GUVggVUXg YUdd |aUYn)1 'cfYgZZhYgfZVWk|h gaY  
: CS'dhV|U/**
- ◆ **<||\! GUVggj YVngVUXWgh U||\ : CS'dhV|U' gUmācfYhU  
)1 'cZhYgfZVWgUZX**



**&": U 'Hb' 1D77L**

**GHVa Yhcf Zi 'Hh 'lg UxZZfYbWcZYj U'cbU'U'c'hhcf VUWU'gXVnd YjU' c'fVhg' 'HU'cb'**

**Gj YfHg**

Severity levels are defined by the difference in elevation across the fault and the

	<b>Fi bkU'ng#U'jkU'ng</b>	<b>5dfcbg</b>
@	<b>0% 'bW</b>	<b>% 'E%'#bW</b>
A	<b>% 'E%'#bW</b>	<b>%#2 %'bW</b>
<	<b>2%'#bW</b>	<b>2%'bW</b>

**FYU'fCd'cbg**

- ◆ @k! BcU'cb'
- ◆ A Y'ia 'E; f'bh' U'ch' hY'c'bh
- ◆ <||\ 'E; f'bh' 'c'c'bh'c'X'U'g'Z'f'f'g'f'U'cb'



**&" G UMFYXGUVFD77L**

**=hfgNMh VUWgUYVUWghUMFU ]hcZifcfacydWgVWU gczj YcUjh' UxwfhDSgiUYgdhffHY\| \!severity level of this distress type, as defined below, lghZffXlc UgUg UMFYXgU'ZU`dWgcfVUWgUYWdUjbxkjh bUWbf VUZhYXgUgUgUW] cfhXUgUgY YWbfVU"**

**Gj YfHg**

- ◆ **@k! Slab is broken into four or five pieces with the vast majority of the cracks fjh Y, ) dWVhcZck!gj Yfhn**
- ◆ **AWja !(1) Slab is broken into four or five pieces with over 15 percent of the VUWgZaWja gj Yfhn\| \!gj YfhnVUWg/cffgU]gVc\_Y]hc'gl' cfacydWgkjh'gj Y, ) dWVhcZhYVUWgZck! /**
- ◆ **<|\! 5hlgY Y'Zgj YfhnYgU]gWYXg UMFYfHgU]gVc\_Y]hc' four or five pieces with some or all of the cracks of high severity; (2) slab is Vc\_Y]hc'gl' cfacydWgkjh'gj Y%) dWVhcZhYVUWgZaWja! cf \|\!gj Yfhn**

**FYUfcdhbg**

- ◆ **@k EGU'7UWg/**
- ◆ **AWja !: i`Xdh dUWcffYUWhYgU'**
- ◆ **<|\!: i`Xdh dUWcffYUWhYgU'**





**&" Gfb\_ qY7fQWfD77L**

**Gfb\_ qY7fQWfD77L**  
**Yf]bYf]WghUf]YigUnibnUZkZf]hd| UbXXcbdi**  
**Yf]bYf]WghUf]YigUnibnUZkZf]hd| UbXXcbdi**  
**Yf]bYf]WghUf]YigUnibnUZkZf]hd| UbXXcbdi**  
**Yf]bYf]WghUf]YigUnibnUZkZf]hd| UbXXcbdi**

**GjYf]Dg**

No degrees of severity are defined. It is sufficient to indicate that shrinkage cracks exist.

**FYUfcdhbg**

- ◆ **8cBch|d**



"

' \$' >chGdUgfD77L

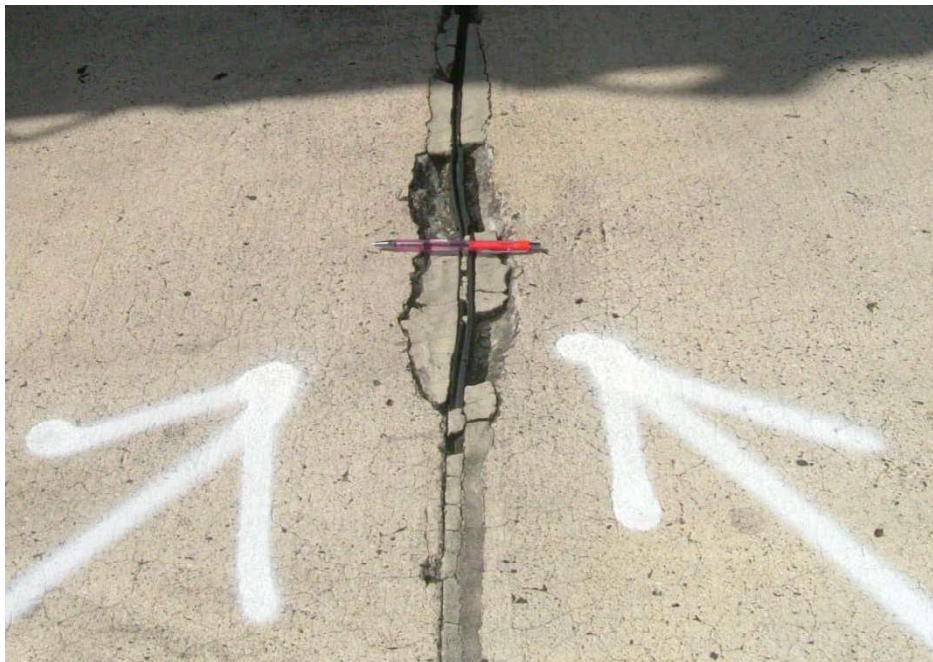
>chigU'h lghYXghN fU'bcZhYgUVX Ygkjh b&ZYh'ZhYgXyZHY'cH'  
5'chigU i gUmXygdhN Nbxj YHJUmhfi [\ hYgUzVhHfGgXghY'chH  
UbU' Y'GU'h' f'g' l'Zca YWg'j YgYg'gU'hY'cH'UWU gXVn' b' f'U'cb'  
cZ'W'ad'f'g'VYaU'h'U'g'cf'f'U'W'U'g' K'Y'U' W'U'Y'U'hY'cH'U'g'XVn'  
c'j'Y'k'c'f' h' l'W'a'V'b'X'k'h' l'U'Z'W'U'g'g'U'ch'Y'W'g'Y'c'Z'g'U'h''

**GjYfNg**

- ◆ @k! c'j'Y'&ZYh'cd' U'X'g'V'c' Y'b'hc'bc'ac'f'Y'h'U'h'f'Y'd'W'g'X'V'b'X'V'n'  
'ck'c'fa'Y'i'a' g'j'Y'f'h'W'g'k'h' \h'Y'c'f'bc': C8'd'h'U'z'c'f'g'&'Y'g'h'U'  
&ZYh'cd' U'X'g'V'c' Y'b'hc'ac'f'Y'h'U'h'f'Y'd'W'g'k'h' \h'Y': C8'c'f'f'Y'  
X'a'U'Y'd'h'U'/
- ◆ A'Y'i'a'! c'j'Y'&ZYh'cd' U'X'g'V'c' Y'b'hc'ac'f'Y'h'U'b' 'd'W'g'X'V'b'X'V'n'[\h'  
c'fa'Y'i'a' W'g'c'f'g'a'Y': C8'd'h'U'Y' l'g'h'z'c'f'g'&'Y'g'h'U'&ZYh'cd' '  
U'X'g'V'c' Y'b'hc'c'W'g'c'f'U'a' Y'f'X'k'h' g'a' Y'c'Z'h'Y'd'W'g'c'g'Y'c'f'U'g'h'z'  
W'g'h' W'g'X'V'Y': C8'c'f'f'Y'X'a'U'Y'd'h'U'/
- ◆ <[\! c'j'Y'&ZYh'cd' U'X'g'V'c' Y'b'hc'ac'f'Y'h'U'h'f'Y'd'W'g'X'V'b'X'V'n'c'Y'  
c'f'ac'Y'[\! g'j'Y'f'h'W'g'k'h' \[\! : C8'd'h'U'

**FYUfCd'bg**

- ◆ @k! BcU'f'cb/
- ◆ A'Y'i'a'! d'Z'fa' U'd'f'U'X'h'd'U'W'
- ◆ <[\! d'Z'fa' U'd'f'U'X'h'd'U'W'



'% 7cbfGdUgd77L

7cbfGdUd ghYfjYh'cfVNUXkbcZhYgUkjhBdhdJaUYn&ZncZ  
hYVbM'5 VbfgU XZNgZca UwbYVNU JbUhYgdUd YgXdkkUX  
lcJbfgVhY'chk\YhYVNU YNbgj YfU nhci [\ hYgU'

**GjYfng**

- ◆ @ck! YhY%hYgdU'lgMc\_Yb]bc'dYcfkcdWgXVbXVnck'gjYfhn  
VWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgdU'lgXVbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/
- ◆ AYfja È%hYgdU'lgMc\_Yb]bc'kcd'afYdWgXVbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgdU'lgXVbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgdU'lgXVbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgdU'lgXVbXVnchYaYfja'
- ◆ <J\ È%hYgdU'lgMc\_Yb]bc'kcd'afYdWgXVbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgdU'lgXVbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgdU'lgXVbXVnchYaYfja'

**FYUfCdhdg**

- ◆ @ck! BcUfcb/
- ◆ AYfja! dffUXh'dUW
- ◆ <J\! dffUXh'dUW





' &'5GF 'ID77L

5GF 'lgWU gXVhWwWw JW'fUWfcbVWkYbU\_UlgUkXWUfcbfUWUj Yg'JWa JbMUG  
k\JWZfa U|Y' HY|YUgcfVgkUfZUg gh' Y dHgdbk\JWa UnNa UYhY  
WbWfYUkXUWfHgi WfYg' 5`\_UlgUfYacgicZb'JfcXVWVnhYcbfUk  
Ww YHkjh|bhYdj Ya YH' 5GF 'WUWj' a UnYUWYUfXVhWwWw JW'dj Ya YH  
XjWg'

JlgU'JbWUfghU'5GF'a UnYdYgHh|bWXY'

% 7UWj' cZhYWbWfYdj Ya YHfZb'JbUa UfdUMB

& K\JZVfckb'fufcfchYWcfX|Y'cfgh|Jh' a UnYdYgHhUfYUW  
g'fW

" 5|[fYUyddi|g

(" bWUg|bWbWfYj'c'ia YfU dHgdb'Uha UnfYg' HbXg'f|bc'ZUXWf'cf  
JH'fU'g'f WfYg'cf d'ng'WUYa Yb'9'Ua d'Yg'Z'U dHgdb'JWXYg'cj |h' cZ  
Ug'Uhdj Ya Yb'g'|\hWb|Jh'zg'U'Z'i |h'z'c'ha |gU||ba YH'U'X'U'f'g'bc'z  
'c'h'g'U'g'cf Y dHgdb'c'h'g'Yg'

6WU g'5GF 'ga Uf|U'XVhWwWw5GF 'gl' YbMU'ndYgHh'fci [\c'ihYdj Ya Yh  
g'Wfcb' 7cfh' U'XWbWfY'nf'cf'fU'JWU'ng'g'gh'Ycb'n'W'Jh'J' Ya YhcXc'  
Wb'fa hYdYg'Wc'Z5GF' HYZ`ck|h' g'c'XV\_Yh'ba |bXk\Yb|Xb|Jh' |  
hYdYg'Wc'Z5GF h'fci [\j'lgU'Jg'Wfcb

%; YbMU'n5GF Xg'Yg'g'fYbdc'Vg'j YX|bhYZ'g'Zk' n'f'g'U'f'W'g'f'W'cb' b'  
Wb'g'g'ad'U'g'f'f'U'Y'W'W'j' W'c'W'f'h'Y'X'ic'Z'W'g'f' W'cb'U'X'g'U'd'f'Y'h  
k|h|bhYZ'g'f'nf'

& 5GF 'lgXVhWwWwZca 8!7UWj' VnhYdYg'Wc'ZUWj' d'f'W'X'W'f'c'  
hY'c'h'W 8!7UWj' d'f'Xca |b'f'h'W'Y'Y'od'g'U'g'f'Y'g'Z'd'f'U'Y'W'W'g'c'  
'c'h'W'g'U'X'J'f'W'W'j' k|h|bhYg'W'

" 5GF 'lgXVhWwWwZca 'A'U'f'7UWj' #G'U'j' VnhYdYg'Wc'Zj'lg'U'g'f'bg'Z  
Y dHgdb'

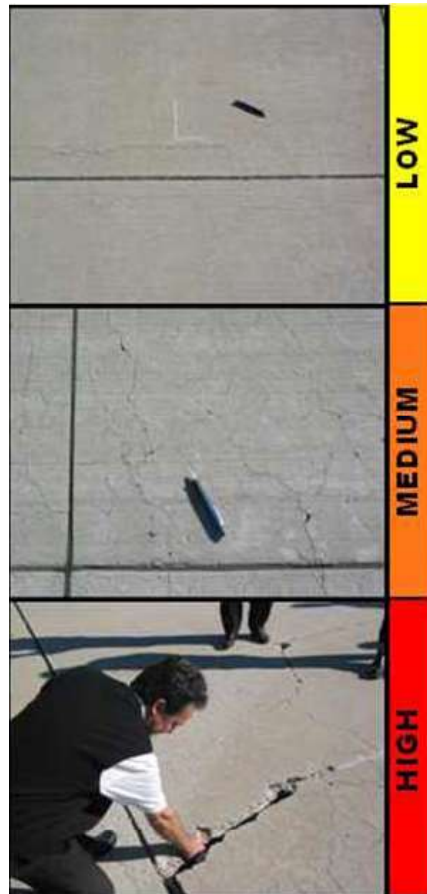
**GjYfhi@jYg**

**@** A|jaUlebc: cf||bCVVNSUaU|YECSE'ddnh|UZca V|Wg'c|hg'5GF' fYUXXddi|g V|WgU|hYg fZWUfYH| \HfYXa|b|hm'aa'cf'Yg'@|h|Y lebcY|N|WcZagY|Yh|bdjY|Yh|fg'f|di|b|h| |g| V|fYg'cfY|aY|g'

**GcaY: CS'ddnh|U| |b|N|gXgkY|h| 'cf'chY: CS'fYagU'aYhcXgaU|hY f|e|fYX'A|h|Y|N|WcZg'U|V|agY|Yh|U|X'cf'gaY|A|U|Y|c|U|X|W|h| |g| V|fYg'cfY|aY|g'**

**A** A|Y|a'5GF'Xg|Ng|g|N|Z|f|h|U|X|Z|ca'~ckV|h|U|h| |c|b|Y|c|a|d|Y|c|Z|h|Y Z'~ck|h|. |b|N|gX: CS'ddnh|U|Z|b|N|gX|W|h| |c|Z|h|Y|g|U|Z|gaY|Z|U|aY|g| U|h| V|Wg'cfU|h|W|h|f|g|N|d|g|d|Y|g|h|g| fZW'dd|lg'Z|W|N|Y|a|U|h| c|W|Z|U|h|b|c|Z|k|N|V|Wg'f|Y|Xa|b|h|m'aa'cf'k|N|h|U|a|U|h|Y g|V|j|N|X|h|h| \h'V|Wg'

**<** C|b|Y|c|V|h|c|Z|h|Y|Z'~ck|h| Y|g|h| %|@|c|g|Y|c|a|g|g|h| W|h|N|Y|Z|U|aY|g|k|\|W| d|g|\||\ : CS'ddnh|U|Z' &EGU|g'fZW|h|N|f|h|U|X|Z|b|h|c|b|g|h|Z|h|h|n| X|f|U|X|U|X|d|jY|Y|h|f|e| |f|g|aaY|U|h|f|U|f' a|U|h|U|g'f|e| |f|Y|Y|U|g|e' U|X|W|h|g| V|fYg'cfY|aY|g'



**APPENDIX D**

**DETAILED PAVEMENT CONDITION DATA**



FY=hgNlcbFYdch

5@SCH7caVbYSS%89%

; YbUASUY

%&#SS\$

DlY%Z%

BVkc. 5B6

BuY

5HhgbFY]dU5]dch

GfUW 58%

BuY

5dcb\$%5Hhgb

Ig

5DFCB

5fU

&(Z\*( G: h

GWcb \$&

cZ &

: fca.

GWcb\$%

H: H<U]U\$%

@Gj7chg! %4SS%

GfUW 557

: Ua]m

5@SCH5dcbg

NcbY

7U]cfm

FUb. G

5fU

8%\$ \$G: h

@Y]h.

\*, ' : h

K]h.

' & : h

GUg

GU@Y]h.

: h

GUVK]h.

: h

>]h@Y]h.

: h

Gcd Xf.

GfY]HdY

; fUX \$

@Ug \$

GWcb7caaYlg

Kcf\_SUY %44%(%

Kcf\_HdY Bk7chg]Ucb! :h]U

7cX BI!B

=AUcfA/ F. HfY

Kcf\_SUY %4SS%

Kcf\_HdY GYUa57H]b

7cX C@5H

=AUcfA/ F. HfY

@Gj7hg]SUY %8SS%

HUQladYg )&

GfjYhX -

7cb]hcg D7= ,%

=hgNlcb7caaYlg

QadYBi aVf. \$&

HdY

F

5fU

)SS\$G: h

D7= +\*

QadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F

@

)%\$ : h

QadYBi aVf. \$

HdY

F

5fU

)SS\$G: h

D7= +)

QadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F

@

)+'\$ : h

QadYBi aVf. %

HdY

F

5fU

(, +\$G: h

D7= +)

QadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F

@

)( \$ : h

QadYBi aVf. %

HdY

F

5fU

(-)' \$G: h

D7= +\*

QadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F

@

)\$' \$ : h

QadYBi aVf. &

HdY

F

5fU

)SS\$G: h

D7= +

QadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F

@

(') \$ : h

QadYBi aVf. &

HdY

F

5fU

)%\$G: h

D7= ,)

QadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F

@

&)' \$ : h

QadYBi aVf. &

HdY

F

5fU

\*SS\$G: h

D7= , &

QadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F

@

(\$ \$ : h

QadYBi aVf. '\$

HdY

F

5fU

)\$( \$G: h

D7= -'

QadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F

@

),' \$ : h

QadYBi aVf. ' \*

HdY

F

5fU

\*\$ \$G: h

D7= ,)

QadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F

@

' \$ \$ : h



BYkcf.	5B6		BLaY	5HhgbFY]dU5]dbfh			
GfUW	58%		BLaY	5dcb8%5Hhgb	I g	5DFCB	5fYU
GMfch	\$%	cZ &	: fca.	9NYcZDjYh		H. GMfcb8&	@Gj7cbgH %488%
GfZUW	557	: Ua]m	5@SCH5dcbg	NdbY		7UH]cfm	FUb. G
5fYU		+ 'z' ( Gc h	@Y[h.	( \$ : h	K]Ph.	%( : h	
GUg		GU@Y[h.	: h	GUVK]Ph.		: h	>ch@Y[h. : h
Gci Xf.		GfYWHdY		; fUX \$		@Ubg \$	
GMfcb7caaYlg							
Kcf_8UY	%44(%		Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbgUcb!HjU		7cX BI!B	=AUcfA/ F. HiY
Kcf_8UY	%488%		Kcf_HdY	GjYUd57Hj		7cX C@5H	=AUcfA/ F. HiY
@Gj7cbg'8UY	%888%		HUCladYg	)&		GfjYX	)
7cb]cbg	D7= -'						
-bgMfcb7caaYlg							
QladYBi aVf.	\$%		HdY	F	5fYU	)8888Gc h	D7= -&
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		%9'S\$ : h		
QladYBi aVf.	\$		HdY	F	5fYU	)8888Gc h	D7= -%
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		%888 : h		
QladYBi aVf.	\$-		HdY	F	5fYU	)8888Gc h	D7= -(
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		+) '\$\$ : h		
QladYBi aVf.	&		HdY	F	5fYU	(+8888Gc h	D7= -%
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		%8)'\$ : h		
QladYBi aVf.	&		HdY	F	5fYU	(+8888Gc h	D7= -)
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		'-'\$ : h		

<b>BYkcf.</b>	<b>5B6</b>		<b>BUaY</b>	<b>5HhgbFY]dU5]dth</b>			
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>58&amp;</b>		<b>BUaY</b>	<b>5dcb885Hhgb</b>	<b>I g</b>	<b>5DFCB</b>	<b>5fYU</b>
<b>GMh</b>	<b>\$%</b>	<b>cZ %</b>	<b>: fca.</b>	<b>HU]kUis</b>		<b>H. 9(YcZDjYaYh</b>	<b>@Gh7dgh' %%%(%</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>: Ua]m</b>	<b>5@SCH5dtdg</b>	<b>NbY</b>		<b>7UH]cfm</b>	<b>FUb. G</b>
<b>5fYU</b>	<b>%%)&amp;Gh</b>	<b>@Y[h.</b>	<b>*SS:h</b>	<b>K]Ph.</b>		<b>&amp;* :h</b>	
<b>GUg</b>		<b>GU@Y[h.</b>	<b>:h</b>	<b>GUVK]Ph.</b>	<b>:h</b>	<b>&gt;ch@Y[h.</b>	<b>:h</b>
<b>Gci XE.</b>		<b>GfYWHdY</b>		<b>; fUX \$</b>		<b>@Ubg \$</b>	
<b>GMhcb7caaYhg</b>							
<b>Kcf_8UY %%%(%</b>		<b>Kcf_HndY Bk7dgh' Vcb' :h]U</b>			<b>7cX BI !:B</b>		<b>=AUcfA/ F. HfY</b>
<b>@Gh7dgh'8UY %%%(%</b>		<b>HRUcladyg '*</b>			<b>GfjYhX *</b>		
<b>7dcb]dgh D7= +&amp;</b>							
<b>-hg]Vcb7caaYhg</b>							
<b>QldYBiaVE. \$%</b>		<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGh</b>	<b>D7= +\$</b>	
<b>QldY7caaYhg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>-SS\$ :h</b>			
<b>QldYBiaVE. \$-</b>		<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGh</b>	<b>D7= +%</b>	
<b>QldY7caaYhg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>, +)'SS :h</b>			
<b>QldYBiaVE. %%</b>		<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGh</b>	<b>D7= *,</b>	
<b>QldY7caaYhg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>+)'SS :h</b>			
<b>)\$ D5H&lt;-B</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>-SS\$ Gh</b>			
<b>QldYBiaVE. &amp;%</b>		<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGh</b>	<b>D7= +&amp;</b>	
<b>QldY7caaYhg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>, \$SS\$ :h</b>			
<b>QldYBiaVE. &amp;</b>		<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)' %SSGh</b>	<b>D7= +&amp;</b>	
<b>QldY7caaYhg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>+)'SS :h</b>			
<b>QldYBiaVE. ' &amp;</b>		<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)&amp;SS\$Gh</b>	<b>D7= , \$</b>	
<b>QldY7caaYhg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>( &amp;'SS :h</b>			

BYkcf.	5B6		BlAY	5HhgbFY]dU5]fcb			
GfUW	F9 &		BlAY	FibkUti) !& 5Hhgb	I gY	FI BK5M	5fU
GMWch	%		cZ %	: fca. FibkUti) 9bX		H. FibkUti& 9bX	@gh7cbg]l' %%%(%
GfUW	57		: Ua]m 5@SCHFKg	NbY		7U]cfm	Fub. D
5fU		%) \$\$\$\$Gc h	@Y]h.	+\$\$\$ : h	K]Ph.	%\$ : h	
GUg			GU@Y]h.	: h	GUVK]Ph.	: h	>ch@Y]h. : h
Gci Xf.			GfYWHdY		; fUX \$		@bYg \$
GMWcb7caaYlg							
Kcf_8UY	%%(%		Kcf_HndY Bk7cbg]l' b]U		7cX BI !-B		=AUcfA/ F. HfY
@gh7cbg]l'8UY	%%\$%%		HRUcladYg	\$		GfjYhX &	
7cbY]cbg	D7=	*+					
hgNMWcb7caaYlg							
QladYBiaVf.	%		HndY	F	5fU	) * & '\$\$ Gc h	D7= *
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			A		' \$\$\$ : h		
)& F5J9@B;			@		' +) \$\$\$ Gc h		
QladYBiaVf.	\$		HndY	F	5fU	) * & '\$\$ Gc h	D7= +\$
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		-)' \$\$ : h		
(, @/ H7F			A		% \$\$\$ : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;			A		) * & '\$\$ Gc h		
QladYBiaVf.	%(		HndY	F	5fU	) * & '\$\$ Gc h	D7= *+
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		, \$\$\$ : h		
(, @/ H7F			A		& \$\$\$ : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;			A		) * & '\$\$ Gc h		
QladYBiaVf.	%%%		HndY	F	5fU	) * & '\$\$ Gc h	D7= *-
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		* \$\$\$ : h		
(, @/ H7F			A		& \$\$\$ : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;			A		) * & '\$\$ Gc h		
QladYBiaVf.	%		HndY	F	5fU	) * & '\$\$ Gc h	D7= +\$
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		%) '\$\$ : h		
(, @/ H7F			A		%) '\$\$ : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;			A		) * & '\$\$ Gc h		
QladYBiaVf.	%&		HndY	F	5fU	) * & '\$\$ Gc h	D7= +\$
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		\$\$\$ : h		
(, @/ H7F			A		,)' \$\$ : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;			A		) * & '\$\$ Gc h		
QladYBiaVf.	%&		HndY	F	5fU	) * & '\$\$ Gc h	D7= +\$
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		& '\$\$ : h		
(, @/ H7F			A		%) '\$\$ : h		
)& F5J9@B;			@		( \$\$\$ Gc h		
) + K95H 9F-B;			@		& \$\$\$ Gc h		
) + K95H 9F-B;			A		& -)' \$\$ Gc h		
QladYBiaVf.	%-		HndY	F	5fU	) * & '\$\$ Gc h	D7= **
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F			@		-)' \$\$ : h		
(, @/ H7F			A		% \$\$\$ : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;			@		& %) '\$\$ Gc h		
) + K95H 9F-B;			A		& % \$\$\$ Gc h		

<b>QladYBi aVF. %*</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)* &amp;'SSGe h</b>	<b>D7= *(</b>
<b>QladY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		&'SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		&)'SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&%SS Ge h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&%'SS Ge h		
<b>QladYBi aVF. %</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)* &amp;'SSGe h</b>	<b>D7= +)</b>
<b>QladY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	A		%)'SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		)* &'SS Ge h		
<b>QladYBi aVF. %'</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)* &amp;'SSGe h</b>	<b>D7= *'</b>
<b>QladY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	A		&&'SS : h		
) & F5J9@B;	@		' SSSS Ge h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&*)'SS Ge h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&*SSS Ge h		
<b>QladYBi aVF. %\$</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)* &amp;'SSGe h</b>	<b>D7= **</b>
<b>QladY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		)'SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		&&'SS : h		
) & F5J9@B;	@		(SSSS Ge h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&%'SS Ge h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&%SSS Ge h		
<b>QladYBi aVF. %+</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)* &amp;'SSGe h</b>	<b>D7= )-</b>
<b>QladY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		+) 'SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		' &'SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&%'SS Ge h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&%SSS Ge h		
<b>QladYBi aVF. %(</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)* &amp;'SSGe h</b>	<b>D7= )-</b>
<b>QladY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		%SSSS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		' SSSS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&%'SS Ge h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&%SSS Ge h		
<b>QladYBi aVF. %%</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)* &amp;'SSGe h</b>	<b>D7= **</b>
<b>QladY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		+) 'SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		&)'SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&%'SS Ge h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&%SSS Ge h		
<b>QladYBi aVF. &amp;&amp;</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)* &amp;'SSGe h</b>	<b>D7= *)</b>
<b>QladY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		)'SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		'+) 'SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		)* &'SS Ge h		
<b>QladYBi aVF. &amp;</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)* &amp;'SSGe h</b>	<b>D7= +\$</b>
<b>QladY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		()'SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		&&'SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		)* &'SS Ge h		
<b>QladYBi aVF. !*</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)* &amp;'SSGe h</b>	<b>D7= +&amp;</b>
<b>QladY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		*SSS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		-)'SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&%SSS Ge h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&%'SS Ge h		



<b>QādYBīaVF. (</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGē h</b>	<b>D7= +\$</b>
<b>QādY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		'SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		%SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&% 'SS Gē h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&%SS Gē h		
<b>QādYBīaVF. )\$</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGē h</b>	<b>D7= *,</b>
<b>QādY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		)SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		%SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&% 'SS Gē h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&%SS Gē h		
<b>QādYBīaVF. )+</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGē h</b>	<b>D7= *)</b>
<b>QādY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		% 'SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		%SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&%SS Gē h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&% 'SS Gē h		
<b>QādYBīaVF. *(</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGē h</b>	<b>D7= *-</b>
<b>QādY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		&'SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		%SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&%SS Gē h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&% 'SS Gē h		
<b>QādYBīaVF. +%</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGē h</b>	<b>D7= *'</b>
<b>QādY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		)SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		&SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&%SS Gē h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&% 'SS Gē h		
<b>QādYBīaVF. +,</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGē h</b>	<b>D7= *-</b>
<b>QādY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		%SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&% 'SS Gē h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&%SS Gē h		
<b>QādYBīaVF. ,)</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGē h</b>	<b>D7= )-</b>
<b>QādY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		'SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		'+)SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	@		&% 'SS Gē h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&%SS Gē h		
<b>QādYBīaVF. -&amp;</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGē h</b>	<b>D7= +\$</b>
<b>QādY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	A		*SS : h		
) & F5J9@B;	@		&%SS Gē h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		&% 'SS Gē h		
<b>QādYBīaVF. -+</b>	<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) * &amp;'SSGē h</b>	<b>D7= +\$</b>
<b>QādY7caaYlg</b>					
(, @/ H7F	@		%SS : h		
(, @/ H7F	A		%)SS : h		
) + K95H 9F-B;	A		) * &'SS Gē h		

BYkcf.	5B6		BláY	5HhgbFY]dU5]fcbh		
6fUW	H5		BláY	HI]kúis'5hghab	I gY	H5L-K5M 5fYU
GM]ch	%	cZ %	: fca.	HI]kúis%	H.	HI]kúis( @gh7cbg] %%%(%
GfZAW	57	: Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kúg	NbY	7UH]cfm	Fub. D
5fYU	' '*z\$\$Geh	@Y[h.	*z, & h	K]Ph.	)\$: h	
GUg		GUv@Y[h.	: h	GUVK]Ph.	: h	>ch@Y[h. : h
Gci Xf.		GfYvHhY		; fUX \$		@bYg \$
GM]cb7caaYhg						
Kcf_8UY	%%%(%		Kcf_HndY	Bk7cbg]Vcb':h]U	7cXV BI!-B	=gAUcfA/ F. HfY
@gh7cbg]8UY	%%8889%		HRUcláYg	+	GfjYhX	%
7cbY]cbg	D7=	*+				
hg]V]cb7caaYhg						
GládYBiaVf.	\$		HndY	F	5fYU	)\$\$\$\$Geh D7= *+
GládY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F			A		' \$\$ \$ : h	
) + K95H:9F-B;			@		)\$\$ \$ Geh	
GládYBiaVf.	\$		HndY	F	5fYU	)%)' \$ Geh D7= *+
GládY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F			A		' \$\$ \$ : h	
) + K95H:9F-B;			@		)\$\$ \$ Geh	
GládYBiaVf.	\$		HndY	F	5fYU	)\$\$ \$ Geh D7= *+
GládY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F			A		' \$\$ \$ : h	
) + K95H:9F-B;			@		)\$\$ \$ Geh	
GládYBiaVf.	%		HndY	F	5fYU	)\$\$ \$ Geh D7= *)
GládY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F			@		()' \$ : h	
(, @/ H7F			A		&)' \$ : h	
) + K95H:9F-B;			@		)\$\$ \$ Geh	
GládYBiaVf.	&%		HndY	F	5fYU	)\$\$ \$ Geh D7= +\$
GládY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F			A		& \$ \$ : h	
) + K95H:9F-B;			@		)\$\$ \$ Geh	
GládYBiaVf.	&		HndY	F	5fYU	)\$\$ \$ Geh D7= *'
GládY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F			@		% \$ \$ : h	
(, @/ H7F			A		& \$ \$ : h	
) + K95H:9F-B;			@		)\$\$ \$ Geh	
GládYBiaVf.	'		HndY	F	5fYU	)\$\$ \$ Geh D7= **
GládY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F			@		%' \$ : h	
(, @/ H7F			A		' \$' \$ : h	
) + K95H:9F-B;			@		)\$\$ \$ Geh	
GládYBiaVf.	'-		HndY	F	5fYU	)\$\$ \$ Geh D7= *(
GládY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F			@		+ \$ \$ : h	
(, @/ H7F			A		& \$ \$ : h	
) + K95H:9F-B;			@		)\$\$ \$ Geh	
GládYBiaVf.	()		HndY	F	5fYU	)\$\$ \$ Geh D7= *)
GládY7caaYhg						
(, @/ H7F			@		' \$ \$ : h	
(, @/ H7F			A		' \$ \$ : h	

)+ K95H9FB; @ )SSSS G h

---

QádYBiaVF. )% HdY F 5fU )SSSSG h D7= \*-

QádY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F @ &SS : h

(, @/ H7F A %SS : h

)+ K95H9FB; @ )SSSS G h

---

QádYBiaVF. )+ HdY F 5fU )SSSSG h D7= +&

QádY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F @ %)SS : h

(, @/ H7F A %SS : h

)+ K95H9FB; @ )SSSS G h

<b>BYkcf.</b>	<b>5B6</b>		<b>BUaY</b>	<b>5HhgbFY]dU5]fbbh</b>			
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>H5%</b>		<b>BUaY</b>	<b>HI]kUis%5Hhgb</b>	<b>IgY</b>	<b>H5L-K5M</b>	<b>5fYU</b>
<b>GM]ch</b>	<b>\$%</b>	<b>cZ %</b>	<b>: fca.</b>	<b>FibkUis)!&amp;</b>		<b>H. HI]kUis</b>	<b>@G]7cbg]H %%%(%</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>: Ua]m</b>	<b>5@SCH57HI]kUig</b>	<b>NbY</b>		<b>7UH]cfm</b>	<b>FUb. G</b>
<b>5fYU</b>	<b>%Z) &amp;Gc h</b>	<b>@Y]h.</b>	<b>:%S: h</b>	<b>K]Ph.</b>		<b>, S: h</b>	
<b>GUg</b>		<b>GUV@Y]h.</b>	<b>: h</b>	<b>GUVK]Ph.</b>	<b>: h</b>	<b>&gt;ch@Y]h.</b>	<b>: h</b>
<b>Gci XE.</b>		<b>GfYWHdY</b>		<b>; fUX \$</b>		<b>@Ug \$</b>	
<b>GM]cb7caaYlg</b>							
<b>Kcf_8UY %%%(%</b>		<b>Kcf_HndY</b>	<b>Bk7cbg]Vcb! :h]U</b>		<b>7cX BI!-B</b>	<b>=AUcfA/ F. H]Y</b>	
<b>@G]hgl'8UY %%%(%</b>		<b>HRUcladYg</b>	<b>+</b>	<b>GfjYnX</b>	<b>&amp;</b>		
<b>7cb]hbg D7= ),</b>							
<b>-hg]V]cb7caaYlg</b>							
<b>GladyBiaVF. S&amp;</b>		<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)%\$\$\$Gc h</b>	<b>D7= *\$</b>	
<b>Glady7caaYlg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>' \$\$\$ : h</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>A</b>		<b>(') '\$\$ : h</b>			
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>) '\$\$\$ Gc h</b>			
<b>GladyBiaVF. \$</b>		<b>HndY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>)%\$\$\$Gc h</b>	<b>D7= )*</b>	
<b>Glady7caaYlg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>' \$\$\$ : h</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>A</b>		<b>(+ '\$\$ : h</b>			
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>(- ' \$\$\$ Gc h</b>			
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>		<b>A</b>		<b>&amp; '\$\$ Gc h</b>			



BYkcf.	5B6		BUAY	5HhgbFY]dU5]dbh			
GfUW	H5&		BUAY	HI]kUis585Hhgb	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fU
GMch	%		cZ %	: fca.	FibkUis)!&	H.	HI]kUis5
GfUW	57		: Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUig	NbY	7U]cfm	Fub. G
5fU		' \$, + Gc h	@Y]h.	' \$\$: h	K]Ph.	*\$: h	
GUg			GU@Y]h.	: h	GUVK]Ph.	: h	>ch@Y]h.
Gci Xf.			GfYWHdY		; fUX \$		@Ug \$
GMcb7caaYlg							
Kcf_8UY	%%(%		Kcf_HdY	Bk7d]g]Vcb:]hU		7cX BI!-B	=AUcfA/ F. HiY
@G]hgl'SUY	%8889%		HRUladYg	)		GfjYnX	'
7cb]d]hg	D7=	+\$					
hg]Vcb7caaYlg							
QadYBi aVf.	\$&		HdY	F	5fU	*%\$\$\$Gc h	D7= *-
QadY7caaYlg							
(,	@/ H7F		@		\$'\$\$ : h		
(,	@/ H7F		A		&)'\$\$ : h		
)+	K95H 9F-B;		@		*%\$\$\$ Gc h		
QadYBi aVf.	\$		HdY	F	5fU	*\$\$\$Gc h	D7= +(
QadY7caaYlg							
(,	@/ H7F		@		) \$\$\$ : h		
(,	@/ H7F		A		%\$\$\$ : h		
)+	K95H 9F-B;		@		)- \$\$\$ Gc h		
)+	K95H 9F-B;		A		%\$\$\$ Gc h		
QadYBi aVf.	\$		HdY	F	5fU	*&\$\$\$Gc h	D7= *+
QadY7caaYlg							
(,	@/ H7F		@		) \$\$\$ : h		
(,	@/ H7F		A		&\$\$\$ : h		
)&	F5J9@B;		A		%)'\$\$ Gc h		
)+	K95H 9F-B;		@		*\$)'\$\$ Gc h		

BYkcf.	5B6		BLAY	5HhgbFY]dU5]dbh			
GfUW	H'		BLAY	HI]kUis' 5Hhgb	I g	H5L-K5M	5fU
GWch	%	cZ %	: fca.	FibkUis)!&		H. HI]kUis	@g]7cbg] %%%(%
GfUW	57	: Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUg	NbY		7U]cfm	Fb. G
5fU	' &' + Gc h	@Y]h.	' \$\$: h	K]Ph.		*\$: h	
GUg		GU@Y]h.	: h	GUVK]Ph.		: h	>ch@Y]h. :h
Gci Xf.		GfY]HdY		; fUX \$		@b]g \$	
GWcb7caaYlg							
Kcf_8UY %%%(%		Kcf_HdY Bk7cb]Vcb:]hU			7cX BI!-B		=AUcfA/ F. HfY
@g]h]8UY %%%(%		HRUcladYg )			GfjYnX '		
7cb]h]g D7= *							
hgNWcb7caaYlg							
QladYBiaVf. \$%		HdY	F	5fU	*\$\$\$\$Gc h		D7= *-
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F		@		,)'\$\$ : h			
(, @/ H7F		A		\$\$'\$\$ : h			
)+ K95H9F-B;		@		*%\$\$\$ Gc h			
QladYBiaVf. \$		HdY	F	5fU	*\$\$\$\$Gc h		D7= *(
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F		@		('\$\$ : h			
(, @/ H7F		A		'%\$\$ : h			
)+ K95H9F-B;		@		,,)'\$\$ Gc h			
)+ K95H9F-B;		A		%)'\$\$ Gc h			
QladYBiaVf. \$		HdY	F	5fU	+&\$\$\$Gc h		D7= )+
QladY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F		@		, \$\$\$ : h			
(, @/ H7F		A		)'\$\$ : h			
)& F5J9@B;		@		%\$\$\$ Gc h			
)+ K95H9F-B;		@		+\$ \$\$\$ Gc h			

BYkcf.	5B6			BUAY	5HhgbFY]dU5]dbh		
6fUW	H5(			BUAY	HI]kUis( 5Hhgb	IgY	H5L-K5M 5fU
GM]ch	\$%			cZ %	: fca. HI]kUis		H. FilkUis!&
GfZUW	57			: Ua]m 5@SCH57HI]kUig	NbY		7UH]cfm
5fU				&] ** Gc h	@Y[h.	' ) : h	K]Ph. ) * : h
GUg				GU@Y[h.	: h	GUVK]Ph.	: h
Gci XE.				GfYWHdY		; fUX \$	@Ug \$
GM]cb7caa Ylg							
Kcf_8UY	%%(%			Kcf_HdY Bk7d]g V]cb! :h]U		7cX BI!B	=AUcfA/ F. H]Y
@G]hgl'SUY	%SSSS%			HRU]dYg +		GfjYnX %	
7cb]d]g	D7= **						
-hg]cb7caa Ylg							
GladyEia Vt.	\$%			HdY	F	5fU	)SSSS Gc h
Glady7caa Ylg							D7= **
(,	@/ H7F			@		)('SS : h	
(,	@/ H7F			A		&S\$S : h	
)+	K95H:9F-B			@		)SSSS Gc h	

BYkcf.	5B6		BLaY	5HhgbFY]dU5]dbh			
6fUW	HB		BLaY	HI]kUis5Hhgb	IgY	H5L-K5M	5fYU
GM]ch	\$%		cZ %	: fca.	HI]kUis5	H. 5drb\$%	@Gj7ch]l %%%(%
GfZUW	57		: Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUig	NdbY	7U]cfm	FUb. G
5fYU		%Z'+ Gc h	@Y[h.	%& : h	K]Ph.	*\$ : h	
GUg			GU@Y[h.	: h	GUVK]Ph.	: h	>ch@Y[h. : h
Gci XE.			GfYWHdY		; fUX \$		@Ug \$
GM]cb7caa Ylg							
Kcf_8UY	%%(%		Kcf_HdY	Bk7ch]l Vcb! :h]U		7cX BI!B	=AUcfA/ F. HfY
@Gj7ch]l 8UY	%%%%%		HRUcladyg	&		GfjYhX	&
7ch]lch]g	D7= , \$						
-hg]lVcb7caa Ylg							
CladyBi a Vt.	\$%		HdY	F	5fYU	*), \$\$\$Gc h	D7= , \$
Clady7caa Ylg							
(, @/ H7F			@	) \$\$\$ : h			
CladyBi a Vt.	\$&		HdY	F	5fYU	*\$+'\$\$Gc h	D7= , \$
Clady7caa Ylg							
(, @/ H7F			@	(, \$\$\$ : h			



BYkcf.	5B6		BUaY	5HhgbFY]dU5]dbh			
6fUW	H7		BUaY	HI]kUu75Hhgb	IgX	H5L-K5M	5fU
GMh	%	cZ %	: fca.	HI]kUu5		H. 5drb\$%	@g]7dgh' %%%(%
GfZW	57	: Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUg	NbY		7U]cfm	Fb. G
5fU	%2)\$Gh	@Y]h.	%& :h	K]Ph.		*\$:h	
GUg		GU@Y]h.	:h	GUVK]Ph.		:h	>ch@Y]h. :h
Gci XE.		GfYHhY		; fUX \$		@Ug \$	
GMh7caaYlg							
Kcf_8UY %%%(%		Kcf_HhY Bk7dghVcb' h]U			7cX BI!B		=AUcfA/ F. HhY
@g]hgl'SUY %%%(%		HRUladYg &			GfjYhX &		
7dY]dgh D7= ,(							
hg]h7caaYlg							
QadYBi aVE. \$%		HhY F		5fU	*,,)'\$\$Gh		D7= ,'
QadY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F		@		(%)\$\$ :h			
QadYBi aVE. \$&		HhY F		5fU	*(%)\$\$Gh		D7= ,(
QadY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F		@		'(\$\$\$ :h			

BYkcf.	5B6		BUaY	5HhgbFY]dU'5]dbh				
GfUW	H 5B, %		BUaY	HI]kUia U]f\$%5hgb	I g	H5L-K5M	5fU	%&X- Gc h
GM]cb	\$%		cZ (	: fca.	5dcb\$%	H.	GM]cb\$&	@g]7cbg]l' %%%(%
GfUW	57		: Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]U]g	NcbY	7U]cfm		Fub. H
5fU	'%, &Gc h		@Y]h.	)\$\$: h	K]Ph.	(, :h		
GU]g			GU@Y]h.	: h	GUVK]Ph.	: h	>cb]@Y]h.	: h
Gci Xf.			GfY]HcbY		; fUX \$		@U]g \$	
GM]cb7caaYlg								
Kcf_8UY	%%(%		Kcf_HcbY	Bk7cbg]U]cb' b]U		7cX BI!-B		=gAUcfA/ F. HfY
@g]7cbg]l'8UY	%\$\$\$\$%		HRU]LadYg	+		GfjYmX (		
7cb]U]hg	D7= +							
=g]U]cb7caaYlg								
G]adYBi aVf.	\$%		HcbY	F	5fU	(%)'\$\$Gc h	D7= , &	
G]adY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		&)'\$\$ : h			
G]adYBi aVf.	\$		HcbY	F	5fU	)%)'\$\$Gc h	D7= +)	
G]adY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		(\$\$\$\$ : h			
)\$ D5H<-B			@		\$\$\$\$ Gc h			
G]adYBi aVf.	\$		HcbY	F	5fU	)%)'\$\$Gc h	D7= , \$	
G]adY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		(%)'\$\$ : h			
G]adYBi aVf.	\$		HcbY	F	5fU	'\$\$\$\$Gc h	D7= ,(	
G]adY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		%)'\$\$ : h			

<b>BVkc.</b>	<b>5B6</b>	<b>BuY</b>	<b>5HgbFY]dU5]dbh</b>				
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>H 5B %</b>	<b>BuY</b>	<b>HI]kUa U]f\$%5Hgb</b>	<b>I g</b>	<b>H5L-K5M</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>%&amp;X- G h</b>
<b>GWch \$</b>	<b>cZ (</b>	<b>: fca.</b>	<b>GWkb&amp;</b>	<b>H.</b>	<b>GWcb\$</b>	<b>@g]7cbg]'</b>	<b>%%(%</b>
<b>GfUW 57</b>	<b>: Ua]m 5@SCH57HI]Ubg</b>	<b>NbY</b>	<b>7U]cfm</b>	<b>Fb.</b>	<b>H</b>		
<b>5fU</b>	<b>'z) G h</b>	<b>@Y]h.</b>	<b>)\$ : h</b>	<b>K]h.</b>	<b>+( : h</b>		
<b>GUg</b>	<b>GU@Y]h.</b>	<b>: h</b>	<b>GUVK]h.</b>	<b>: h</b>	<b>&gt;ch@Y]h.</b>	<b>: h</b>	
<b>Gci XE</b>	<b>GfY]HdY</b>	<b>; fUX</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>@bg</b>	<b>\$</b>		
<b>GWcb7caaYlg</b>							
<b>Kcf_8UY %%%(%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY Bk7cbg]Vcb:]hU</b>	<b>7cX</b>	<b>BI!B</b>	<b>=AUcfA/ F. HhY</b>			
<b>@g]hgl'SUY %%%%</b>	<b>HRUladYg +</b>	<b>GfjYhX (</b>					
<b>7cb]hbg D7= ,&amp;</b>							
<b>-hg]Vcb7caaYlg</b>							
<b>QadYBiaVE. \$%</b>	<b>HdY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>))')'\$\$G h</b>	<b>D7= ,)</b>		
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>&amp;\$\$\$ : h</b>					
<b>QadYBiaVE. \$</b>	<b>HdY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(%\$\$\$G h</b>	<b>D7= ,'</b>		
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>&amp;\$\$\$ : h</b>					
<b>QadYBiaVE. \$</b>	<b>HdY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>))+\$\$\$G h</b>	<b>D7= ++</b>		
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>'*\$\$\$ : h</b>					
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>))'\$\$ : h</b>					
<b>QadYBiaVE. \$</b>	<b>HdY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>', \$\$\$G h</b>	<b>D7= ,)</b>		
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>%'\$\$ : h</b>					

BYkcf.	5B6		BLaY	5HhgbFY]dU'5]dbh				
6fUW	H 5B, %		BLaY	HI]kUia U]f8%5hgb	I g	H5L-K5M	5fU	%&X- Gc h
GM]ch	\$		cZ (	: fca.	GM]cb\$		H. 9[YcZDjYaYh	@G]7cbg] %%%(%
GfUW	57		: Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]U]g	NcbY		7U]cfm	FUb. H
5fU		%z*( Gc h	@Y]h.		(- & h	K]Ph.	*- :h	
GU]g			GU@Y]h.		:h	GUVK]Ph.	:h	>ch@Y]h. :h
Gci XE.			GfY]HdY		; fUX	\$	@U]g	\$
GM]cb7caaYlg								
Kcf_8UY	%%(%		Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbg]U]b' :hU		7cX BI!B		=AUcfA/ F. HfY
@G]hgl'SUY	%SSS%		HRU]LadYg	(		GfjYmX	'	
7cb]hbg	D7= ,%							
hg]U]cb7caaYlg								
QadYBiaVE.	\$%		HdY	F	5fU	(-)'SSGc h	D7= ,*	
QadY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		&SS\$ :h			
QadYBiaVE.	\$		HdY	F	5fU	(, SSSGc h	D7= +	
QadY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		(%SS\$ :h			
QadYBiaVE.	\$		HdY	F	5fU	(, SSSGc h	D7= +	
QadY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		(%SS\$ :h			



BYkcf.	5B6		BláY	5HhgbFY]dU5]dbh				
GfUW	H 5B, \$%		BláY	HI]kUá U]f\$%5hgb	I g	H5L-K5M	5fU	%&X- G h
GM]ch	\$&		cZ (	: fca. GM]cb\$%		H. GM]cb\$		@g]7cb]H' %%%(%
GfUW	57		: Uá]m 5@SCH57HI]U]g	NbY		7U]cfm		Fb. H
5fU	(%(, G h		@Y]h.	)\$\$: h	K]h.	+( : h		
GU]g			GU@Y]h.	: h	GUVK]h.	: h	>ch@Y]h.	: h
Gci XE.			GfY]HdY		; fUX \$		@b]g \$	
GM]cb7caaYlg								
Kcf_8UY	%%(%		Kcf_HdY Bk7cb]U]b' :h]U			7cX BI!B		=AUcfA/ F. H]Y
@g]h]g]8UY	%%%%		HRU]dYg ,			Gf]YhX (		
7cb]h]g	D7= ,'							
-hg]U]cb7caaYlg								
QádYBi aVE.	\$&		HdY	F	5fU	)-))'\$SG h	D7= ,%	
QádY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		(( '\$\$ : h			
QádYBi aVE.	\$		HdY	F	5fU	))) '\$\$G h	D7= ,(	
QádY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		' \$' '\$\$ : h			
QádYBi aVE.	\$-		HdY	F	5fU	), +)' '\$\$G h	D7= ,)	
QádY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		' \$' '\$\$ : h			
QádYBi aVE.	\$		HdY	F	5fU	(, '\$\$G h	D7= ,&	
QádY7caaYlg								
(, @/ H7F			@		' '\$\$ : h			

**APPENDIX E**  
**DISTRESS SUMMARY REPORT**



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## **APPENDIX F**

### **PAVEMENT CONDITION REPORTS**

F1: Section Forecasted Pavement Condition Rating

F2: Branch PCI Rating

F3: Branch FOD Rating



**Appendix F1**  
**Forecasted Section PCI**  
Anniston Regional Airport (ANB)

Branch ID	Section ID	Forecasted PCI						
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
A01	02	76	74	72	70	67	65	63
A02	01	67	65	63	61	58	56	54
R0523	01	53	48	44	40	35	31	27
TA	01	57	53	48	45	43	39	36
TA1	01	48	45	42	39	35	32	28
TA2	01	62	57	52	48	45	42	39
TA3	01	52	48	45	43	39	36	32
TA4	01	56	51	47	45	42	38	35
TB	01	76	74	71	68	64	60	55
TC	01	79	77	75	73	70	67	63
THANG01	01	75	72	70	66	62	57	52
THANG01	02	78	76	74	72	69	66	61
THANG01	03	77	75	73	71	68	64	59
THANG01	04	77	75	72	69	66	62	57



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**APPENDIX G**

**SAFETY AND PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE POLICIES**





**Appendix G1**  
**Localized Safety (Stopgap) Repair Policy**

Distress	Distress Severity	Description	Code	Work Type	Work Unit
41	High	ALLIGATOR CR	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
43	High	BLOCK CR	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	Ft
45	High	DEPRESSION	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
47	High	JT REF. CR	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	Ft
48	High	L & T CR	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	Ft
50	High	PATCHING	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
53	High	RUTTING	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
54	High	SHOVING	PA-PD	Patching - AC Partial-Depth	SqFt
55	NA	SLIPPAGE CR	PA-PD	Patching - AC Partial-Depth	SqFt
56	High	SWELLING	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
61	High	BLOW-UP	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
61	Medium	BLOW-UP	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
62	High	CORNER BREAK	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
63	High	LINEAR CR	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
63	Medium	LINEAR CR	CS-PC	Crack Sealing - PCC	Ft
64	High	DURABIL. CR	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
64	Medium	DURABIL. CR	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
66	High	SMALL PATCH	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	SqFt
67	High	LARGE PATCH	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
70	High	SCALING	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
71	High	FAULTING	GR-PP	Grinding (Localized)	Ft
72	High	SHAT. SLAB	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
74	High	JOINT SPALL	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	SqFt
75	High	CORNER SPALL	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	SqFt
76	High	ASR	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt

**Appendix G2  
Localized Revertive Repair Policy**

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	=	"O #Mk"	h° °)	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	U	"O #Mk"	#o° #	# ° ° ° #	7
	O	# klyS u@V	h° °c	h ° ° #h )	o7
	=	# klyS u@V	h° °c	h ° ° #h )	o7
	U	# klyS u@V	h° °c	h ° ° #h )	o7
	U	) - Hk @@V	h° °)	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	O	) - Hk @@V	h° °)	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	=	) - Hk @@V	h° °)	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	=	Kk 7 #k'	#o° #	# ° ° ° #	7
	U	Kk 7 #k'	#o° #	# ° ° ° #	7
	=	O u#k"	#o° #	# ° ° ° #	7
	U	O u#k"	#o° #	# ° ° ° #	7
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	=	kyu@S"	h° °)	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	O	kyu@S"	h° °)	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	U	kyu@S"	h° °)	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	V°	@h° S #k	h° °)	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	O	† - @S"	h° °)	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	U	† - @S"	h° °)	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	O	"O ‡ yh"	h° h	h ° ° #7 )	o7
	U	"O ‡ yh"	h° h	h ° ° #7 )	o7
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	=	Kio ° Q US	KG	K ° ° °	7
	U	Kio ° Q US	KG	K ° ° °	7
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**Appendix G2  
Localized Preventive Repair Policy**

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=		7yQ8***	SkH	8 'O	7
U		7yQ8***	SkH	8 'O	7
U		α° u'α''	αh#	o k ' h##	o7
=		α° u'α''	αh#	o k ' h##	o7
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U		K@uch@	h h	h ' h##h )	o7
U		#kV kch@	h h	h ' h##h )	o7
=		#kV kch@	h h	h ' h##h )	o7
U		°dk*****	αh#	o k ' h##	o7
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## **APPENDIX H**

### **M&R UNIT COSTS**

H1: M&R Unit Costs

H2: Component Costs for Repair

H3: Airport Category



## Maintenance and Repair (M&R) Unit Costs

The M&R costs developed for the ALDOT PMP include costs for maintenance, preservation, and repair activities and are described below.

### Unit Costs Source Data

The source for the M&R costs data is RSMMeans, which has data for 14 locations throughout Alabama, as identified by the yellow highlighted boxes in Figure 1. The cost data is presented in terms of individual line items like asphalt wearing course, aggregate base etc., which were consolidated to develop the activity costs described below.

The cost data show a distinct difference in costs between locations north and south of Birmingham, especially for the higher value items like the asphalt layers. Therefore, the unit costs were developed accordingly for the airports north and south of Birmingham, as identified in Figure 1. Appendix H2 presents the component costs used in developing the M&R costs.

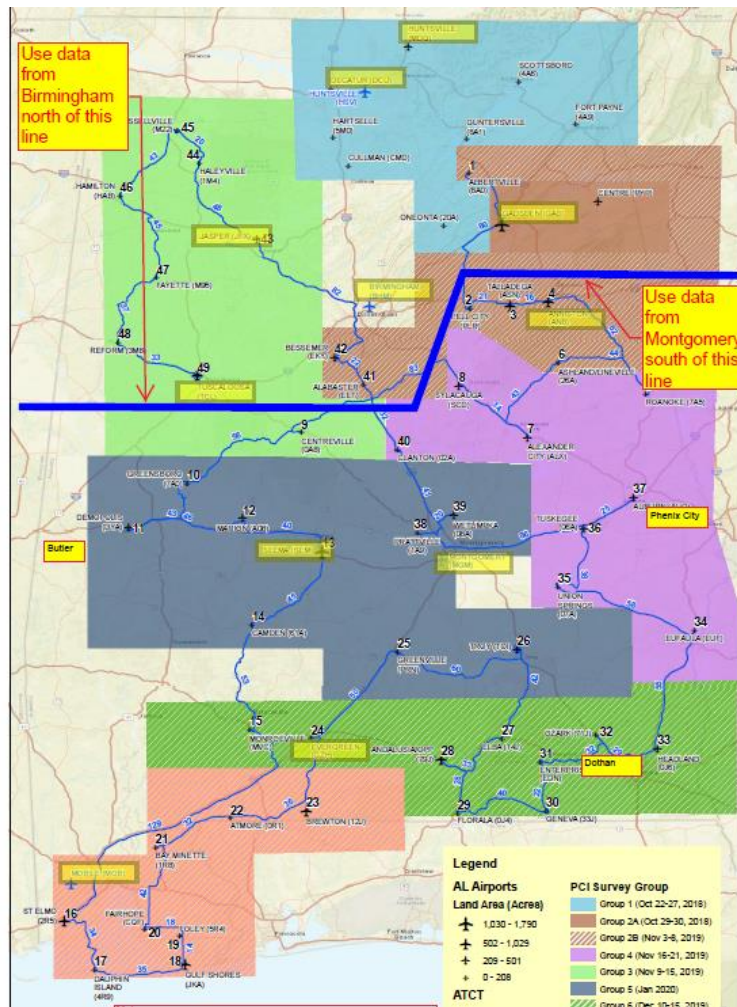


Figure 1: RSMMeans Unit Costs Locations.



**Maintenance & Repair (M&R) Activities**

Maintenance activities are localized activities which are typically assigned in the first year of the M&R plan based on the observed distresses.

Repair activities are further subdivided into preservation, rehabilitation, and reconstruction. Repair activities are conducted for larger areas, typically at the section level and are assigned based on the Critical Pavement Condition Index, denoted as CP in Table 1. The CP is based on the section’s rank or importance within the overall network and typically ranges from 55 to 70. The CP was set at 70 for the ALDOT runway pavements and 65 for the other pavements.

*Table 1: Repair Activities.*

Activity Type	PCI	Activity
Preservation	> CP	Runway Surface Treatment
		Taxiway and Apron Surface Treatment
Rehabilitation	> CP	2" AC OL <sup>1</sup>
	55 - CP	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL
	45 - 55	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL
Reconstruction	0 - 45	Reconstruct with AC

<sup>1</sup>For Sections with Structural Distress and PCI greater than Critical PCI

The depths for the milling and overlay (AC OL) in Table 1 were established by creating a balance between removal of surficial distress and providing additional pavement structural capacity. All overlay options include full-depth patching to repair localized distresses.

From the FAA 5010 records, the Alabama airport network includes a wide range of allowable aircraft loads. The airports were divided into three categories of allowable aircraft loads based on requirements for minimum pavement thickness and the use of a P-401 surface layer. The categories are based on the aircraft maximum gross takeoff weight (MGTOW) and include: less than 12,500 lbs, 12,500 to 30,000 lbs, and 30,000 to 100,000 lbs. Appendix H3 presents the category for each airport.

For any sections requiring reconstruction, the pavement sections were established primarily in accordance with the requirements in Table 3 of the FAA’s Advisory Circular 150/5320-6F. The pavement sections used for developing the cost estimates are:

- ≤ 12,500 lbs                    4" P-403 (State HMA Mix) + 6" P-209 Base
- 12,500 – 30,000 lbs        4" P-403 (State HMA Mix) + 8" P-209 Base
- 30,000 – 100,000 lbs      5" P-401 + 10" P-209 Base

It is important to note that while the FAA requires a stabilized base for those pavements that support aircraft operations with MGTOWs that are greater than 100,000 lbs, the number of such operations is minimal for those airports shown in Appendix H3. As a result, the cost of a stabilized base is excluded in the development of the unit costs for ALDOT’s PMP update. However, based on the Engineer’s future design and aircraft fleet mix development, project-level construction work could include the use of a stabilized base at that time.

**M&R Unit Costs**

Paving projects typically include additional project costs like mobilization, design, construction administration and inspections, and drainage improvements. A summary of non-direct pavement construction line items has been included in the unit costs in Tables 5 and 6 as described below. These non-direct items are expressed as a percentage of the total component costs for each activity.

These non-direct pavement construction items were developed from API’s extensive experience with APMP project cost estimation. These percentages may vary for Alabama airport construction projects; however, since the direct pavement scope of work is estimated in a network-level evaluation, these conservative estimates serve as a good starting point for the development of realistic total project costs and annual APMP budgets for ALDOT. For repair activities such as Mill & Overlay, which typically do not include significant drainage work, the corresponding multiplier was reduced by 50 percent. The non-direct cost factors are presented in Table 2.

*Table 2: Cost Factors.*

Factor	Function of	Estimate		
		Preservation	Rehabilitation	Reconstruction
Mobilization	All costs, less design	10%	10%	10%
Drainage Improvements	Paving costs	-	4%	8%
Contingency	All costs, less mobilization and design	10%	20%	20%
Design & CM	All costs, less mobilization and design	15%	20%	20%

The M&R unit costs for maintenance, preservation, and repair activities were developed from the RSMMeans cost data and are presented in the following section.

***Maintenance***

The maintenance activities include crack seal, and full and partial-depth patching. The unit costs are presented in Table 3.

*Table 3: Unit Costs for Maintenance.*

Activity	Unit Cost	Unit
Seal Cracks - AC	\$3.95	lf
AC Full-Depth Patching	\$25.05	sf
AC Partial-Dept Patching	\$16.28	sf
Seal Cracks – PCC	\$6.00	lf
PCC Full-Depth Patching	\$35.00	sf
PCC Partial-Depth Patching	\$175.00	sf
Jt. Seal	\$8.00	lf
Slab Replacement	\$20.00	sf

**Preservation**

The unit costs for the surface treatments are presented in Table 4. They include sealing of cracks and application of pavement markings.

*Table 4: Unit Costs for Preservation Activities.*

Activity	Unit Cost	Unit
Runway Surface Treatment	\$0.57	sf
Taxiway and Apron Surface Treatment	\$0.88	sf

**Rehabilitation and Reconstruction**

As discussed previously, repair activities are also divided into rehabilitation and reconstruction. The unit costs for airport repair for the Northern Region (Birmingham Area) and Southern Region (Montgomery Area) are shown in Tables 5 and 6, respectively.

*Table 5: Unit Costs for Repair Activities, Northern Region.*

Activity Type	Activity	MGTOW, thousand lbs		
		≤ 12.5	12.5-30	30-100
Rehabilitation	2" AC OL	\$3.78		\$4.19
	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	\$4.15		\$4.56
	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	\$5.18		\$5.79
Reconstruction	AC Reconstruction	\$8.40	\$9.10	\$10.91

*Table 6: Unit Costs for Repair Activities, Southern Region.*

Activity Type	Activity	MGTOW, thousand lbs		
		≤ 12.5	12.5-30	30-100
Rehabilitation	2" AC OL	\$3.54		\$3.91
	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	\$3.90		\$4.27
	Mill 2" & 3" AC OL	\$4.82		\$5.37
Reconstruction	AC Reconstruction	\$7.63	\$8.25	\$9.87

**Appendix H2**  
**Component Costs for Repair**

Activity Type	Unit	Birmingham (Northern)	Montgomery (Southern)	Comments
Milling 1" to 3"	SY	\$2.08	\$2.01	
Pavement Demolition	SY	\$6.34	\$6.12	
Haulage - For Demolition & AC	CY	\$6.08	\$5.87	
Haulage for 12" Thick Demolition	SY	\$2.03	\$1.96	
Haulage for 2" Thick AC Paving	SY	\$0.34	\$0.33	
Haulage for 3" Thick AC Paving	SY	\$0.51	\$0.49	
Haulage for 4" Thick AC Paving	SY	\$0.68	\$0.65	
AC Wearing Course	Ton	\$97.42	\$86.90	
AC Binder Course	Ton	\$87.80	\$78.17	
P401 - For airports with >60 kip aircraft	Ton	\$116.90	\$104.28	Assumed P401 cost to be 20% greater than AC Wearing Course
6" Aggregate Base (P208)	SY	\$10.17	\$9.12	
8" Aggregate Base (P208)	SY	\$13.29	\$11.89	
6" P209 Aggregate Base	SY	\$12.20	\$10.94	Assumed P209 cost to be 20% greater than P208
8" P209 Aggregate Base	SY	\$15.95	\$14.27	Assumed P209 cost to be 20% greater than P208
10" P209 Aggregate Base	SY	\$19.94	\$17.84	Direct multiplier for 10" from 8"
4" P154 Aggregate Base	SY	\$5.42	\$4.86	Assumed P154 cost to be 20% lower than P208
6" P154 Aggregate Base	SY	\$8.14	\$7.30	Assumed P154 cost to be 20% lower than P208
Pavement Markings	sf	\$1.48	\$1.39	

**Appendix H3  
Airport Category**

Region	City	FAA ID	Max Gross Weight (Thousand lbs)			Max GW	Category
			S	D	2D		
Birmingham	Reform	3M8	12.5	-	-	12.5	<= 12,500
	Fayette	M95	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Hamilton	HAB	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Scottsboro	4A6	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Alabaster	EET	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Centre-Piedmont	PYP	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Fort Payne	4A9	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Haleyville	1M4	20.0	-	-	20.0	12,500-30,000
	Hartselle	5M0	20.0	-	-	20.0	12,500-30,000
	Guntersville	8A1	24.0	-	-	24.0	12,500-30,000
	Cullman	CMD	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Russellville	M22	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Jasper	JFX	50.0	-	-	50.0	> 30,000
	Oneonta	20A	20.0	35.0	55.0	55.0	> 30,000
	Bessemer	EKY	60.0	60.0	-	60.0	> 30,000
	Albertville	8A0	60.0	90.0	130.0	130.0	> 30,000
	Madison	MDQ	60.0	75.0	140.0	140.0	> 30,000
	Decatur	DCU	75.0	125.0	150.0	150.0	> 30,000
	Tuscaloosa	TCL	61.0	87.0	168.0	168.0	> 30,000
	Gadsden	GAD	90.0	115.0	195.0	195.0	> 30,000
Montgomery	Floralda	0J4	-	-	-	-	<= 12,500
	Elba	14J	4.0	-	-	4.0	<= 12,500
	Headland	0J6	12.0	-	-	12.0	<= 12,500
	Roanoke	7A5	12.0	-	-	12.0	<= 12,500
	Greenville	PRN	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Union Springs	07A	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Wetumpka	08A	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Atmore	0R1	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Clanton	02A	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Eufaula	EUF	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Geneva	33J	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Greensboro	7A0	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Centreville	0A8	18.0	-	-	18.0	12,500-30,000
	Ashland-Lineville	26A	20.0	-	-	20.0	12,500-30,000
	Sylacauga	SCD	20.0	-	-	20.0	12,500-30,000
	St. Elmo	2R5	23.0	-	-	23.0	12,500-30,000
	Ozark	71J	-	25.0	-	25.0	12,500-30,000
	Camden	61A	27.0	-	-	27.0	12,500-30,000
	Bay Minette	1R8	28.0	-	-	28.0	12,500-30,000
	Foley	5R4	28.0	-	-	28.0	12,500-30,000
Tuskegee	06A	28.5	-	-	28.5	12,500-30,000	



**Appendix H3  
Airport Category**

Region	City	FAA ID	Max Gross Weight (Thousand lbs)			Max GW	Category
			S	D	2D		
Montgomery	Alexander City	ALX	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Dauphin Island	4R9	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Pell City	PLR	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Prattville	1A9	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Enterprise	EDN	-	-	-	-	> 30,000
	Evergreen	GZH	30.0	50.0	-	50.0	> 30,000
	Marion	A08	30.0	50.0	-	50.0	> 30,000
	Selma	SEM	33.0	54.0	-	54.0	> 30,000
	Fairhope	CQF	36.0	58.0	-	58.0	> 30,000
	Brewton	12J	40.0	60.0	-	60.0	> 30,000
	Demopolis	DYA	30.0	38.0	60.0	60.0	> 30,000
	Monroeville	MVC	70.0	-	-	70.0	> 30,000
	Auburn-Opelika	AUO	45.0	75.0	-	75.0	> 30,000
	Talladega	ASN	30.0	65.0	95.0	95.0	> 30,000
	Gulf Shores	JKA	80.0	100.0	-	100.0	> 30,000
	Troy	TOI	24.0	80.0	140.0	140.0	> 30,000
	Anniston	ANB	28.0	43.5	260.0	260.0	> 30,000
Andalusia-OPP	79J	98.0	160.0	275.0	275.0	> 30,000	

## **APPENDIX I**

### **PAVEMENT CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM**

I1: PCIP Summary

I2: Year 1 Maintenance Plan



**Appendix I1**  
**PCIP Summary**  
Anniston Regional Airport (ANB)

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
A01-01	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$65512.22 Before:88.14 After:94.78	Preventive \$574.1 Before:92.57 After:92.57	Preventive \$767.2 Before:90.36 After:90.36	Preventive \$971.37 Before:88.15 After:88.15	Preventive \$1187.86 Before:85.94 After:85.94	Preventive \$1415.68 Before:83.73 After:83.73	Preventive \$1656.1 Before:81.52 After:81.52
A01-02	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$181736.09 Before:76.14 After:82.78	Preventive \$4110.86 Before:80.57 After:80.57	Preventive \$4683.96 Before:78.36 After:78.36	Preventive \$5275.49 Before:76.15 After:76.15	Preventive \$5898.31 Before:73.94 After:73.94	Preventive \$6553.74 Before:71.73 After:71.73	Preventive \$7713.73 Before:69.52 After:69.52
A02-01	Preventive \$8005.99 Before:67.14 After:67.14	StopGap \$2881.99 Before:64.93 After:64.93	Required Project Major Below Critical \$846498.32 Before:62.72 After:100	Preventive \$448.11 Before:97.79 After:97.79	Preventive \$925.01 Before:95.57 After:95.57	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$124951.53 Before:93.36 After:97.79	Preventive \$979.33 Before:95.58 After:95.58
R0523-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$5806500 Before:52.57 After:100	Preventive \$1436.79 Before:98.7 After:98.7	Preventive \$2866.64 Before:97.48 After:97.48	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$676157.15 Before:96.45 After:98.7	Preventive \$3041.22 Before:97.48 After:97.48	Preventive \$4410.32 Before:96.45 After:96.45	Preventive \$5823.88 Before:95.45 After:95.45

**Appendix I1**  
**PCIP Summary**  
Anniston Regional Airport (ANB)

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
TA-01	StopGap \$7673.35 Before:57.44 After:57.44	Required Project Major Below Critical \$1913547 Before:52.5 After:100	Preventive \$371.24 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$809.13 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$223378.65 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$858.4 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$1507.17 Before:96.33 After:96.33
TA1-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$88767.56 Before:47.75 After:100	Preventive \$17.2 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$37.5 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$10339.11 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$39.78 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$69.67 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$110.4 Before:94.36 After:94.36
TA2-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$135462.8 Before:61.76 After:100	Preventive \$33 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$71.92 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$19829.95 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$76.29 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$133.63 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$211.74 Before:94.36 After:94.36
TA3-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$181035.61 Before:52.47 After:100	Preventive \$35.09 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$76.47 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$21085.94 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$81.13 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$142.09 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$225.16 Before:94.36 After:94.36

**Appendix I1**  
**PCIP Summary**  
Anniston Regional Airport (ANB)

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
TA4-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$103690.4 Before:56.11 After:100	Preventive \$25.26 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$55.05 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$15178.89 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$58.4 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$102.28 Before:96.34 After:96.34	Preventive \$162.08 Before:94.36 After:94.36
TB-01	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$11429.91 Before:75.65 After:81.74	Preventive \$270.87 Before:79.6 After:79.6	Preventive \$303.66 Before:77.62 After:77.62	Preventive \$337.91 Before:75.66 After:75.66	Preventive \$376.32 Before:73.52 After:73.52	Preventive \$421.78 Before:71.01 After:71.01	StopGap \$186.16 Before:67.93 After:67.93
TC-01	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$11761.27 Before:79.13 After:86.03	Preventive \$226.4 Before:83.52 After:83.52	Preventive \$265.73 Before:81.22 After:81.22	Preventive \$302.98 Before:79.13 After:79.13	Preventive \$338.95 Before:77.16 After:77.16	Preventive \$376.95 Before:75.18 After:75.18	Preventive \$420.11 Before:72.98 After:72.98
THANG01-01	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$28957.09 Before:74.64 After:78.61	Preventive \$775.5 Before:76.66 After:76.66	Preventive \$862.12 Before:74.65 After:74.65	Preventive \$962.33 Before:72.36 After:72.36	Preventive \$1146.04 Before:69.58 After:69.58	Preventive \$1818.33 Before:66.15 After:66.15	StopGap \$701.75 Before:62.02 After:62.02



**Appendix I1**  
**PCIP Summary**  
Anniston Regional Airport (ANB)

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
THANG01-02	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$37837.85 Before:78.3 After:82.55	Preventive \$868.23 Before:80.34 After:80.34	Preventive \$979.45 Before:78.31 After:78.31	Preventive \$1091.87 Before:76.36 After:76.36	Preventive \$1214.54 Before:74.31 After:74.31	Preventive \$1357.15 Before:71.96 After:71.96	Preventive \$1715.22 Before:69.1 After:69.1
THANG01-03	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$30654.52 Before:77.46 After:81.56	Preventive \$733.01 Before:79.44 After:79.44	Preventive \$820.93 Before:77.47 After:77.47	Preventive \$913.46 Before:75.5 After:75.5	Preventive \$1017.56 Before:73.34 After:73.34	Preventive \$1140.97 Before:70.8 After:70.8	Preventive \$1681.44 Before:67.66 After:67.66
THANG01-04	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$16594 Before:76.58 After:80.59	Preventive \$412.25 Before:78.54 After:78.54	Preventive \$459.91 Before:76.59 After:76.59	Preventive \$511.37 Before:74.57 After:74.57	Preventive \$571.07 Before:72.26 After:72.26	Preventive \$689.46 Before:69.47 After:69.47	Preventive \$1089.67 Before:66.02 After:66.02

**Appendix I2**  
**Localized Maintenance Plan**  
Anniston Regional Airport (ANB)

Branch ID	Section ID	Policy	Distress Code	Description	Severity	Distress Qty	Distress Unit	Percent Distress	Work Description	Work Qty	Work Unit	Unit Cost	Work Cost
A01	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	1,396	Ft	1.9	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	02	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	15,480	Ft	7.7	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A02	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	24,718	Ft	13.61	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A02	01	Preventive	50	PATCHING	Low	4,944	SqFt	2.72	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R0523	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	9,956	Ft	0.95	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R0523	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	39,096	Ft	3.72	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R0523	01	Safety	52	RAVELING	Low	50,469	SqFt	4.81	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R0523	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	308,622	SqFt	29.39	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R0523	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	677,946	SqFt	64.57	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	4,114	Ft	1.22	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	17,554	Ft	5.22	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	335,233	SqFt	99.68	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA1	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	93	Ft	0.58	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA1	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	1,408	Ft	8.77	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA1	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	15,445	SqFt	96.22	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA1	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	327	SqFt	2.03	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	209	Ft	0.68	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	1,030	Ft	3.34	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Safety	52	RAVELING	Medium	276	SqFt	0.9	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	30,343	SqFt	98.56	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	167	SqFt	0.54	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	352	Ft	1.07	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	1,857	Ft	5.67	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Safety	52	RAVELING	Low	253	SqFt	0.77	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	32,238	SqFt	98.48	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	245	SqFt	0.75	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA4	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	255	Ft	1.08	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA4	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	1,273	Ft	5.4	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA4	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	23,566	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0

**Appendix I2**  
**Localized Maintenance Plan**  
Anniston Regional Airport (ANB)

Branch ID	Section ID	Policy	Distress Code	Description	Severity	Distress Qty	Distress Unit	Percent Distress	Work Description	Work Qty	Work Unit	Unit Cost	Work Cost
TB	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	1,000	Ft	7.91	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	755	Ft	5.79	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	2,334	Ft	7.3	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	01	Preventive	50	PATCHING	Low	182	SqFt	0.57	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	02	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	2,612	Ft	6.23	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	03	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	1,922	Ft	5.66	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	03	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Medium	98	Ft	0.29	Crack Sealing - AC	98	Ft	\$3.95	\$387
THANG01	04	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	1,341	Ft	7.3	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0