

# Alabama Statewide Airport Pavement Management Program Update



**Moton Field Municipal Airport  
(06A)**

**Final Report**

**February 2022**



Submitted to

**Alabama Aeronautics Bureau**

Submitted by



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**Pavement Management – Evaluation – Testing – Design**

**ALABAMA STATEWIDE AIRPORT PAVEMENT MANAGEMENT  
PROGRAM UPDATE**

**Moton Field Municipal Airport, Tuskegee (06A)**

**FINAL REPORT**

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## Executive Summary

The Aviation Inc. team, which included All About Pavements, Inc., (API) was awarded a contract by the Alabama Department of Transportation’s Aeronautics Bureau (ALDOT) in 2018 to update the existing Alabama Statewide Airport Pavement Management Program (APMP). The scope of this project includes the airside pavement network at Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A).

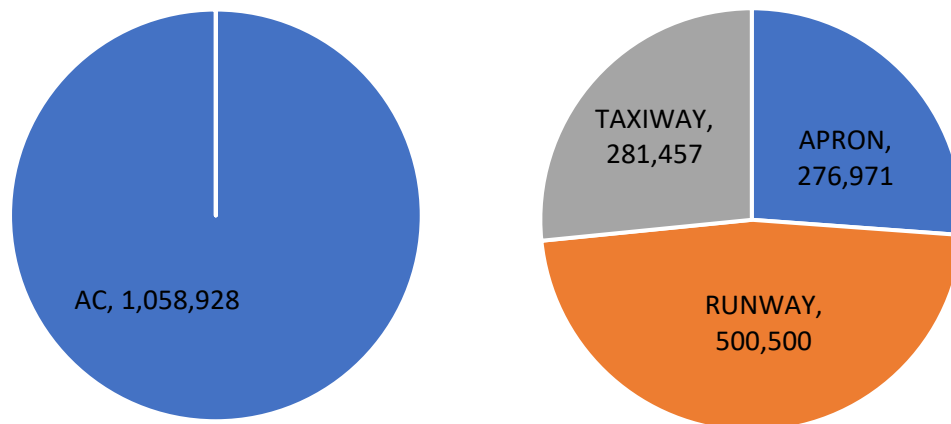
The following APMP tasks were completed to achieve the project objectives at 06A:

- Update the PAVER work history with records review information provided by ALDOT
- Conduct a visual pavement condition survey of the airfield pavements
- Update the PAVER database with inventory and condition data
- Update Maintenance and Rehabilitation (M&R) policies and unit costs
- Develop a 7-Year Pavement Capital Improvement Program (PCIP) with associated cost estimates

### ES.1 Pavement Inventory

There are 9 branches and 14 sections within 06A’s pavement network with a total surface area of approximately 1.06 million square feet (sf). Figure ES-1 shows the distribution of the pavement network by surface type and branch use.

**Figure ES-1: Pavement Area (sf) by Surface Type and Branch Use.**



### ES.2 Pavement Condition

Visual pavement inspections were conducted in November 2019 using the Pavement Condition Index (PCI) method as specified in ASTM D5340-12 and FAA AC 150/5380-6C. The PCI is a numerical rating scale from 0 to 100 that provides a measure of the pavement’s functional surface condition. The overall



area-weighted network PCI (AW PCI) for the 06A pavement network is 65, representing a “Fair” condition. The network area-weighted pavement age (AW Age) is greater than 20 years.

Table ES-1 is a listing of the section PCI values and ratings.

**Table ES-1: 06A Section PCI Values and Ratings.**

Branch ID	Name	Section ID	Surface	Area, sf	PCI	PCI Category
A01	Apron 01	01	AC	151,666	52	Poor
A01	Apron 01	02	AC	15,098	59	Fair
A01	Apron 01	03	AC	28,320	68	Fair
A01	Apron 01	04	AC	81,887	84	Satisfactory
R1331	Runway 13-31	01	AC	500,500	66	Fair
TA	Taxiway A	01	AC	192,000	64	Fair
TA1	Taxiway A1	01	AC	13,303	67	Fair
TA2	Taxiway A2	01	AC	11,541	70	Fair
TA2	Taxiway A2	02	AC	9,378	60	Fair
TA3	Taxiway A3	01	AC	13,383	59	Fair
TC01	Taxiway Connector 01	01	AC	13,549	77	Satisfactory
TC02	Taxiway Connector 02	01	AC	15,795	63	Fair
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	01	AC	6,124	91	Good
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	02	AC	6,384	91	Good

### ES.3 Pavement Maintenance and Repair Funding Levels

The PAVER database was updated with 2019 condition data, maintenance and repair (M&R) policies, and unit costs; which were then used to evaluate the effect of multiple funding levels on the overall future pavement condition. Figure ES-2 presents the forecasted 06A network PCI values for each funding level.

### ES.4 Pavement Capital Improvement Program (PCIP)

The analysis output from the unlimited funding budget scenario was used as a starting point in developing the PCIP. For this scenario, sections were grouped into projects to allow for a logical construction sequence. Table ES-2 summarizes the 7-year PCIP, which has an estimated total cost of approximately \$5.1 million. These recommendations are based on a network-level evaluation. Project-level evaluations should be conducted prior to developing design and bid package documents.

In addition to the major rehabilitation needs that are identified in the PCIP, PAVER was used to develop maintenance activities to repair specific PCI distresses in Year 1. The estimated costs for these maintenance activities are \$28,601 as summarized in Table ES-3.

Figure ES-2: M&R Funding Levels.

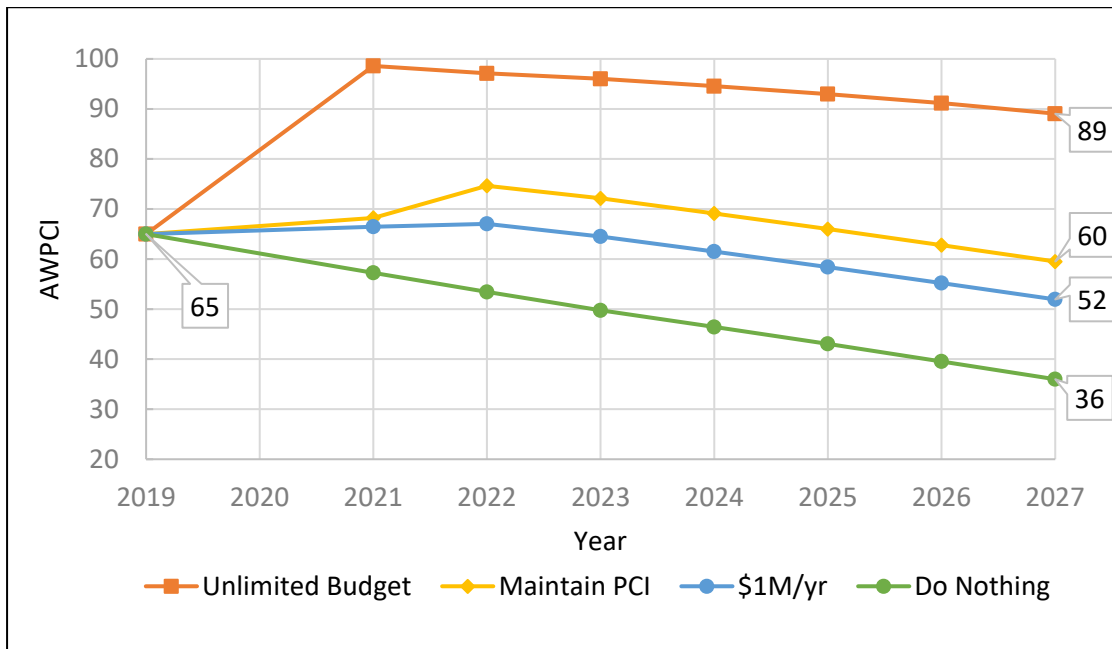


Table ES-2: Summary of Pavement Capital Improvement Program.

Project Year	CIP Project	Total Project Cost	Total Project Area, sf	AWPCI Before	AWPCI After
2021	06A_21-01_Apron Preservation	\$82,745	94,395	81	88
	06A_21-02_Runway 13-31 Rehabilitation	\$2,179,127	538,727	55	100
2022	06A_22-01_Apron Rehabilitation	\$970,071	195,084	49	100
2023	06A_23-01_Taxiway A Rehabilitation	\$1,201,658	230,722	49	100
2024	06A_24-01_Runway 13-31 Surface Treatment	\$342,863	538,727	96	99
2025	06A_25-01_Apron Surface Treatment	\$127,882	195,084	93	98
2026	06A_26-01_Taxiway A Surface Treatment	\$155,781	230,722	96	99
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$5,060,126</b>			

Table ES-3: Summary of Localized Maintenance Plan.

Policy	Work Description	Work Quantity	Work Unit	Work Cost
Preventive	Crack Sealing - AC	760	Ft	\$3,003
	Patching - AC Full-Depth	928	SqFt	\$23,246
	Patching - AC Partial-Depth	10	SqFt	\$158
Safety	Crack Sealing - AC	15	Ft	\$58
	Patching - AC Full-Depth	85	SqFt	\$2,135
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$28,601</b>

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1. Overview

The Alabama Department of Transportation's Aeronautics Bureau (ALDOT) is responsible for preserving and enhancing Alabama's air transportation system, which consists of 74 general aviation airports throughout the State. ALDOT implemented an Airport Pavement Management Program (APMP) in 2008 using the PAVER system. ALDOT awarded a project in 2018 to Aviation Inc. (Aviation) to update the System Plan and conduct an Economic Analysis for the Alabama airports. The scope of work also included an update of the APMP for 59 general aviation airports, which was conducted by All About Pavements, Inc., (API), a Aviation team member.

With this update of the APMP, the Alabama airports continue to be eligible for FAA funding for major pavement rehabilitation work under the Airport Improvement Program (AIP) since an APMP meets the pavement maintenance management requirements described in Appendix A of AC 150/5380-6C.

This report discusses the evaluation of the airside pavements at Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A), the current and forecasted pavement condition, and the development of the Pavement Capital Improvement Program (PCIP).

## 1.2. Work Scope

The goals of the Alabama Statewide Airport Pavement Management Update program are as follows:

- Conduct a visual pavement inspection of the asphalt surfaced pavements for 59 of the 74 general aviation airports in Alabama.
- Based on the visual inspection analysis results, develop a 7-year PCIP for each airport.

The scope of work is as shown below:

- Conduct a Records Review
- Update Pavement Network Definition
- Conduct Pavement Condition Surveys
- Update and customize existing APMP PAVER database
- Develop PCIP and associated project cost estimates
- Prepare Draft and Final Reports
- Develop a web-based viewer for reporting APMP data

As required in the Scope of Work, a detailed pavement condition survey was not conducted for any Portland Cement Concrete (PCC) aprons and PCC taxiways longer than 2,000 ft. Instead, a condition rating of "Good", "Fair", or "Poor" was assigned based on the overall pavement condition.

The deliverable products include a PAVER 7.0 database, individual airport evaluation reports, a statewide summary report, and the web viewer. The 06A report will be one of the 59 individual airport reports that will be available on ALDOT's website.



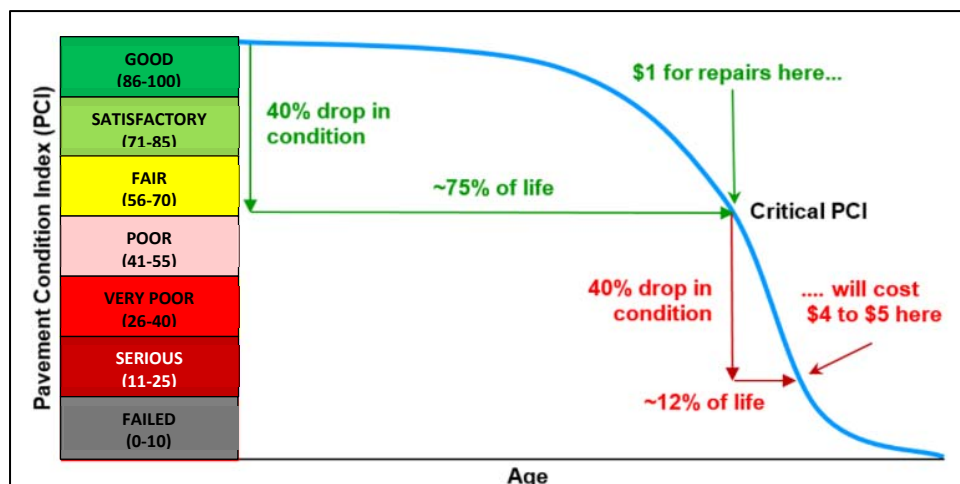
### 1.3. Pavement Management Concept

An APMP provides an integrated framework for comprehensive evaluation and decision making for managing airfield pavements. The essential components of an effective APMP provide for an objective evaluation of the condition of existing pavements, identification of short-term and long-range major rehabilitation work, necessary improvements in the pavement structural capacity, and the recurring maintenance work that should be completed each year. The APMP will also provide a budget for each of these types of pavement construction.

Historically, most organizations have made maintenance decisions based on past experience, without the benefit of documented data or analysis. This practice does not encourage life cycle cost analysis, nor the evaluation of cost effectiveness of alternate scenarios, and can lead to the inefficient use of funds. With limited allocated funding for Maintenance and Repair (M&R) Program projects, a defined procedure for setting priorities and schedules that will maximize the funds available is more important than ever.

In examining the lifespan of a 20-year pavement, a “Good” to “Fair” condition rating may last only 5 to 15 years. After that point, the rate of deterioration of pavements accelerates sharply as the age of the pavement increases, and within five years, the pavement may deteriorate to the point of failure. In order to extend pavement life, maintenance and repairs need to be scheduled and performed before the pavement surface declines to a “fair” condition. The point at which rehabilitation can be done before the steep decline occurs is called the “critical PCI”, and is generally considered to occur when the Pavement Condition Index (PCI) is between 60 and 70 for general aviation airports. If the work is done before deterioration accelerates, the cost of rehabilitation can be reduced as shown in Figure 1.1.

Figure 1.1: Pavement Management Concept.



## 2 Airfield Pavement Inventory

### 2.1. Introduction

06A is a General Aviation (GA) airport located approximately 3 miles north of Tuskegee. The airport was activated in November 1941 and is owned and operated by the City of Tuskegee. Figure 2.1 shows an aerial image of the airport.

**Figure 2.1: Moton Field Municipal Airport.**



(Source: Google Earth)

### 2.2. Pavement Inventory

06A consists of one runway, a parallel taxiway, a connector taxiway, and multiple aprons. The total pavement area is approximately 1.06 million square feet. All pavements at 06A are Asphalt Concrete (AC) surfaced. A complete listing of the pavement sections is included in Appendix A. Runway 13-31 is 5,005 ft. long and 100 ft. wide.

A records search was undertaken to identify any preservation or rehabilitation work that has occurred at 06A since the last APMP update in 2009. The records for the 2018 runway and taxiway crack seal that were provided by ALDOT were reviewed, and the PAVER database was updated with work history information.

### 2.3. Climatic Conditions

Table 3.1 provides a summary of the climatic data for the geographic region that includes 06A. As the table shows, the pavements at 06A are not exposed to any freeze-thaw cycles. The mean air temperature for January ranges from an average low of 34 degrees °F to an average high of 56 degrees °F. The average annual rainfall at 06A is near 53 inches.

**Table 2.1: Average Annual Temperatures and Rainfall for 06A.**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
High Temp (°F)	56	61	69	76	82	89	92	91	87	77	68	59
Low Temp (°F)	34	36	43	49	58	66	70	69	63	51	43	37
Precip. (in)	5.2	5.1	6.7	4.6	4	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.9	2.6	4.4	4.7

Source: [www.intellicast.com](http://www.intellicast.com)

#### 2.4. Pavement Network Definition

A key element in developing an APMP system is defining the pavement network, which is the process of dividing an agency’s pavements into a hierarchical order that facilitates inspection and M&R planning. The 06A network (e.g. all airside pavements) is then divided into branches, which are a readily identifiable part of the pavement system and have distinct functions. For airports, branches typically consist of individual runways, taxiways and aprons. Figure B1A in Appendix B shows the branches at 06A.

Once branches have been defined, pavement evaluation and analysis techniques require the airfield pavement system to be broken up into discrete sections. A pavement “section” is the smallest management unit that is used when considering the application and selection of maintenance and rehabilitation (M&R) treatments, and is defined in Section 2.1.8 of ASTM D 5340-12 as *“a contiguous pavement area having uniform construction, maintenance, usage history, and condition. A section should also have the same traffic volume and load intensity.”* A complete list of the pavement inventory and the corresponding section designations are included in Appendix A. Figure B1B presents the section layout.

To facilitate the visual survey of the airside pavement, each section is further subdivided into conveniently defined sub-section areas, or sample units. Similar sizing is critical as studies have found that maintaining the size of the sample units to within 40 percent of the established norm may reduce the standard error of the average PCI values. To meet that criteria, ASTM recommends that sample units for asphalt pavements be 5,000 square feet ( $\pm 2,000$ ).

Table 2.2 was used as a guideline in developing sampling rates that reflect typical rates that are used for other large pavement networks. In general, this sampling rate will not provide a 95% confidence level with a standard error of 5 PCI points. A higher level of sampling is recommended before a project-level rehabilitation design is developed for a pavement section or facility.

Sample units that include a one-time occurrence of a distress (i.e. a large patch) or an unusual severity or quantity of a distress seen elsewhere, were designated as “additional” sample units as described in the ASTM D5340 PCI procedure. This allows the PCI to be calculated without extrapolating the aberrant distress throughout the section as a whole. In Appendix B, Figure B1C shows the sample unit layout for 06A.

Table 2.2: PCI Sampling Rate for AC Surfaces.

Total Samples	Samples to Inspect
1	1
2	2
3 – 6	3
7 – 13	4
14 – 39	5
> 39	15 percent, but less than 12

## 2.5. Inventory Summary

There are 9 branches (facilities) at 06A that include 14 pavement sections and a total area of approximately 1.06 million square feet of paved surfaces, as shown in Table 2.3.

Table 2.3: 06A Pavement Branches.

Branch ID	Branch Name	Branch Use	Area, sf	Number of Sections
A01	Apron 01	APRON	276,971	4
R1331	Runway 13-31	RUNWAY	500,500	1
TA	Taxiway A	TAXIWAY	192,000	1
TA1	Taxiway A1	TAXIWAY	13,303	1
TA2	Taxiway A2	TAXIWAY	20,919	2
TA3	Taxiway A3	TAXIWAY	13,383	1
TC01	Taxiway Connector 01	TAXIWAY	13,549	1
TC02	Taxiway Connector 02	TAXIWAY	15,795	1
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	TAXIWAY	12,508	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>1,058,928</b>	<b>14</b>

Table 2.4 shows the distribution of airfield pavement by age with the area-weighted age being greater than 20 years for all airside pavements at 06A.

Table 2.4: 06A Pavement Age.

Age (Years)	Number of Sections	Percent of Area	Area, sf
0 – 5	0	0	0
6 – 10	4	10	107,944
11 – 15	2	4	43,418
16 – 20	0	0	0
> 20	8	86	907,566

Figure 2.2 shows the distribution by surface type. Figure 2.3 presents the distribution by pavement use (e.g. runway, taxiway, and apron).



Figure 2.2: 06A Pavement Area by Surface Type.

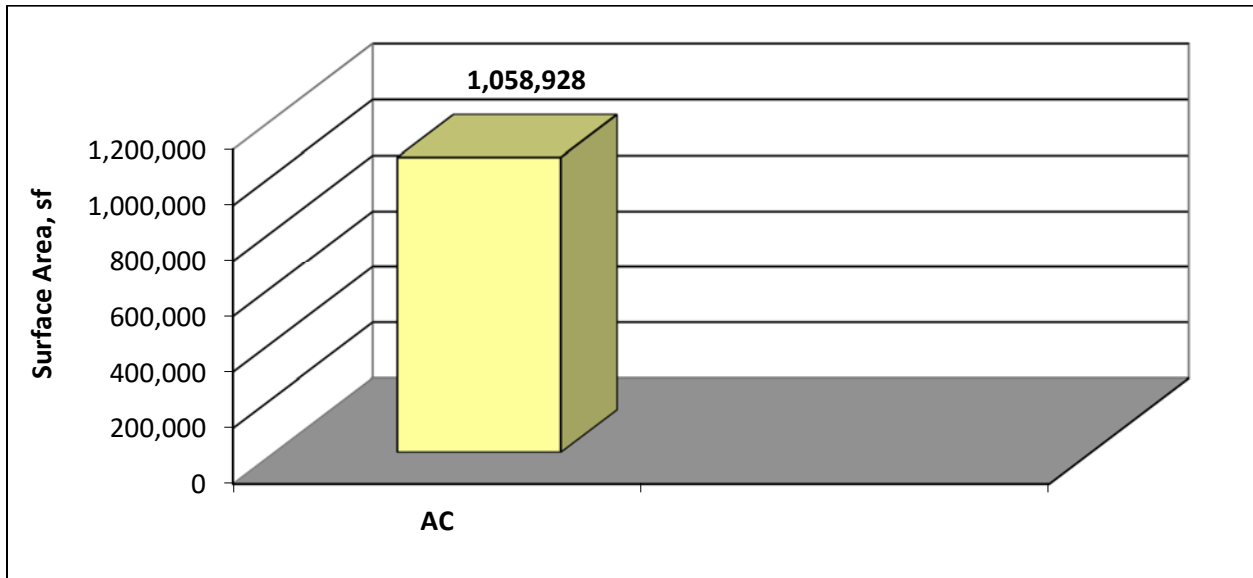
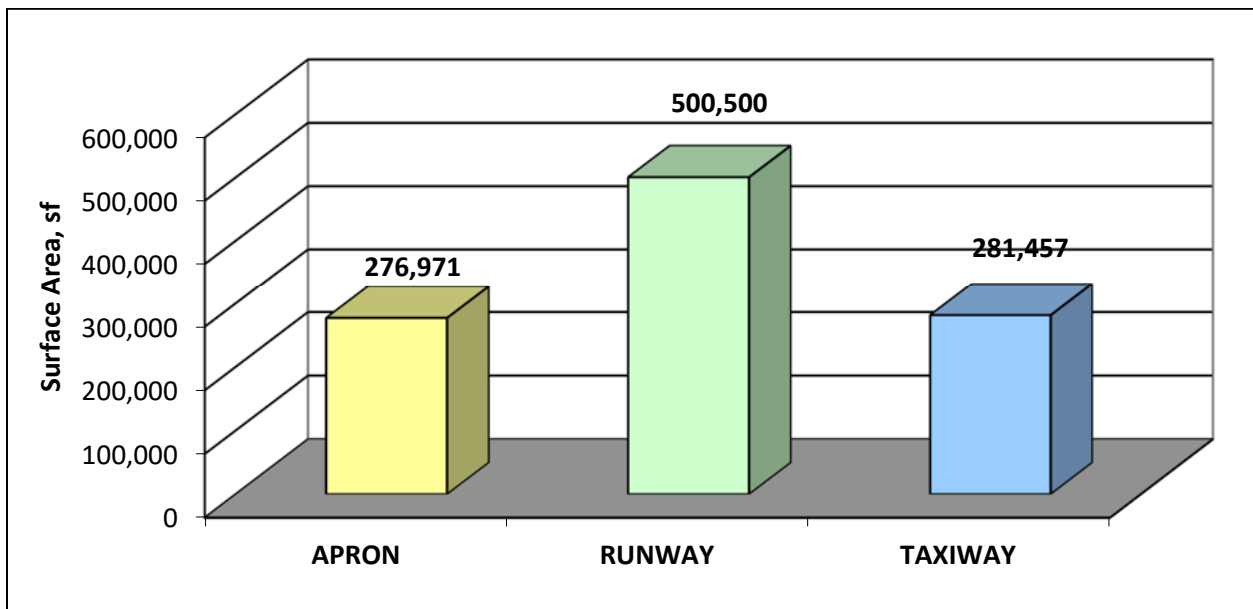


Figure 2.3: 06A Pavement Area by Branch Use.



Maps B1D, B1E, and B1F show the pavement type, branch use, and pavement age, respectively.

## 3 Pavement Condition

### 3.1. Introduction

A visual PCI survey of the airside pavements at 06A was conducted in order to assist in the development of a realistic PCIP. The PCI survey measures and records pavement distresses that exist within each of the inspected sample units. This survey was conducted in November 2019 by a 2-person team. The survey was performed in accordance with the methods described in ASTM D 5340-12 and FAA AC 150/5380-7B, using the sampling rates from Chapter 2 of this API report.

During the pavement survey, Quality Control (QC) and data verification were performed on both the individual distresses and the calculated section PCI values. QC included the following activities;

- Review of distress quantities to identify data entry errors (100% review at the sample unit level). General guidance was used from ASTM D5340-12, section 13, which addresses the precision of distress quantities that are recorded during PCI surveys.
- Duplicate surveys were performed to ensure consistency between each of the inspectors in a 2-person PCI survey team.

### 3.2. Pavement Condition Rating Methodology

The PCI is a measure of the pavement's functional surface condition. It provides insight into the causes of each distress, and whether the distress is primarily caused by load, climatic conditions, and other material related deficiencies. The PCI is a numerical rating (on a scale of 0 to 100) that is based on the type, severity and quantity of each distress that is found in an inspected sample unit.

The PCI survey results are displayed using seven categories and ratings in accordance with the ASTM, but can also be presented using a simplified 3-category rating system for use in comparing with other distress related indices, as shown in Table 3.1.





**Table 3.1: Pavement Condition Index Rating Scale.**

	Simplified PCI Color Legend	ASTM PCI Color Legend	PCI Range	PCI Ratings and Definition
GOOD	[Dark Green]	[Dark Green]	86-100	<u>GOOD</u> : Pavement has minor or no distresses and should require only routine maintenance.
		[Light Green]	71-85	<u>SATISFACTORY</u> : Pavement has scattered low-severity distresses that should require only routine maintenance.
FAIR	[Yellow]	[Yellow]	56-70	<u>FAIR</u> : Pavement has a combination of generally low- and medium-severity distresses. Near-term maintenance and repair needs may range from routine to major.
POOR	[Red]	[Light Pink]	41-55	<u>POOR</u> : Pavement has low-, medium-, and high-severity distresses that probably cause some operational problems. Near-term M&R needs range from routine to major. requirement for
		[Red]	26-40	<u>VERY POOR</u> : Pavement has predominantly medium- and high-severity distresses that cause considerable maintenance & operational problems. Near-term M&R needs will be major.
		[Dark Red]	11-25	<u>SERIOUS</u> : Pavement has mainly high-severity distresses that cause operational restrictions; immediate repairs are needed.
		[Grey]	0-10	<u>FAILED</u> : Pavement deterioration has progressed to the point that safe aircraft operations are no longer possible; complete reconstruction is required.

### 3.3. Distress Types

The ASTM D5340 standard considers 17 distresses, which tend to fall into one of the following four cause categories:

- Load related: AC distresses include alligator cracking, corrugation, depression, polished aggregate, rutting and slippage cracking; PCC distresses include corner breaks, longitudinal cracking, divided slabs, polished aggregate, pumping and joint spalling.
- Climate and durability related: AC distresses include bleeding, block cracking, joint reflection cracking, longitudinal and transverse (L&T) cracking, swelling, raveling, and weathering; PCC distresses include blow-ups, “D” cracking, longitudinal cracking, pop-outs, pumping, scaling, shrinkage cracks, and joint and corner spalling.
- Moisture & Drainage related: AC distresses include alligator cracking, depressions, potholes and swelling; PCC distresses include corner breaks, divided slabs and pumping.
- Other factors: Oil spillage, jet blast erosion, bleeding, patching and concrete slab joint faulting.



As described above, distress may have more than one cause. For example, depressions may be caused by incorrect compaction during construction, or by subgrade softening due to environmental factors. In addition, a distress may be initiated by one cause but may progress to a distress of higher severity by another cause. Therefore, engineering judgment is critical in analyzing the actual causes of the distress.

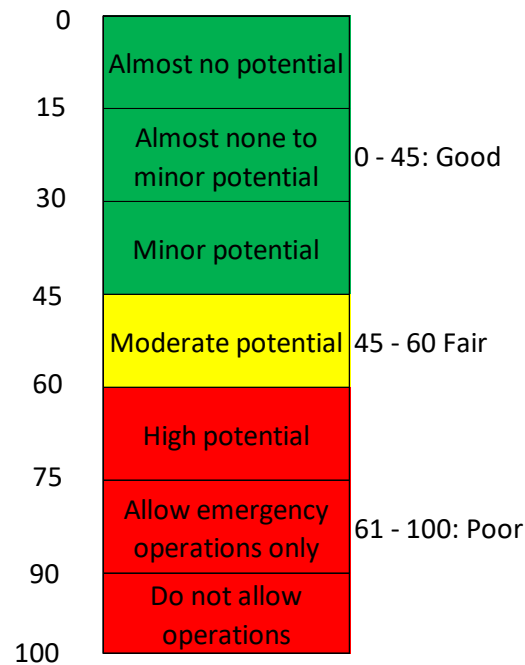
Distress descriptions provided in Appendix C were taken from the “PCI Field Manual,” developed by the U.S. Army Construction Engineering Research Lab (CERL), latest edition. Appendix C provides a detailed explanation of each type of AC and PCC surface distress.

### 3.4. Additional PCI-based Indices

The distress data used to compute PCI can also be used to calculate additional indices that are helpful in understanding the condition of the pavement and developing PCIP recommendations. One additional index that was computed is the Foreign Object Damage (FOD) potential index.

The FOD index was developed by the US Air Force and is described in detail in the US Army Corp of Engineers Engineering Technical Letter (ETL) 04-09, Pavement Engineering Assessment (EA) Standards. Loose objects on an airfield pavement surface resulting from pavement distresses can be detrimental to aircraft engines, specifically engines that are low to the ground. The objects are ingested into the engines causing costly damage and presenting a safety hazard. Not all pavement distresses create a FOD potential. Therefore, an additional index was identified that uses the results of the PCI distress survey. As shown in Figure 3.1, the scale ranges from 0 to 100 with 0 being no FOD potential. Note that the FOD index uses a simplified three color scale.

Figure 3.1: FOD Potential Rating Scale.





### 3.5. PCI Survey Results

The airside pavements at 06A include 14 sections with 222 sample units. The sample number of sample units that were surveyed in the field is 59, which is 27 percent of the total samples. Data from the inspected sample units were input into the PAVER database and a resultant PCI for each section was computed.

Figure 3.2 presents the area-weighted PCI by use and the overall airside network.

**Figure 3.2: Pavement Condition by Branch Use.**

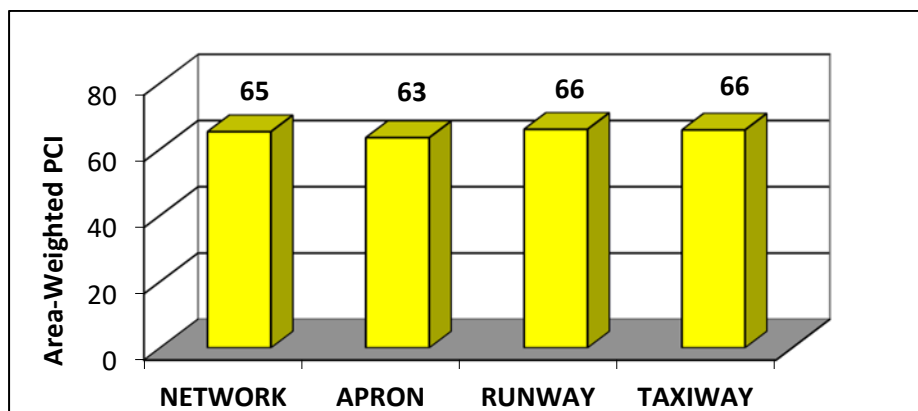


Figure 3.3 shows the distribution of the 06A pavement network by condition. Approximately 14 percent of the network is in “Poor” or worse condition.

**Figure 3.3: Pavement Condition by Percent of Area.**

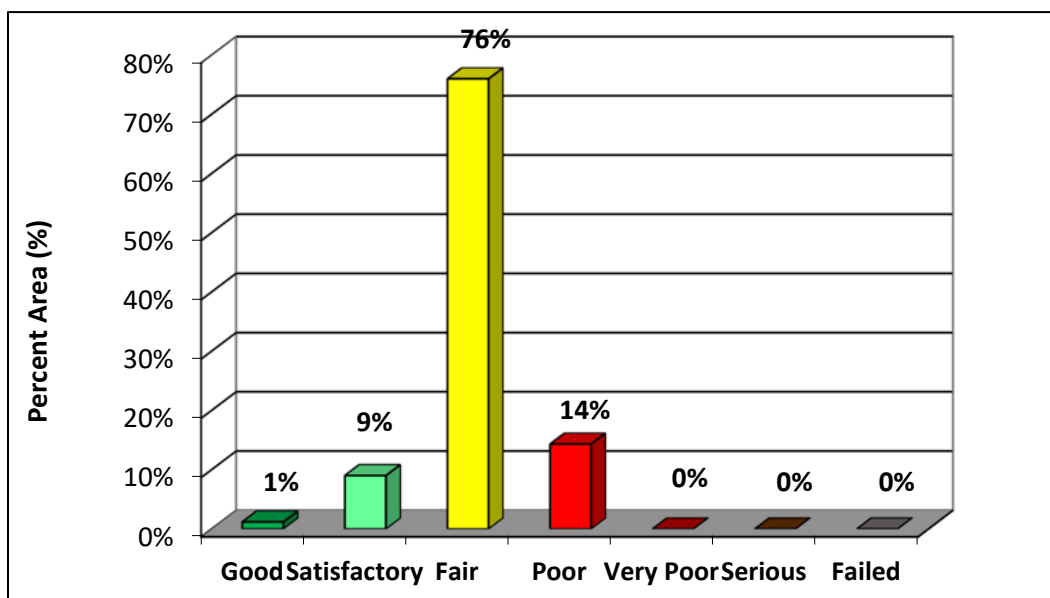


Table 3.2 is a listing of the section PCI.

**Table 3.2: Section PCI.**

Branch ID	Name	Section ID	Surface	Area, sf	PCI	PCI Category	FOD
A01	Apron 01	01	AC	151,666	52	Poor	63
A01	Apron 01	02	AC	15,098	59	Fair	55
A01	Apron 01	03	AC	28,320	68	Fair	46
A01	Apron 01	04	AC	81,887	84	Satisfactory	25
R1331	Runway 13-31	01	AC	500,500	66	Fair	48
TA	Taxiway A	01	AC	192,000	64	Fair	50
TA1	Taxiway A1	01	AC	13,303	67	Fair	44
TA2	Taxiway A2	01	AC	11,541	70	Fair	41
TA2	Taxiway A2	02	AC	9,378	60	Fair	54
TA3	Taxiway A3	01	AC	13,383	59	Fair	55
TC01	Taxiway Connector 01	01	AC	13,549	77	Satisfactory	32
TC02	Taxiway Connector 02	01	AC	15,795	63	Fair	47
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	01	AC	6,124	91	Good	19
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01	02	AC	6,384	91	Good	19

Figure B2A and B2B in Appendix B are maps of the section PCI in 7- and 3-scale categories, respectively. Figures B2C is a map of the FOD rating. Appendix D contains a detailed report of the PCI values and distress type, quantity, and severity data for each sample unit that was surveyed in a section. Appendix E is a summary report of the extrapolated distress data at the section level.

Appendix F contains current section and branch PCI data and forecasted section PCI values. FOD values by section and branch are also presented. Figure B2D in Appendix B shows the locations of the photos that were taken during the survey. Photos are included in Appendix J.

### 3.6. PCC Pavements

As stated earlier, the project scope did not include a detailed pavement condition survey for any Portland Cement Concrete (PCC) aprons. For these pavements, a rating of “Good”, “Fair”, or “Poor” was assigned based on the overall pavement condition. There are no PCC aprons at 06A.

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## 4 Pavement Capital Improvement Program

### 4.1. Introduction

PCI data were collected and entered into the PAVER database. In addition, the database customization included the following components, which are described in detail in this chapter.

1. Performance Modeling
2. Maintenance & Repair (M&R) Triggers (Critical PCI)
3. M&R Policies
4. Unit Costs

Once the database was customized, it was used to run budget analysis scenarios and develop a 7-year PCIP.

### 4.2. Performance Modeling

To determine long-term M&R needs, a APMP must be able to predict future pavement condition. Future pavement condition is predicted using equation models that are generated from current and historical PCI data. Equation models are developed by grouping pavements based on similar performance characteristics such as region, construction history, surface type, traffic, priority and use. Mathematical techniques such as straight-line extrapolation and regression that include boundary and outlier filters are used to develop models that provide the best fit equation for the pavement condition data. PAVER's Prediction Modeling module was used to develop pavement performance models that are commonly referred to as 'Family Curves'.

Prediction models are used at the section level to compute future conditions based on the typical performance of the pavement sections that are included in each model. Future condition is computed by defining its position relative to the prediction model. The section prediction curve, or equation, is drawn through the current PCI-age point for each specific section. Since the shifted curve will run parallel to the computed prediction model, the predicted condition can be computed for any future age. Figure 4.1 is an illustration of this process.

Prediction models provide an effective way to compute future pavement performance based on past and current conditions, and pavement maintenance and rehabilitation practices. As new PCI inspection surveys are conducted, these models should be updated accordingly. In the case of the Alabama statewide airport pavement network, the best fit family curves were developed for each region by grouping pavements according to branch use (e.g. runway, taxiway) and surface type (e.g. AC, AAC, and APC). The family curves for ALDOT were developed based on branch use and are presented in Figure 4.2.



Figure 4.1: PCI Forecasting.

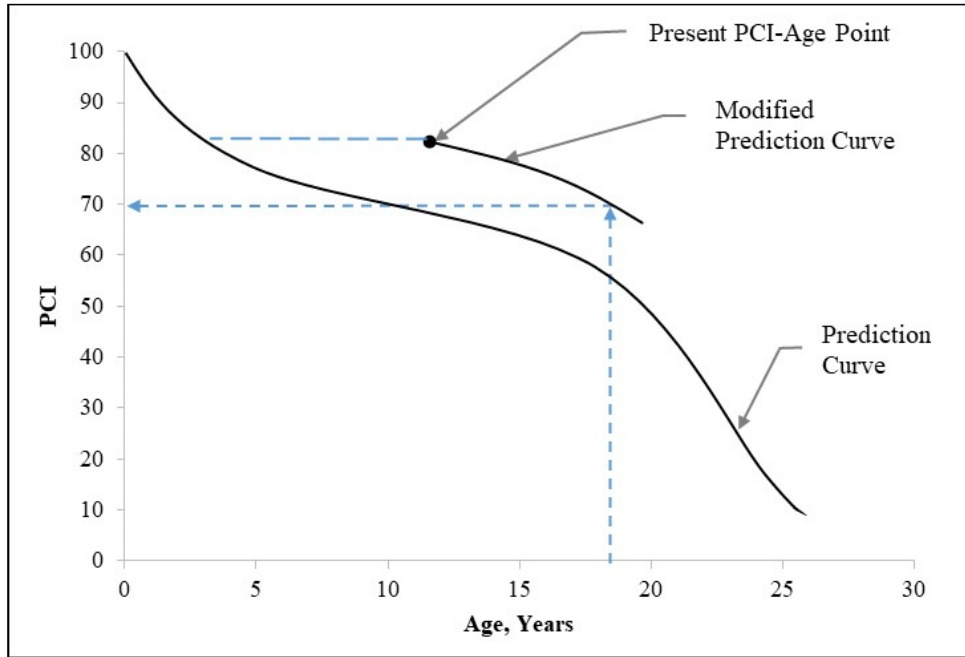
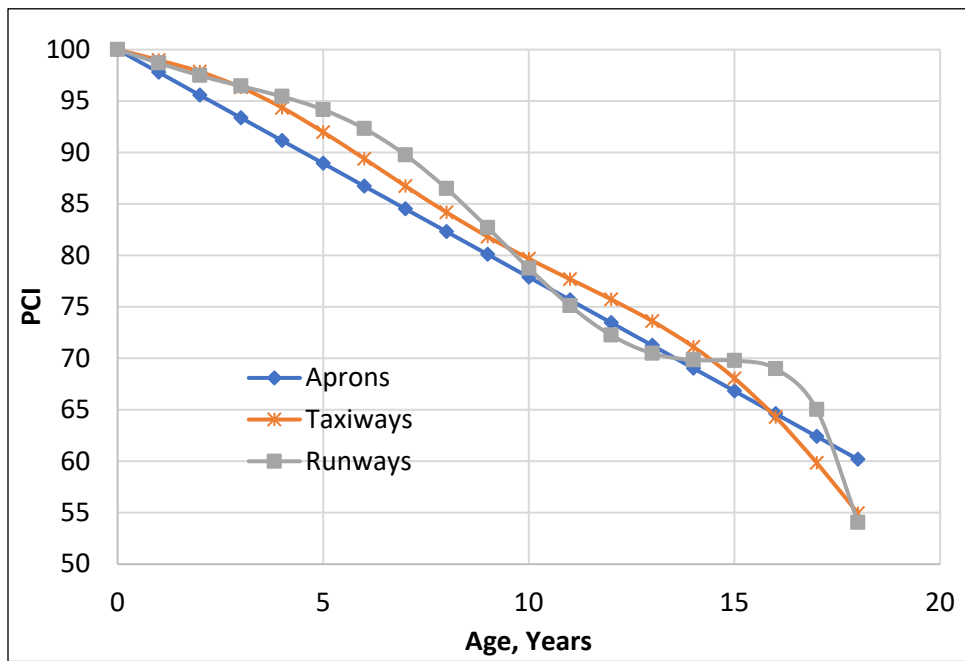


Figure 4.2: Family Curves.



### 4.3. Critical PCI Values

The Critical PCI value is defined as *“the PCI value at which the rate of PCI loss increases with time, or the cost of applying localized preventive maintenance increases significantly.”* This definition is incorporated into PAVER in defining and measuring the critical PCI values. These values, or M&R triggers, are assigned for each prediction model. As such, the critical PCI values are directly related to the branch use.

These critical PCI levels are selected based on several factors including a review of performance models; experience; other airport triggers; and acknowledge that time is required for funding approval and design. Note that preventive maintenance is recommended, and it should generally be performed above the critical PCI (trigger) values and Major M&R is generally performed below them. The critical PCI (CP) values were set at 70 for runways and taxiways, and 65 for other pavements.

### 4.4. M&R Policies and Unit Costs

M&R policies refer to the activities that are applied at different condition levels to maintain and repair a pavement section.

Maintenance activities are localized activities which are typically assigned in the first year of the M&R plan based on the observed distresses. Safety (stopgap) maintenance addresses distresses that would affect operational safety if left unrepaired and is applied to pavements below the critical PCI. Preventive maintenance activities are aimed at slowing the rate of deterioration through consistent maintenance of existing pavements and are generally applied to pavements above the critical PCI. Appendix G presents the policies for preventive and safety maintenance.

Repair activities are conducted for larger areas, typically at the section level and are assigned based on the critical PCI. Repair activities broadly consist of three categories: preservation, rehabilitation, and reconstruction. Pavement preservation involves activities like surface treatments that are used to extend pavement service life and to delay more expensive rehabilitation work. These are applied when the pavement is in relatively good condition and does not exhibit any structural distress. Rehabilitation activities are used to repair pavements below or around the critical PCI and typically include mill and overlay. Reconstruction is recommended when the pavement has deteriorated to a level where rehabilitation is no longer cost effective.

Table 4.1 lists the pavement activity types, the individual activities within each type, and their associated 2020 unit costs. A more detailed description of the M&R activities and the development of the M&R unit costs is presented in Appendix H.

In accordance with ALDOT’s focus on preservation, surface treatment is applied to all resurfaced and reconstructed runways, taxiways, and aprons three years after construction work is complete. Taxilanes and T-Hangar pavements are excluded from this requirement. This policy is applicable for projects in the PCIP between 2021 and 2024. For cost estimating, this surface treatment is assumed to have the same cost as the runway surface treatment.





**Table 4.1: M&R Activities and Unit Costs.**

Activity Type	PCI	Activity	Cost/sf
Maintenance	Note 1	Seal Cracks – AC (\$/lf)	\$3.95
		AC Full-Depth Patching	\$25.05
		AC Partial-Depth Patching	\$16.28
Preservation	75-90	Runway Surface Treatment	\$0.57
		Taxiway and Apron Surface Treatment	\$0.85
Rehabilitation	> CP	2" AC OL <sup>2</sup>	\$3.54
	55 - CP	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	\$3.90
	45 - 55	Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP (With Pre-Overlay Repairs)	\$4.82
Reconstruction	0 - 45	AC Reconstruction	\$8.25

<sup>1</sup> Preventive > CP; Safety (Stopgap) < CP

<sup>2</sup> For sections with structural distress and PCI > CP

#### 4.5. Pavement CIP Development

The PAVER database, updated with condition data and customized with condition performance priorities, policies, and costs; was used to evaluate the effect of multiple funding levels on the overall future pavement condition. This output was further used to develop the PCIP. Figure 4.3 illustrates the process that PAVER uses in the funding analysis.

The following M&R funding levels were used for the O6A pavement network to help establish the 7-Year PCIP. Figure 4.4 presents the network area-weighted average PCI for each of the following funding scenarios at the end of the analysis period:

- Unlimited Funding: Unlimited funding is available for all pavement needs. The PCI increases to 89 by 2027.
- Maintain PCI: Maintain existing PCI of 65.
- Constrained Funding: This scenario constrains the funding to \$1 million each year (total of \$7 million). The PCI decreases to 52 in 2027.
- Do Nothing: Performing no M&R would reduce the network PCI from 65 to 36 by 2027.

Figure 4.3: Budget Analysis Process.

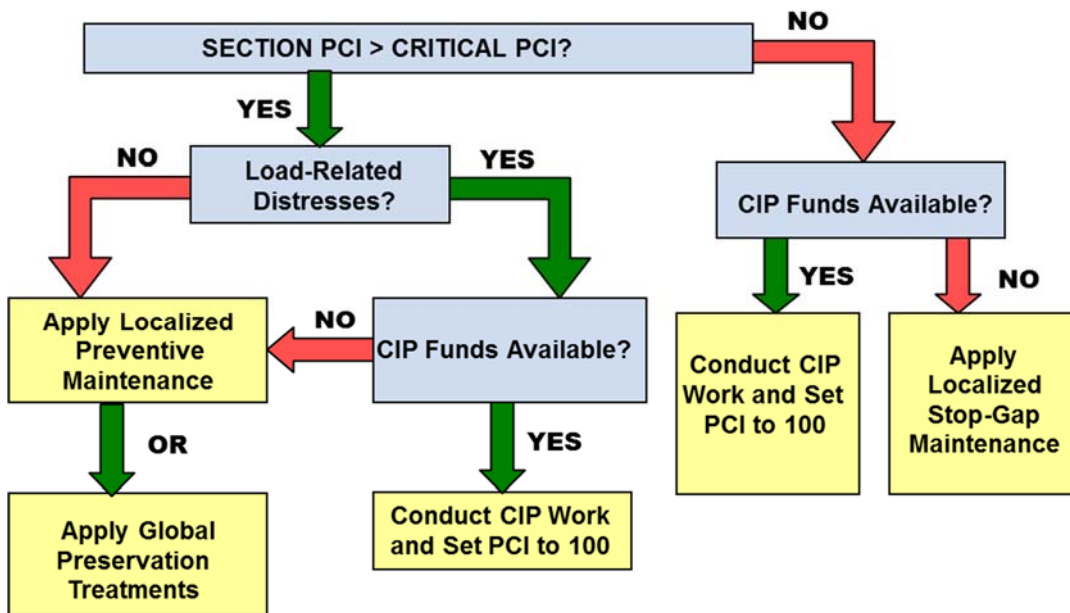


Figure 4.4: M&R Funding Levels.

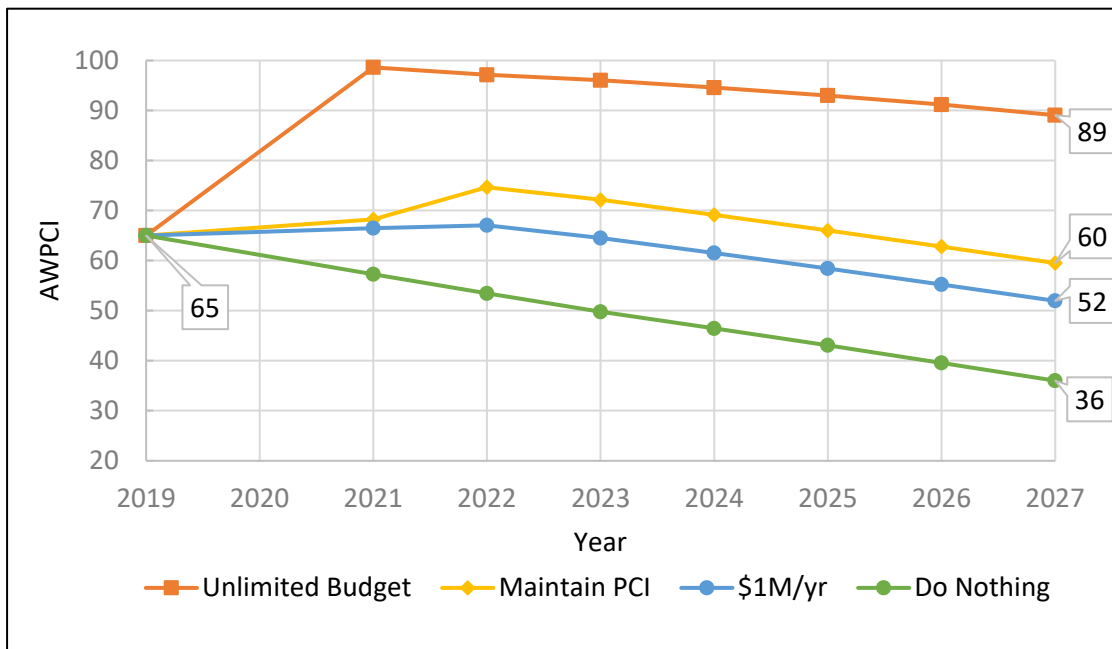


Table 4.2 summarizes the annual funding required for the above analyses. For the unlimited analysis, all pavement needs are funded in the year they are required. Therefore, the unfunded costs are zero. The total funded amount over the 7-year period is approximately \$4.4 million. For the annual funding level of \$1 million per year, funding is prioritized based on the prioritization matrix. When the needs exceed the funding for any year, the remaining sections are transferred to the succeeding year and the amount



for these activities are represented as “unfunded”. The “unfunded” repairs in 2027 for this funding level is approximately \$6.4 million.

**Table 4.2: Summary of M&R Funding Level Analyses.**

Year	Unlimited	Maintain PCI	Constrained \$1M/year	Do Nothing
2021	\$4,332,000	\$1,173,000	\$992,000	\$0
2022	\$3,000	\$1,145,000	\$421,000	\$0
2023	\$61,000	\$77,000	\$82,000	\$0
2024	\$6,000	\$25,000	\$30,000	\$0
2025	\$9,000	\$52,000	\$58,000	\$0
2026	\$11,000	\$97,000	\$109,000	\$0
2027	\$14,000	\$137,000	\$156,000	\$0
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$4,436,000</b>	<b>\$2,705,000</b>	<b>\$1,848,000</b>	<b>\$0</b>
<b>2027 Backlog</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$4,930,000</b>	<b>\$6,424,000</b>	<b>\$9,496,000</b>

Map B3A in Appendix B presents the 2027 forecasted PCI by section when the M&R activities recommended in the CIP are not conducted.

#### 4.6. Pavement Capital Improvement Program

The unlimited funding analysis contains rehabilitation activities for sections from the same branch spread out over the seven-year period, which is not always operationally feasible to construct. The analysis output was treated as a starting point in developing the CIP. Sections were often integrated together to account for construction feasibility and other factors, resulting in larger projects which were more realistic. In addition, each project could contain sections whose condition did not trigger rehabilitation but were included to provide a logical plan which would avoid creating “islands” of newer pavement within a particular feature. For example, if the PAVER analysis showed rehabilitation was required for eight out of 10 sections on a runway, the entire runway would be recommended for rehabilitation to provide a continuous new pavement surface.

Table 4.3 shows the projects and the associated costs for the recommended 7-year PCIP. Table 4.4 is a more detailed view of the PCIP. This table lists the individual pavement section, section level M&R work, section repair cost, surface area and the PCI before the M&R is applied. The costs that are presented represent an annual escalation rate of 3% for the unit costs. The total 7-year PCIP cost is approximately \$5.1 million. Map B3B shows the recommended repair types, while Map B3C presents the recommended projects and activities in the PCIP. Appendix I1 presents a summary of the recommended activities and cost by year for each section at 06A.



Table 4.3: Summary of 7-Year PCIP by Project.

Project Year	CIP Project	Total Project Cost	Total Project Area, sf	AWPCI Before	AWPCI After
2021	06A_21-01_Apron Preservation	\$82,745	94,395	81	88
	06A_21-02_Runway 13-31 Rehabilitation	\$2,179,127	538,727	55	100
2022	06A_22-01_Apron Rehabilitation	\$970,071	195,084	49	100
2023	06A_23-01_Taxiway A Rehabilitation	\$1,201,658	230,722	49	100
2024	06A_24-01_Runway 13-31 Surface Treatment	\$342,863	538,727	96	99
2025	06A_25-01_Apron Surface Treatment	\$127,882	195,084	93	98
2026	06A_26-01_Taxiway A Surface Treatment	\$155,781	230,722	96	99
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$5,060,126</b>			

Table 4.4: Summary of 7-Year PCIP by Project and Section.

Branch	Section	Area, sf	PCI Before Rehab	Activity	Activity Type	Cost
<b>06A_21-01_Apron Preservation</b>						<b>\$82,745</b>
A01	04	81,887	81	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$71,781
THANG01	01	6,124	88	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$5,368
THANG01	02	6,384	88	Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$5,596
<b>06A_21-02_Runway 13-31 Rehabilitation</b>						<b>\$2,179,127</b>
R1331	01	500,500	56	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$2,012,774
TA1	01	13,303	62	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$53,498
TA2	01	11,541	66	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$46,412
TA3	01	13,383	53	Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP	Rehabilitation	\$66,442
<b>06A_22-01_Apron Rehabilitation</b>						<b>\$970,071</b>
A01	01	151,666	47	Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP	Rehabilitation	\$775,559
A01	02	15,098	54	Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP	Rehabilitation	\$77,205
A01	03	28,320	63	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$117,306
<b>06A_23-01_Taxiway A Rehabilitation</b>						<b>\$1,201,658</b>
TA	01	192,000	49	Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP	Rehabilitation	\$1,011,265
TA2	02	9,378	46	Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP	Rehabilitation	\$49,394
TC01	01	13,549	70	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	Rehabilitation	\$57,806
TC02	01	15,795	48	Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP	Rehabilitation	\$83,192
<b>06A_24-01_Runway 13-31 Surface Treatment</b>						<b>\$342,863</b>
R1331	01	500,500	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$318,534
TA1	01	13,303	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$8,466
TA2	01	11,541	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$7,345
TA3	01	13,383	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$8,517



Branch	Section	Area, sf	PCI Before Rehab	Activity	Activity Type	Cost
<b>06A_25-01_Apron Surface Treatment</b>						<b>\$127,882</b>
A01	01	151,666	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$99,421
A01	02	15,098	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$9,897
A01	03	28,320	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$18,564
<b>06A_26-01_Taxiway A Surface Treatment</b>						<b>\$155,781</b>
TA	01	192,000	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$129,637
TA2	02	9,378	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$6,332
TC01	01	13,549	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$9,148
TC02	01	15,795	-	Surface Treatment	Preservation	\$10,665
<b>Total</b>						<b>\$5,060,126</b>

The FAA, under the Airport Improvement Program (AIP) provides approximately 90 percent of eligible costs for planning and development of public-use airports included in the NPIAS as grants. The remaining 10 percent of costs are shared between ALDOT and the airport sponsor. The following is the distribution of the 7-yr PCIP cost of \$5.1 million for 06A:

- FAA (90%): \$4.5 million
- ALDOT (5%): \$0.3 million
- Airport Sponsor (5%): \$0.3 million

The recommendations within the PCIP are based on a network-level study and should be used for planning purposes only. A detailed project-level assessment should be conducted for each project to determine the appropriate repair activities and develop more accurate cost estimates.

Table 4.5 summarizes the maintenance activities that are recommended for Year 1 (2021). The estimated cost is approximately \$28,601. A complete listing of the maintenance activities by section is presented in Appendix I2. This may be used as a basis for establishing an annual maintenance budget for the 06A pavements.

**Table 4.5: Summary of Year-1 Maintenance Plan.**

Policy	Work Description	Work Quantity	Work Unit	Work Cost
Preventive	Crack Sealing - AC	760	Ft	\$3,003
	Patching - AC Full-Depth	928	SqFt	\$23,246
	Patching - AC Partial-Depth	10	SqFt	\$158
Safety	Crack Sealing - AC	15	Ft	\$58
	Patching - AC Full-Depth	85	SqFt	\$2,135
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$28,601</b>

**APPENDIX A**

**INVENTORY**



**Appendix A**  
**Pavement Inventory Report**  
 Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A)

Branch ID	Name	Branch Use	Section ID	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Length (ft)	Width (ft)	Area (sf)	LCD <sup>2</sup>	Surface <sup>3</sup>
A01	Apron 01 Tuskegee	APRON	01	S	743	240	151,666	1/1/1941	AC
A01	Apron 01 Tuskegee	APRON	02	S	245	68	15,098	1/1/2009	AC
A01	Apron 01 Tuskegee	APRON	03	S	240	118	28,320	1/1/2009	AC
A01	Apron 01 Tuskegee	APRON	04	S	672	122	81,887	1/1/2011	AC
R1331	Runway 13-31 Tuskegee	RUNWAY	01	P	5,005	100	500,500	1/1/1941	AC
TA	Taxiway A Tuskegee	TAXIWAY	01	P	4,800	40	192,000	1/1/1941	AC
TA1	Taxiway A1 Tuskegee	TAXIWAY	01	S	300	40	13,303	1/1/1941	AC
TA2	Taxiway A2 Tuskegee	TAXIWAY	01	S	233	45	11,541	1/1/1941	AC
TA2	Taxiway A2 Tuskegee	TAXIWAY	02	S	179	40	9,378	1/1/1941	AC
TA3	Taxiway A3 Tuskegee	TAXIWAY	01	S	298	40	13,383	1/1/1941	AC
TC01	Taxiway Connector 01 Tuskegee	TAXIWAY	01	S	300	35	13,549	1/1/2011	AC
TC02	Taxiway Connector 02 Tuskegee	TAXIWAY	01	S	280	50	15,795	1/1/1941	AC
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01 Tuskegee	TAXIWAY	01	T	225	30	6,124	6/1/2012	AC
THANG01	Taxiway Hangar 01 Tuskegee	TAXIWAY	02	T	246	30	6,384	6/1/2012	AC

<sup>1</sup> P = Primary pavement, S = Secondary pavement, T = Tertiary pavement

<sup>2</sup> LCD = Last construction date. The date of the last major pavement rehabilitation (e.g. AC overlay)

<sup>3</sup> AC = Asphalt Cement Concrete, AAC = Asphalt Overlay AC, PCC = Portland cement Concrete, APC = Asphalt Overlay PCC

## **APPENDIX B**

### **PMP Maps**

#### **B1: Inventory Maps**

B1A: Branch Identification

B1B: Section Identification

B1C: Sample Unit Layout

B1D: Pavement Type

B1E: Branch Use

B1F: Pavement Age

#### **B2: Surface Condition Maps**

B2A: 7-Color PCI

B2B: 3-Color PCI

B2C: FOD Rating

B2D: Survey Photo Locations

#### **B3: Pavement Capital Improvement Plan (PCIP) Maps**

B3A: 2027 Forecasted PCI without PCIP

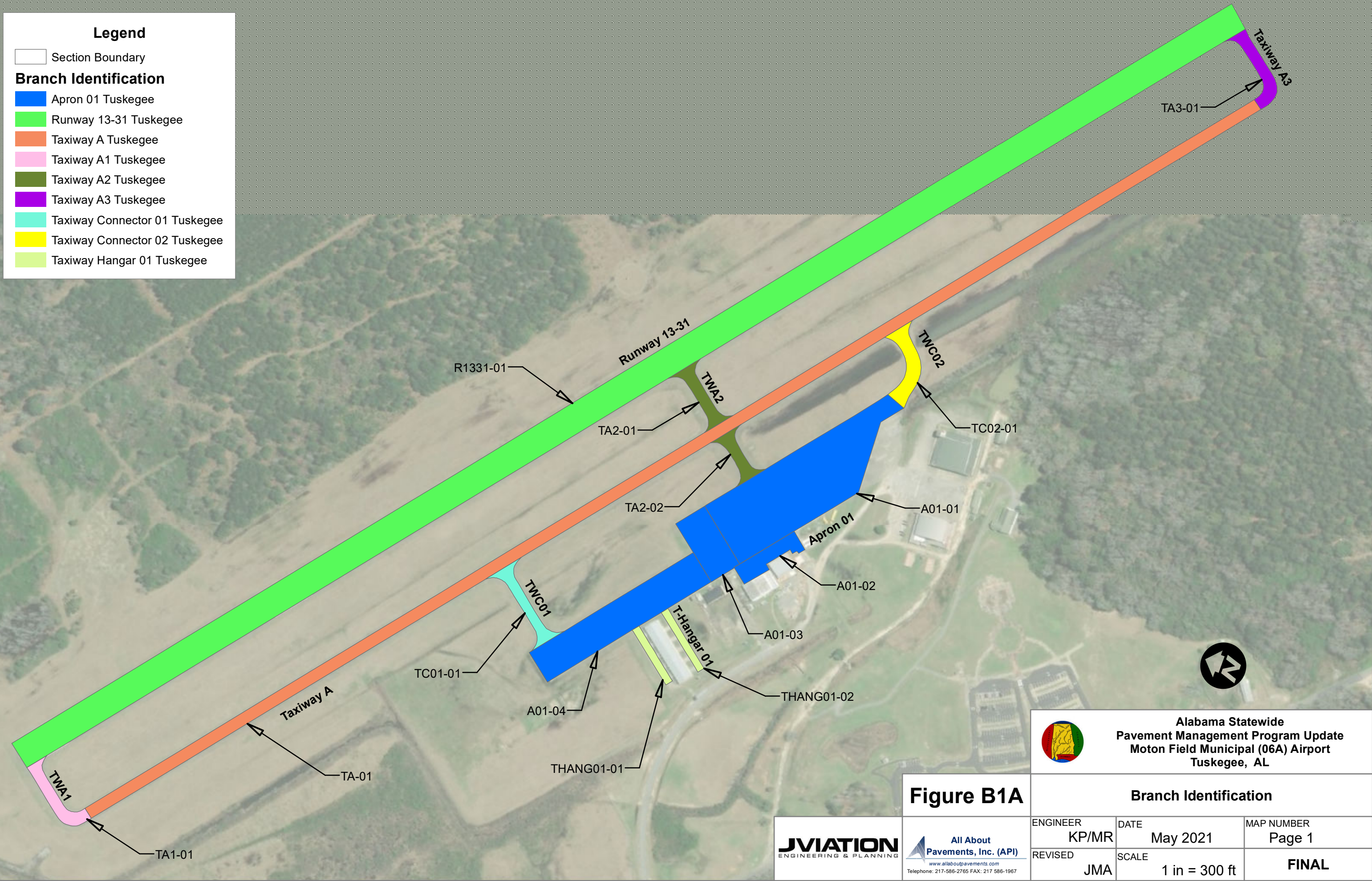
B3B: M&R Needs

B3C: PCIP Recommendations



**Legend**

- Section Boundary
- Branch Identification**
  - Apron 01 Tuskegee
  - Runway 13-31 Tuskegee
  - Taxiway A Tuskegee
  - Taxiway A1 Tuskegee
  - Taxiway A2 Tuskegee
  - Taxiway A3 Tuskegee
  - Taxiway Connector 01 Tuskegee
  - Taxiway Connector 02 Tuskegee
  - Taxiway Hangar 01 Tuskegee



**Figure B1A**

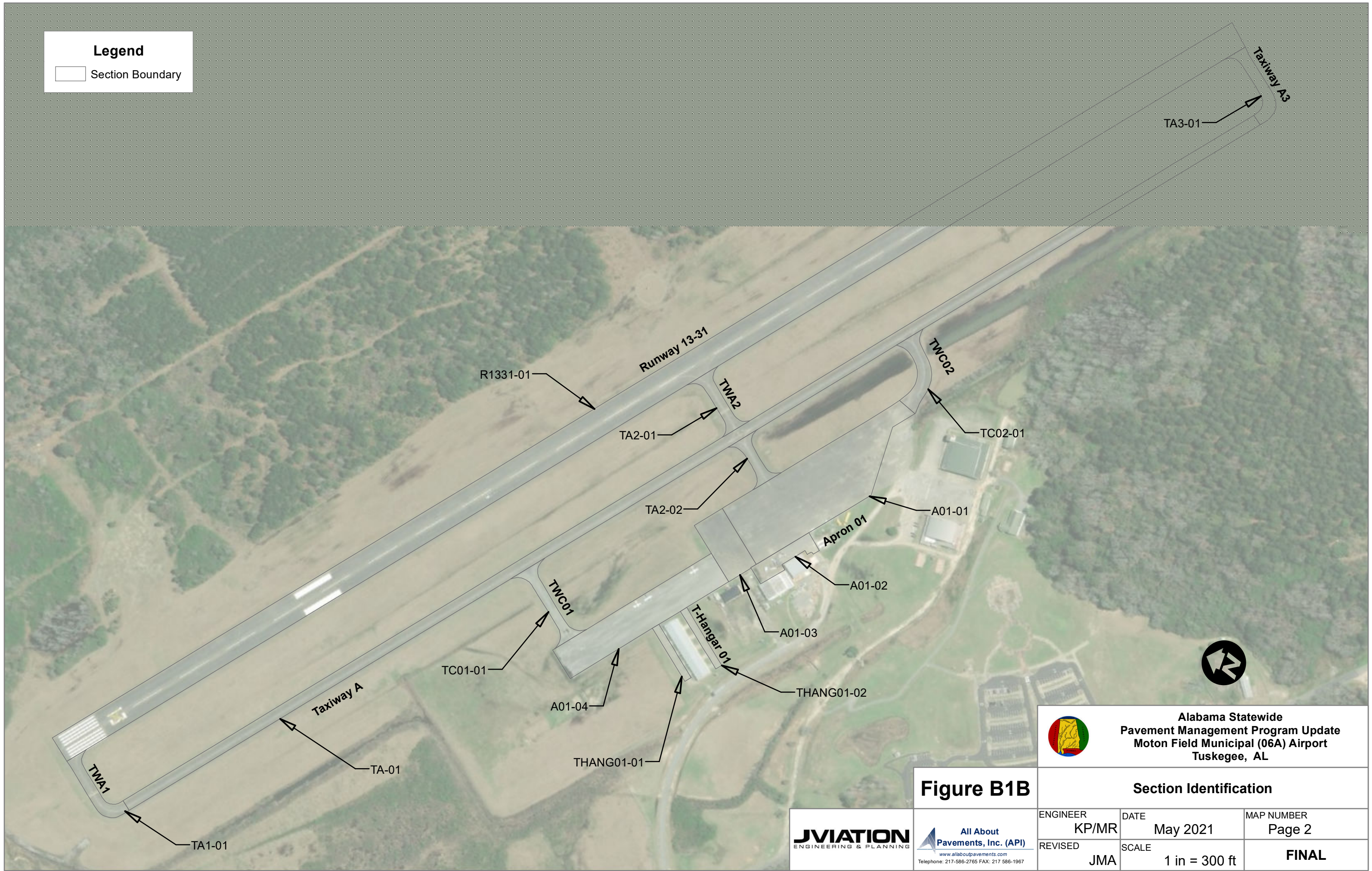
Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Moton Field Municipal (06A) Airport  
 Tuskegee, AL

Branch Identification		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 1
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>



**Legend**

Section Boundary



**Figure B1B**

Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Moton Field Municipal (06A) Airport  
 Tuskegee, AL

Section Identification		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 2
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

**JVIATION**  
 ENGINEERING & PLANNING

All About  
 Pavements, Inc. (API)  
 www.allaboutpavements.com  
 Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967

**Legend**

- Section Boundary
- Sample Unit Layout**
- SU Boundary
- Inspected



**Figure B1C**

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 Tuskegee, AL

**Sample Unit Layout**

ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 3
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

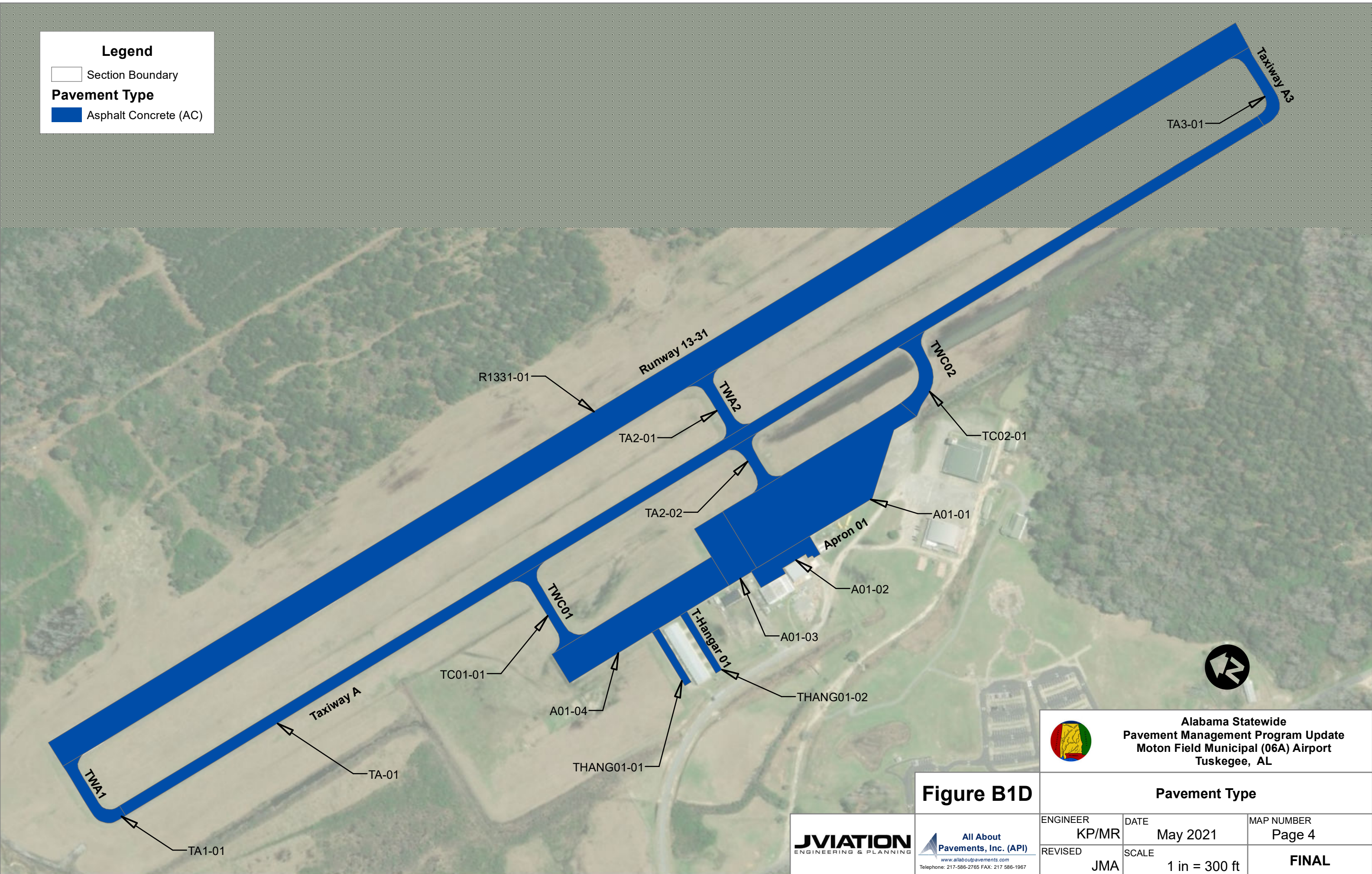


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Pavement Type**

Asphalt Concrete (AC)



**Figure B1D**

Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Moton Field Municipal (06A) Airport  
 Tuskegee, AL

Pavement Type		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 4
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

**JVIATION**  
 ENGINEERING & PLANNING

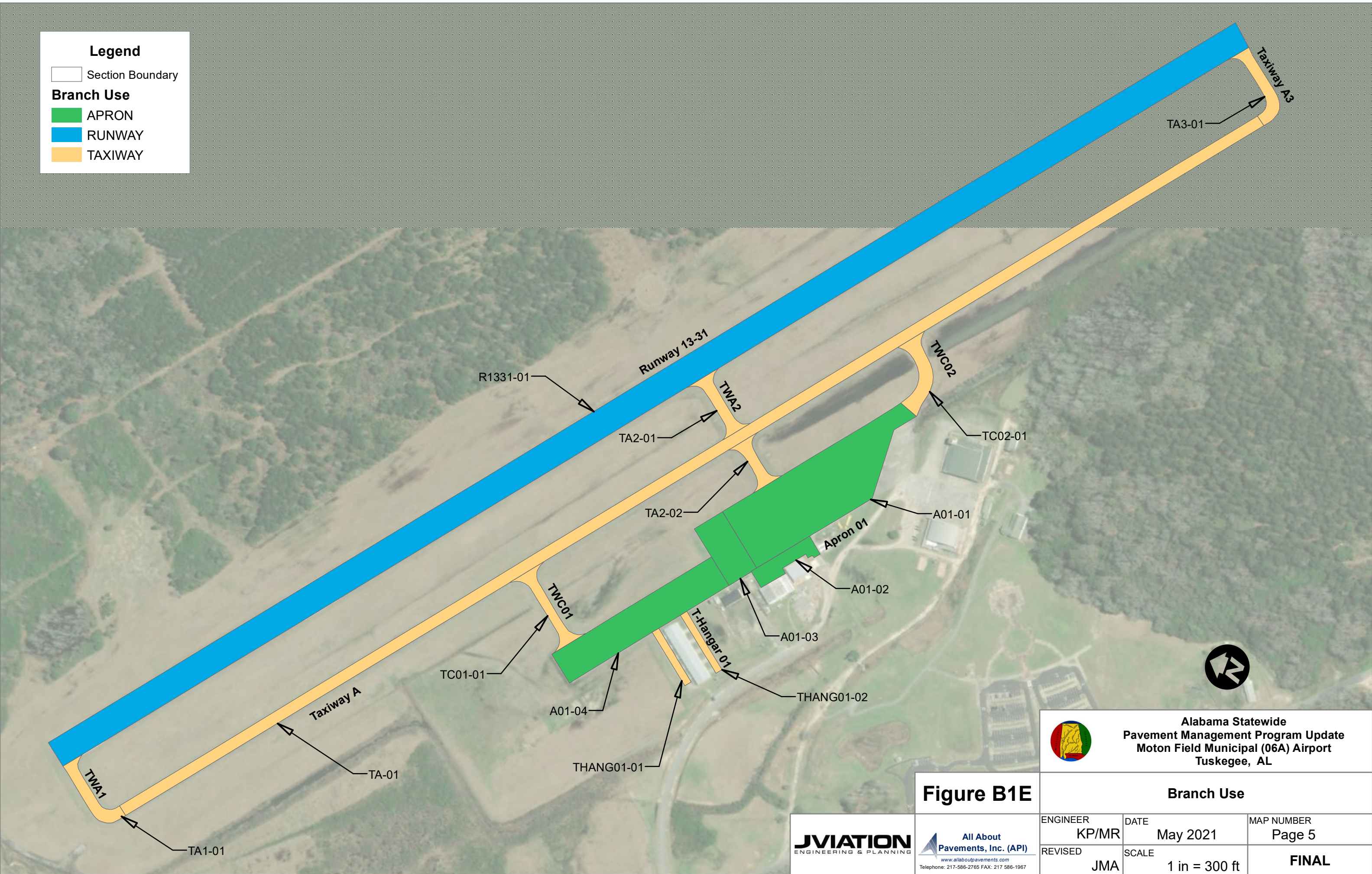
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**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Branch Use**

- APRON
- RUNWAY
- TAXIWAY



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 Moton Field Municipal (06A) Airport  
 Tuskegee, AL

**Figure B1E**



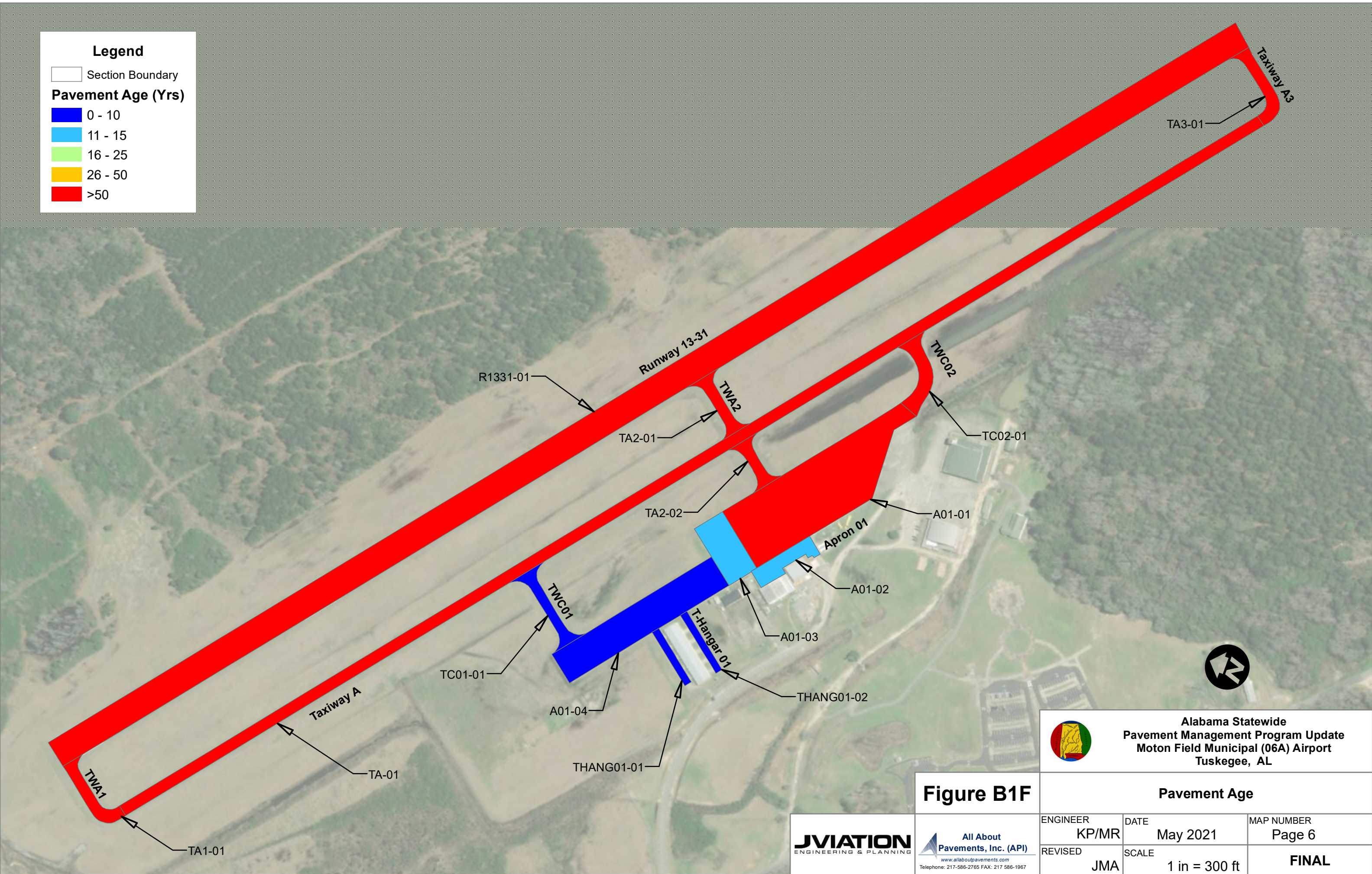
Branch Use		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 5
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Pavement Age (Yrs)**

- 0 - 10
- 11 - 15
- 16 - 25
- 26 - 50
- >50



**Figure B1F**

Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Moton Field Municipal (06A) Airport  
 Tuskegee, AL

Pavement Age		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 6
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

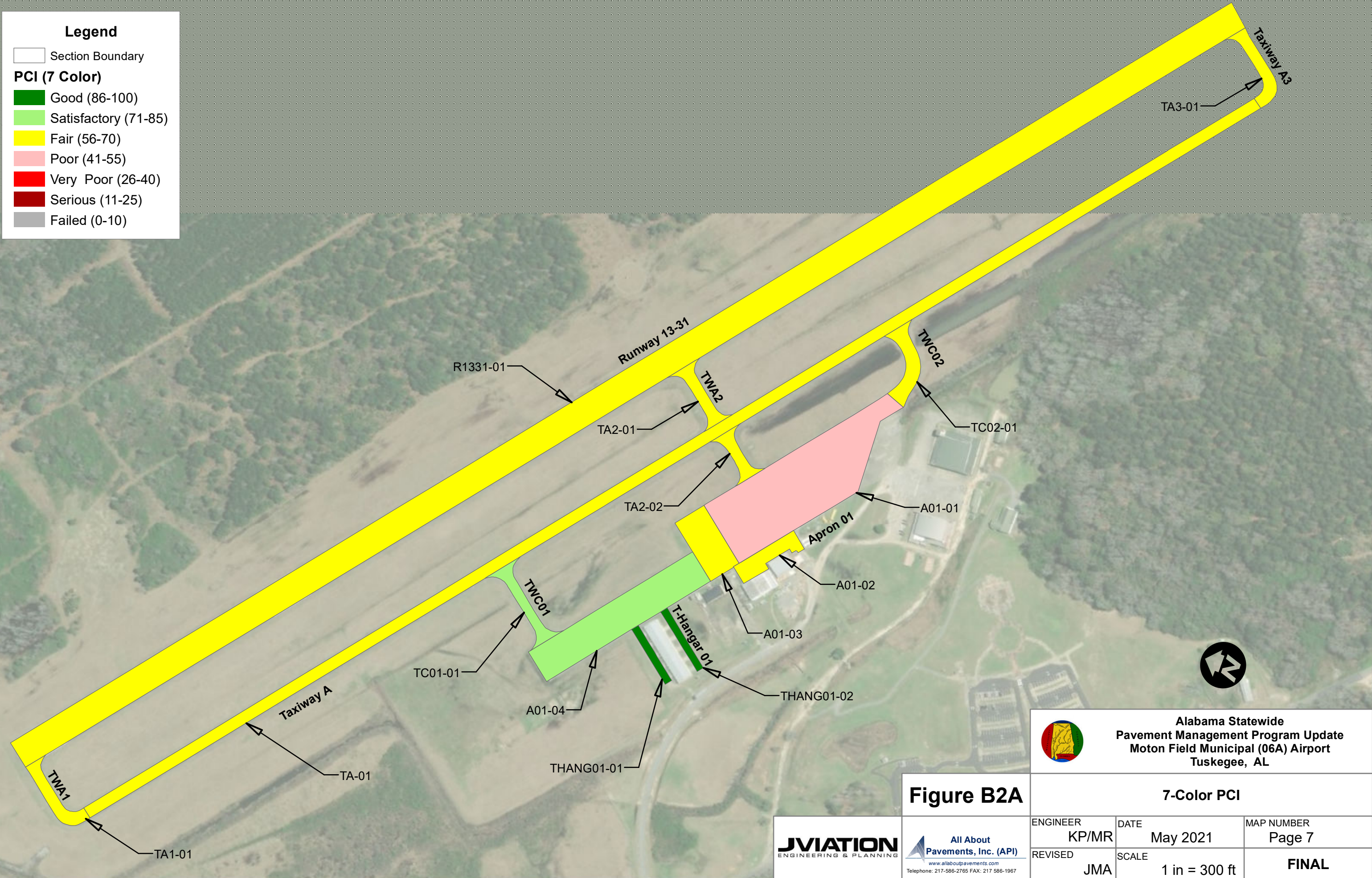


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**PCI (7 Color)**

- Good (86-100)
- Satisfactory (71-85)
- Fair (56-70)
- Poor (41-55)
- Very Poor (26-40)
- Serious (11-25)
- Failed (0-10)



Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Moton Field Municipal (06A) Airport  
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**Figure B2A**

7-Color PCI		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 7
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

**JVIATION**  
 ENGINEERING & PLANNING

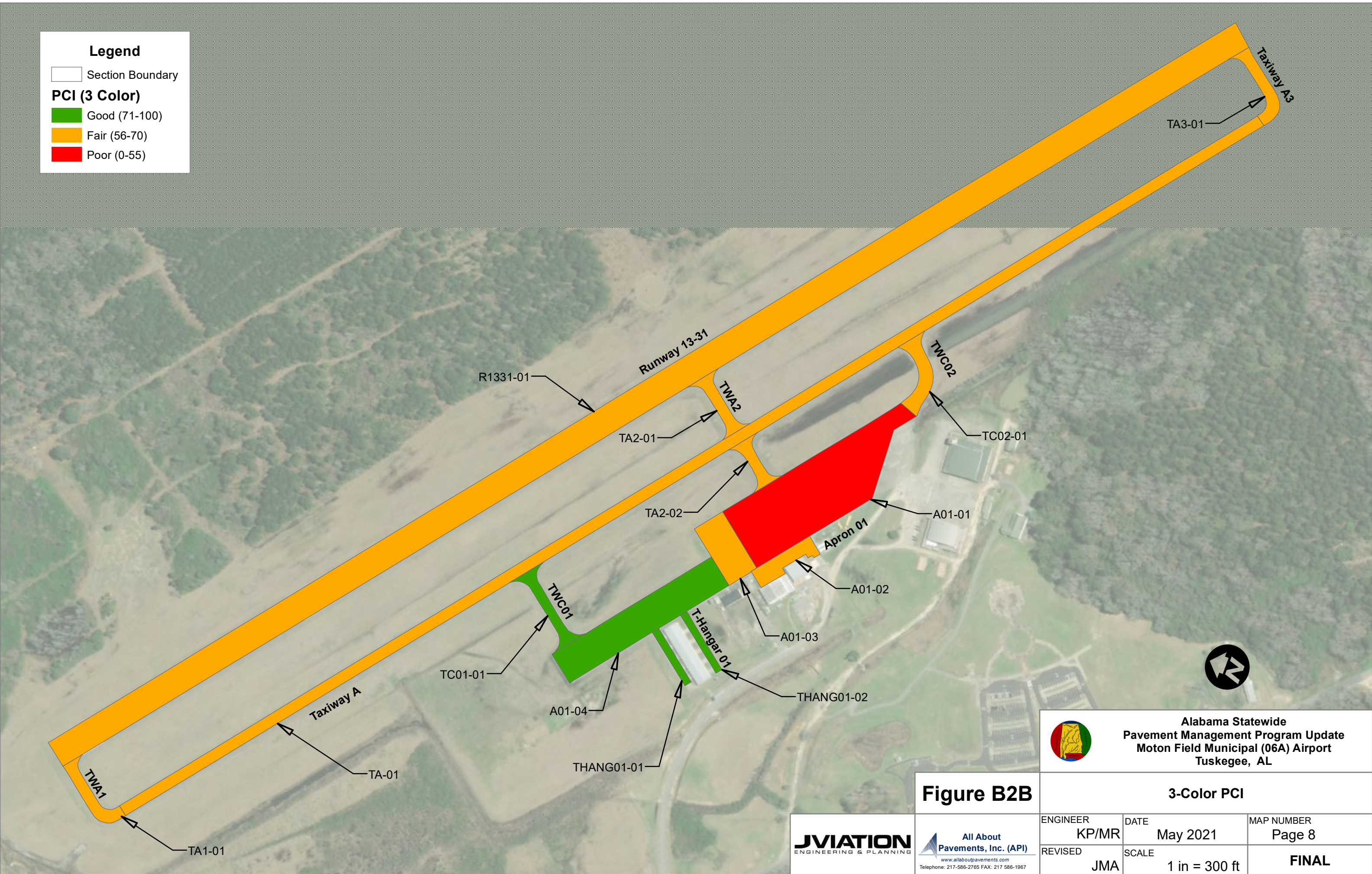
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**Legend**

Section Boundary

**PCI (3 Color)**

- Good (71-100)
- Fair (56-70)
- Poor (0-55)



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 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Moton Field Municipal (06A) Airport  
 Tuskegee, AL

**Figure B2B**

3-Color PCI		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 8
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>



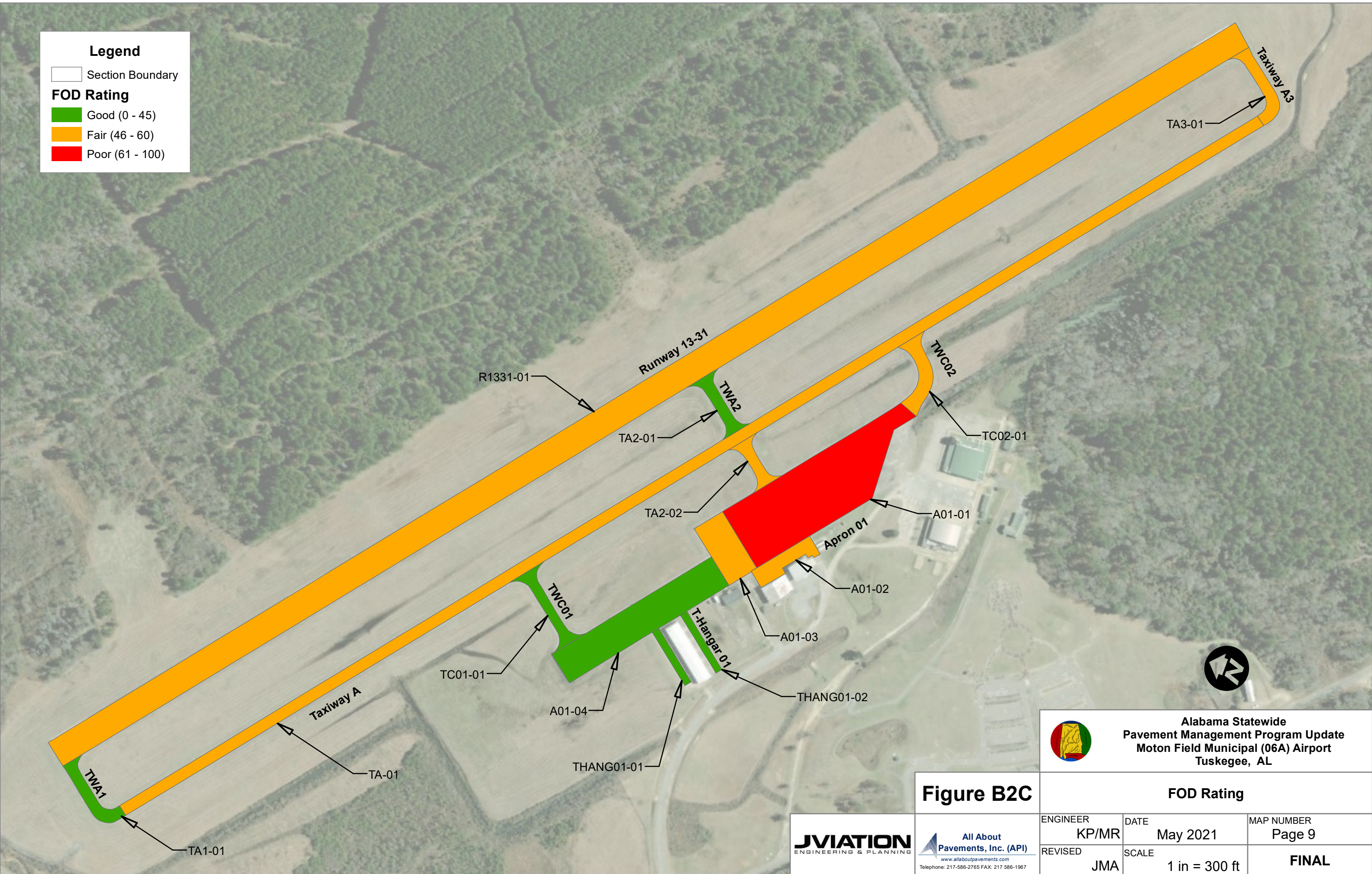


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**FOD Rating**

- Good (0 - 45)
- Fair (46 - 60)
- Poor (61 - 100)



**Figure B2C**

Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Moton Field Municipal (06A) Airport  
 Tuskegee, AL

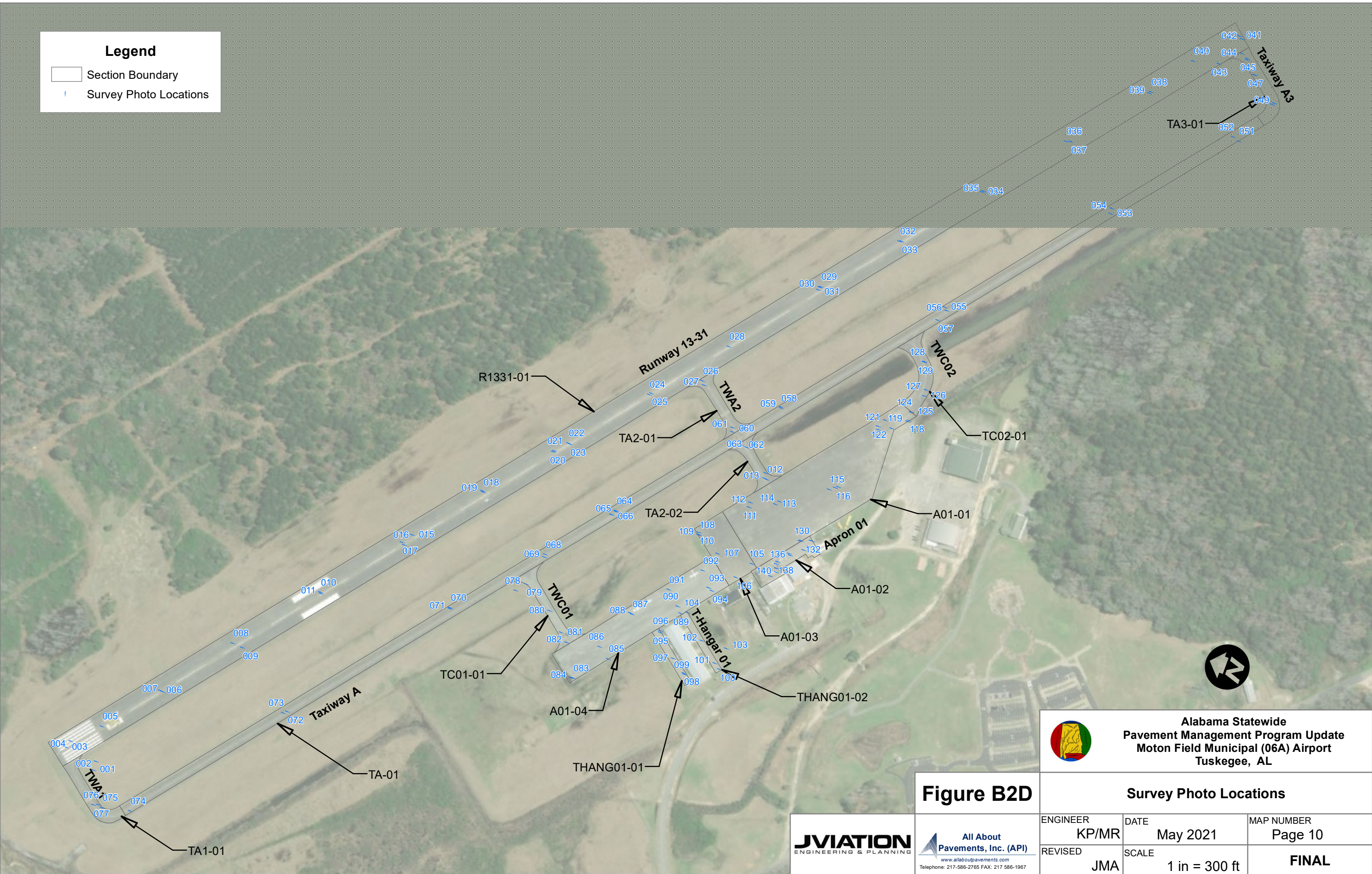
FOD Rating		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 9
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

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**Legend**

- Section Boundary
- Survey Photo Locations



Alabama Statewide  
 Pavement Management Program Update  
 Moton Field Municipal (06A) Airport  
 Tuskegee, AL

**Figure B2D**

Survey Photo Locations		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 10
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

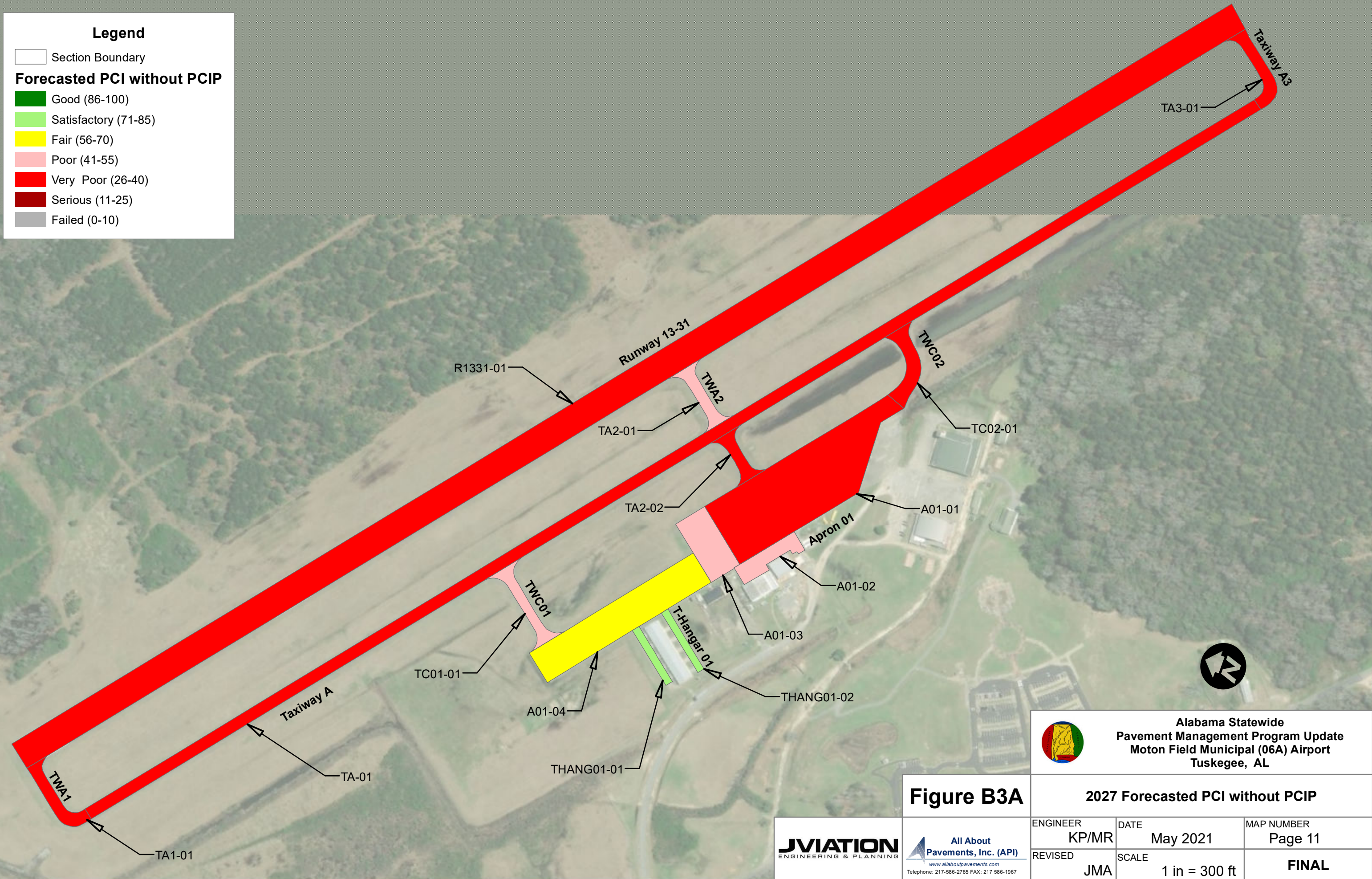


**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Forecasted PCI without PCIP**

- Good (86-100)
- Satisfactory (71-85)
- Fair (56-70)
- Poor (41-55)
- Very Poor (26-40)
- Serious (11-25)
- Failed (0-10)



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 Tuskegee, AL

**Figure B3A**

**2027 Forecasted PCI without PCIP**

 <b>JV AVIATION</b> ENGINEERING & PLANNING	 <b>All About Pavements, Inc. (API)</b> <small>www.allaboutpavements.com</small> <small>Telephone: 217-586-2765 FAX: 217-586-1967</small>	ENGINEER	DATE	MAP NUMBER
		KP/MR	May 2021	Page 11
REVISED	SCALE	FINAL		
JMA	1 in = 300 ft			

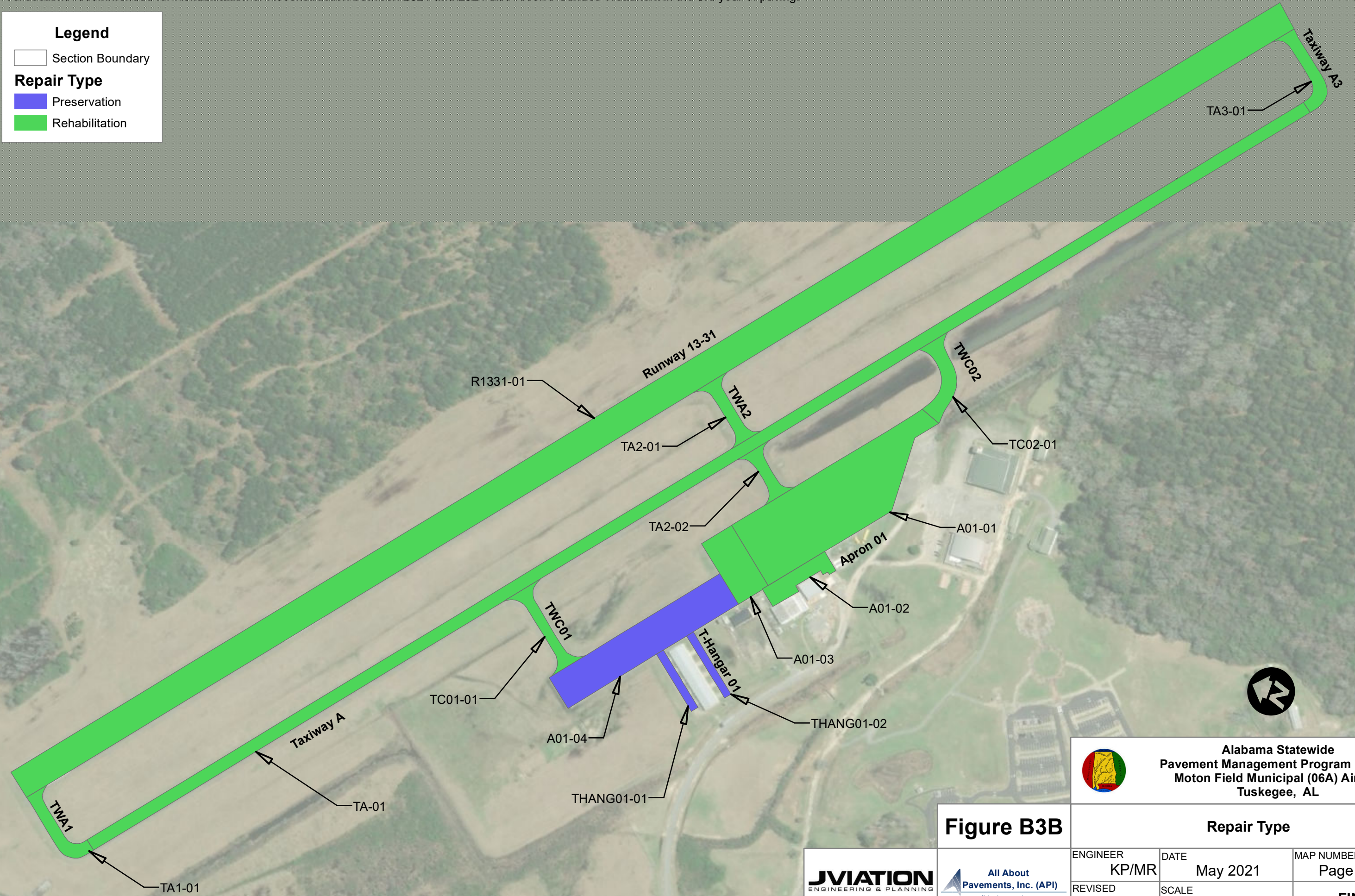
All sections recommended for Rehabilitation or Reconstruction between 2021 and 2024 also receive Surface Treatment in the 3rd year of paving.

**Legend**

Section Boundary

**Repair Type**

- Preservation
- Rehabilitation



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 Tuskegee, AL

**Figure B3B**



Repair Type		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 12
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>

All sections recommended for Mill & AC Overlay or AC Reconstruction between 2021 and 2024 also receive Surface Treatment in the 3rd year of paving

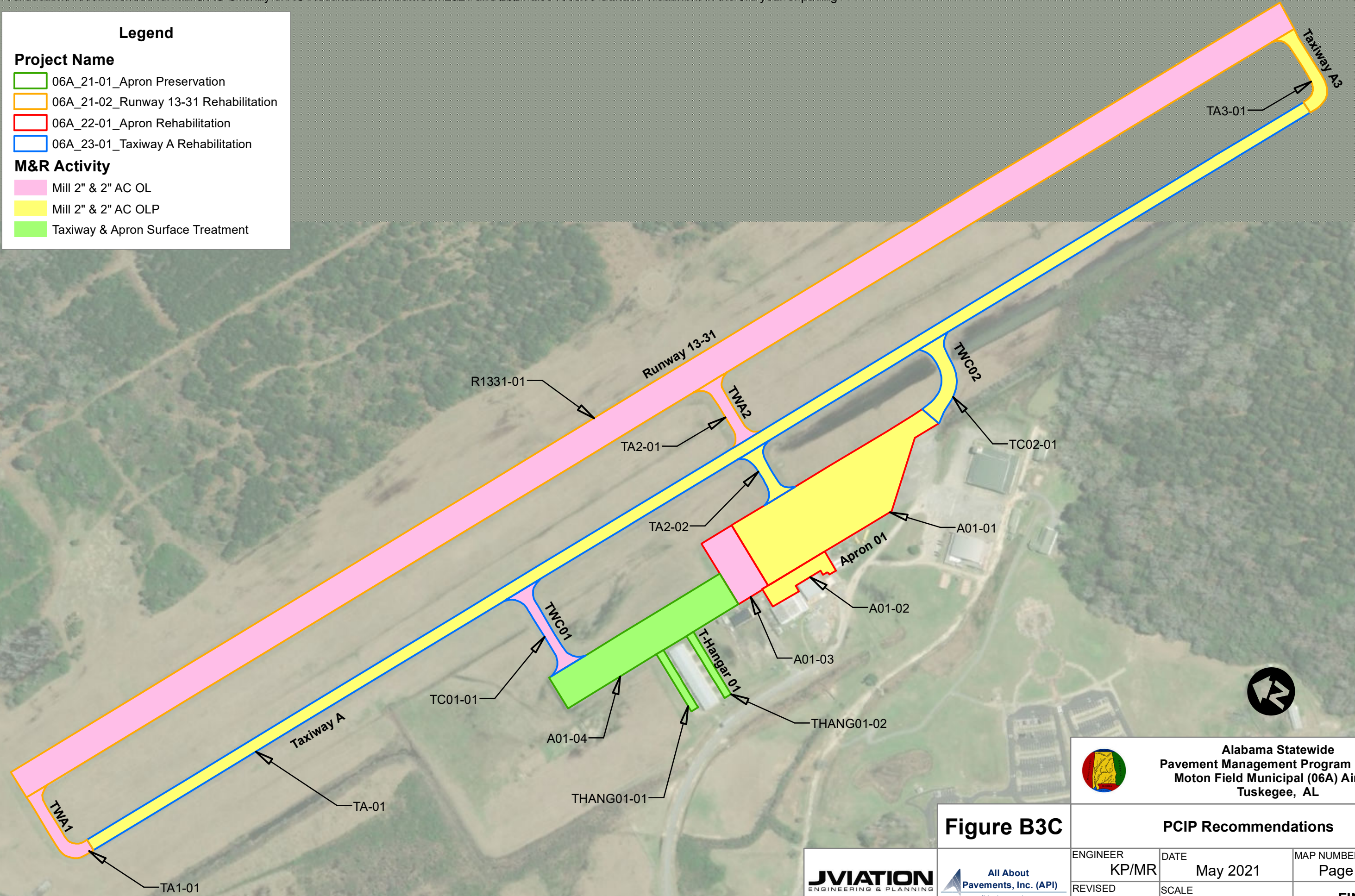
**Legend**

**Project Name**

- 06A\_21-01\_Apron Preservation
- 06A\_21-02\_Runway 13-31 Rehabilitation
- 06A\_22-01\_Apron Rehabilitation
- 06A\_23-01\_Taxiway A Rehabilitation

**M&R Activity**

- Mill 2" & 2" AC OL
- Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP
- Taxiway & Apron Surface Treatment



**Alabama Statewide  
Pavement Management Program Update  
Moton Field Municipal (06A) Airport  
Tuskegee, AL**

**Figure B3C**

PCIP Recommendations		
ENGINEER KP/MR	DATE May 2021	MAP NUMBER Page 13
REVISED JMA	SCALE 1 in = 300 ft	<b>FINAL</b>



## **APPENDIX C**

### **OVERVIEW OF PAVEMENT DISTRESSES**



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Ug|UHfUWYg|fZWk\YfYhg|Yg|Yg|Ug|Ug|g\|| \Ygi bWk\Y~cUg'HY  
VUWgdcd|UfYc|hYg|fZW|b|U|n|g|Ug|Ygc|Z|f|U|Y|VUWg'5ZfYUW  
HfZ|WcU|h| hYVUWgVbBbZ|fa| |'a|Ung|XWg|Uf|U| 'X|d|Wg|h|U|Y|Ycd  
Ud|U|b|n|g|a|V| |W|W|b|k|Y|c|f|h|Y|g| |c|Z|U|U| || Ucf"HYd|Wg|U|Y|Y|g|h|U|&  
Z|Y|c| |c|b|h|Y|c| |Y|g|X"5~|| UcfVUWb| |c|W|g|c|b|n| |b|U|f|g|h|U|f|Y|g|V|U|W|X|c|'  
f|Y|U|W|X|H|Z|W|c|U| |z|g|W|g|k| \Y' |d|h|g|Z|U|X|g|W|g|X|Y|X|U|a|U|c|f|g| |V|U|X|g|Y|g|'

Gj Yf|ng

- ◆ @k! aUWi dcZ|bz\Uf' | YUWg|i|b| |d|f|U|Y|c| XWchYk| |h| b|b|Y  
c|f|c|b|n|U|Z|k| |H|f|V|b|B|b| |VUWg'HYVUWg|U|f|b|c|g|U|Y|X'
- ◆ A Y|a !: i|f|h|Y|X|Y|Y|c|d|a|Y| |c|Z| || \H|U| || UcfVUWb| | |b|c|Ud|U|b|c|f|  
b|k|c|f| |c|Z|U|W|g|h|U|a|U|h|Y| || \h|g|U|Y|X|A|Y| |a|!g|j|Y| |h|U| || UcfVUWb| |  
|g|X|b|X|V|U|k|Y|!X|b|X|d|U|b|c|Z| |H|f|V|b|B|b| |VUWg|k| \Y|Y|U|'d|W|g|  
U|Y|g|U|f|Y|m|Y|X| |b|d|U|W| |c|X|U| |f| |U|Y| |h|c|W|W|k|Y|b|d|W|g|/
- ◆ < || \! \Ug|d| |f|g|X|g| h|U|h|Y|d|W|g|U|f|Y|k|Y| X|b|X|U|X|g|U|Y|X|U|h|Y|X|Y|g|'  
G|a|Y|c|Z|h|Y|d|W|g|a|U|h|c|W|i|b|X|f|Z|W|b|X|a|U|h|U|g|: CS'd|b|U|'

FYU|fcd|cbg

- ◆ @k! BcU|b|c|g|f|Z|W|g|U|c|f|g|Y|U|h|Z|f~ck|g|j|Y| |h|U|g|Y|g|/
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- ◆ < || \! d|f|U|c|Z| ~X|h|d|U|W|g|Y|U|h|c|f|Y|W|g| |h|U|



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**6 YXh| lgU4a cZVlia |bciga UMjU'cbhYdj Ya Vhg fZWhUANSUYg Ug |bnã  
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YWg| YUaci hgcZig| UMWA YhcfRfg|bhYa | 'cf`ck!Ufj c|XWbHhcfVch"  
-hcWAgk\ YUg|UH`ghYj c|XgZhYa | Xfh| `dkYhYUXhYbYdbXgci h  
cblehYg fZWCZhYdj Ya YhQBWhYVYXh| dcWg|gbcifY YgVYXfh| WX  
kYhYZig|UicRfk|` UWai `UYcbhYg fZW'**

**Gj YhNg BcX|fygcZg| YhmfYXWbX'6 YXh| 'gci XWbcbXk\ Y|h|g  
YhNg| Yhci [ \ lc fXWg |XNg|dW'**

**FYUFD' Mlg`Scbch| /g|bXVd hYXg|NgXifUvUtth| \ YhBxc`g|bX  
|bc hYUf|gUZNXk|h VYXh| žfaj YhYVWga UMjU/dW'**





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X|a|U|Y|E|C|S|E|d|h|U|' |I|b|Z|' X|W|V|g| |j|Y|?| |b|W|c|' |Y|g|a| |Y|b|k| |X|h|Z|U|X|  
Z|' X|W|V|g| |j|Y|Z|' |Y| |b|g| |g|U|W|f|n|W|V| |h|c|/
- ◆ A Y|a|! X|b|X|V|n|W|V|gh|U|f|Y|a|c|X|U|Y|ng|U|Y|X|g|a|Y|: C|S|'d|h|U|E|Z|  
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h|U|?| |b|W|c|Z|' X|W|V|g|h|U|f|Y|U|a|c|g|i| | |h|ng|U|Y|X|V|h| |j|Y|Z|' |Y| |b|  
i|b|g| |g|U|W|f|n|W|V| |h|c|/
- ◆ <| | \! X|b|X|V|n|W|V|gh|U|f|Y|g|j|Y|Y|ng|U|Y|Z|V|g|h| U|X| |h|Y|: C|S|'  
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c|j|Y|U|h|
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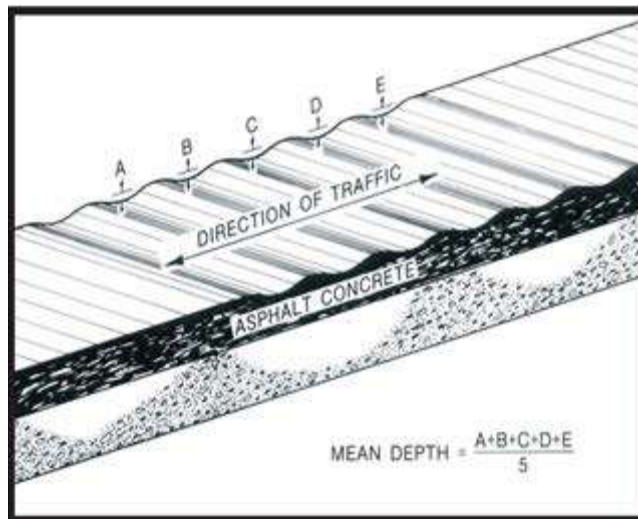
## Corrugation

### Description

Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.

### Severity Levels

- @** Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.
- A** Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.
- <** Corrugation is a series of closely spaced ridges and valleys (ripples) occurring at fairly regular intervals, usually less than 5 feet (1.5 meters) along the pavement. The ridges are perpendicular to the traffic direction. Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement surface or base usually causes this type of distress.



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gd| h| 'cZ| ZYzcfchYfgj Ylg'

Gj YfNg Bc X| fYgZgj Y| mifYXWbX' Hgg Z| Vh| c| bYUWhUic| g| UY  
Ylg'

**FYUFD' MNg**

- ◆ Scbch| h| /
- ◆ DffU'cfZ' Xh' dUW'



%8' DUWb'`

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dMzfa gcfkUgWbgi WXX

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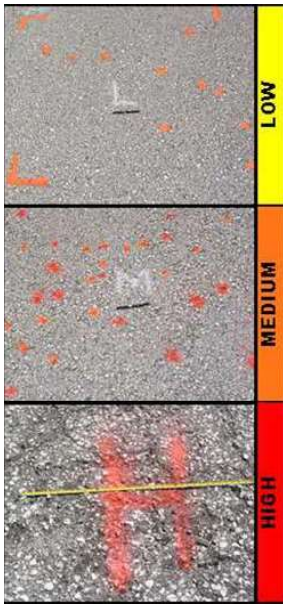
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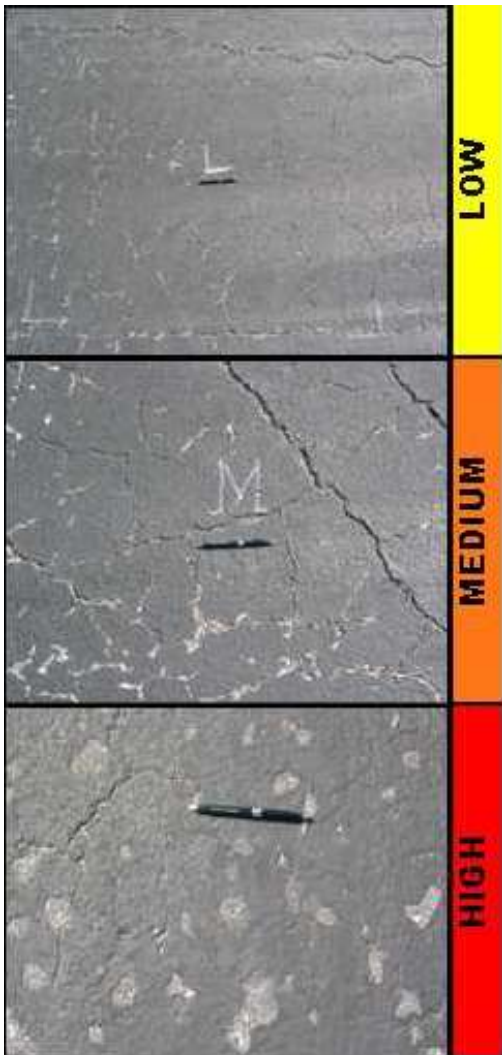
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ddHJU'

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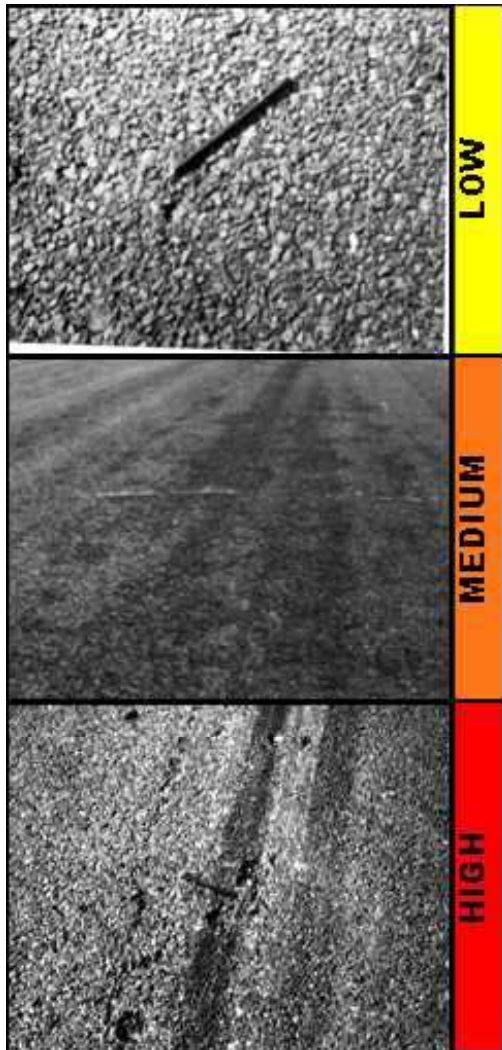
f2H YgUyXfUlg j Y% dVHfE= bhYUg/ZAURfhYg fZWWg'  
dY]h 'cZ

Dfci g: f]Mcb7ci fgYGjYf]h>@jYg

**@** ÷bU%gi UYZdfl#Sgi UYa VffFYGHUj YgãdYhYbi aWfçZ  
U[[f]UYd]Wgãlgg] ]gVlkYb) Ux&SUX#chYbi aWfçZãlgg]`  
U[[f]UYWg]Gg]Xg]ch] VWX%

**A** ÷bU%gi UYZdfl#Sgi UYa VffFYGHUj YgãdYhYbi aWfçZ  
U[[f]UYd]Wgãlgg] ]gVlkYb&UX( SUB#chYbi aWfçZãlgg]`  
U[[f]UYWg]Gg]g]f]Uf]hUb%ãihXg]ch] VWX& :dVW]hZ]YUfU

**<** ÷bU%gi UYZdfl#Sgi UYa VffFYGHUj YgãdYhYbi aWfçZ  
U[[f]UYd]Wgãlgg] ]gg]Y( SUB#chYbi aWfçZãlgg] U[[f]UYWg]Gg]  
g]f]Uf]hUb& :dVW]hZ]YUfU



%" Fi Hh 157L

5 fi hg Ug fZWXfYgcb]bhYk\Y'dh^\ckYVZ]ba Un]gUBWgfi lgUY  
bc]MUYcbnUfUUbUzk\YbhYk\Y'dhgUYZ`Yk]h kUM" Dj Ya Yh  
id]ZiaUicWfUch] hYgNgcZhYfiHFiHh] g]hagZca Uda UbhNzfaU]cb  
]bUincZhYdj Ya YhUmfcfg V[ fUXZig UnWgXVnWbc]XU]cbcf`UMU'  
agj Ya YhcZhYa Uf]UgX Yc hZ]WcDg`Q] hZ]Wbfi Hh] Wb`YXle'a Ucf  
gi VifUZ]i fycZhYdj Ya Yh

Gj YfingUgXcbfi hXchL

- ◆ @ck! YghUb' ]bW]bXch/
- ◆ A Y]a! WkYb' Ux%]bW]bXch/
- ◆ <]]\! YWNg%]bW]bXch"

FYUfcdhcg

- ◆ @ck! BcU]cb/
- ◆ A Y]a! dWUbx]fcj YUth
- ◆ <]]\! dWUbx]fcj YUth



: ]ifY7!. "57Fi Hh"

**% "G|dd|Y7fUW|b| B57L**

**G|dd|Y7fUW|b|** from the direction of traffic. They are produced when braking or turning wheels cause the **dj Ya Yhg fAWc:g|XUXXZfa "H|g|g|U|ncW|fg| \Yb|Y|g|U|ck|g|h|' g|f|W|a|l| 'c|d|c|f|V|b|X|W|k|Y|b|Y|g|f|W|U|X|b|l|h|U|f|c|Z|d|j|Y|Y|h|g|f|W|f|Y'**

**Gj Y|f|g|** No degrees of severity are defined. It is sufficient to indicate that a slippage **W|W|Y|g|g|'**

**FYUFD: M|g|**

- ◆ **S|c|b|h|l|/|'**
- ◆ **D|f|U|c|f|Z|~|X|h|d|U|W|'**



**: ||ifY7% G|dd|Y7fUW|b|"**

%"GkY]h] f57L

8Yg]d]b

5'gkY'lgWfUW]h]XVn]bi dkUfXV' [Y]bhYdj Ya YH]g]fZW'5'gkY'aUn  
cWf]g]f]dn]ej YUgaU' fU]cf]g]U]d]h] YZ]f]U]X]U]k]j]Y'9]h]Y]h]n]c]z]g]k]Y' WbWY  
UW]a]d]h]Y]X]V]n]j]f]Z]W]W]U]h]'5'gkY'lg]g]U]m]W]g]X]V]n]c]g]U]W]b]h]Y  
g]V]f]U]X]c]f]V]n]k]Y]h]'g]c]Z]V]h]U]g]a]U'g]k]Y' WbUg]c]W]f]c]b]h]Y]g]f]Z]W]c]Z]b]g]d]U]h]  
c]j]Y]U]h]j]Y]D]7]H]g]U]F]j]h]c]Z]U]V]c]k]! i]d]h]Y]D]7]g]U'

GjY]h]n]@]j]Y]g

GkY'lgWfYnj]lgVYU]X]U]g]U]a]h]c]f]Z]W]c]b]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]H]g]f]X]e]i]U]h]m]g]  
X]h]f]a]j]X]U]h]Y]b]c]f]a]U]U]Q]W]Z]i]g]h]X]Z]f]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]h]g]W]i]b]i]b]X]  
@ W]h]g]X]U]h]b]'f]c]k]!g]j]Y]h]n]j]k]Y'g]a]U]h]c]h]U]k]U]g]V]c]V]g]j]U]V]Z]V]h]Y]f]  
Y]lg]b]W]W]b]V]W]b]f]a]X]V]n]j]h]j]U]j]X]j]W]c]j]Y]h]Y]g]W]i]b]U]h]Y]b]c]f]a]U'  
U]Q]W]Z]i]g]h]X]Z]f]h]Y]d]j]k]j]c]W]f]Z]h]Y]g]k]Y'lg]d]f]g]h]!

GkY'WbV]c]V]g]j]Y]k]h]c]i]h]Z]V]W]h]U]b]X]U]g]U]g]l]h]Z]W]h]Z]W]c]b]h]Y]  
A d]j]Ya]Y]H]g]f]X]e]i]U]h]m]g]X]h]f]a]j]X]U]h]Y]b]c]f]a]U]U]Q]W]Z]i]g]h]X]Z]f]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]h]  
g]W]i]b]i]b]X]W]h]g]X]U]h]b]'

GkY'WbV]f]D]j]n]c]V]g]j]Y]X]U]X]g]j]Y]Y]m]Z]Z]U]g]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]H]g]f]X]e]i]U]h]m]h]Y]  
< b]c]f]a]U]U]Q]W]Z]i]g]h]X]Z]f]h]Y]d]j]Ya]Y]h]g]W]i]b]i]b]X]W]h]g]X]U]h]b]'





%"KXhY[h] 157L

8Yg[d]db

H YkY[h] UkUicZhYUg[UH]bXfUXZbYU[ fY UYa Uq] Zca hYdj Ya Yh  
gfAW

GjY[h]eYg

5glUhgfAWW[h]b[h] le'g'ck'g[hgcZU[h] k\jWaUhYUWYUUXVn  
V\auUWbY[h]dg' @cg[hYZbYU[ fY UYa Uq] lgc[MVYUXXaUhY  
@ UWadhYXVnZ[h] cZhYUg[UH]c" 9N YgcZhYUgYU[ fY UYgUY  
V[h]b[h] leVYIdgXfNg[h]b\$\$) bWgcf%aaE' Dj Ya YhaUhY  
fYUj Ynbk f[h]bk Ug\* 'adhg'X!

A @cg'cZbYU[ fY UYa Uq] lgc[MVYUXX YgcZUgYU[ fY UY\j YVb'  
YIdgXi dlc%# k]X hZHYch YgigXcZhYUgYU[ fY UYX Yc hYcg'  
cZbYU[ fY UYa Uq] "

< 9N YgcZUgYU[ fY UY\j YVb'YIdgX fNMhU%# k]X hZHYch Ygi  
gXcZhYUgYU[ fY UYHY YgWgXUY Ycg'cZbYU[ fY UYa Uq]  
Y[h] le'd[h]U'cf ga Ycg'cZUgYU[ fY UY'



%!"6dk!I d!D77L

### 8YgAd]b

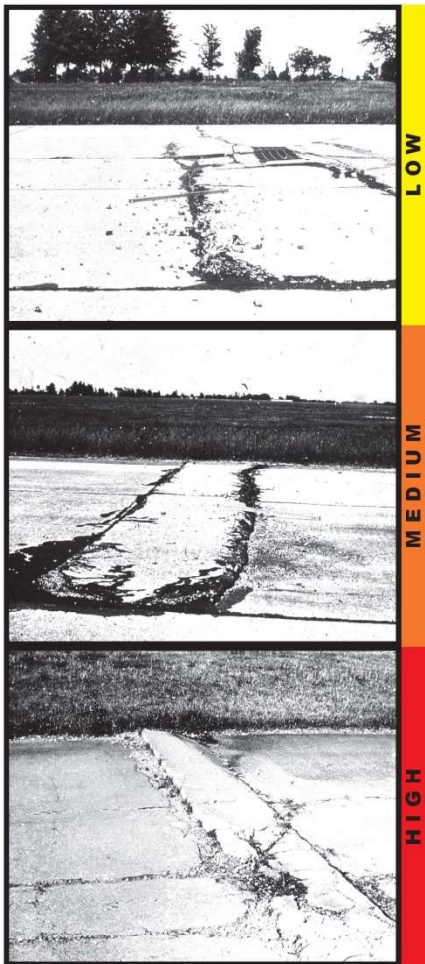
6'dki d'g'Wf]b\dkYhYzi g UnHUUhg YgVWcf'c]HhUhgbdk]X  
Yci [\ lc'dfa ]h] d]hgdbVnhYWBWYgUG'H Y]hgZ]W]hk]Xh ]gi g Um  
W]gXV]h]Z]H]U]bc]Z]W]adYg]VYaUm]Ug]bc]hY'c]hg]W]K\Y]Y d]hgdb'  
W]b]d]f]Y]Y]Y]ci [\ d]Y]g]f]Z]U]c]W]h]X]i]d]k]U]X]a]j]Y]a]Y]h]c]Z]h]Y]g]U]V]X]Y]g'  
f]i]W]h]U]c]f]g]U]M]h]k]~'c]W]f]b]h]Y]j]M]h]c]Z]h]Y'c]h]6'dki d'g'W]b]U]g'c]W]f]U]h  
i]h]h]m]W]g]U]X]U]b]U]Y]b]Y]g'H]g]h]d]c]Z]h]Y]g]g]U]a]c]g]U]k]U]g]f]U]U]f]X  
]a]a]Y]U]Y]m]W]U]g]c]Z]g]Y]Y]X]a]U]Y]d]h]U]U]c]U]M]Z]h]6'dki d'g'U]Y]b]W]X]X]Z]f'  
f]Z]f]W]k\Y]b]W]g]X]g]U]h]g]U]Y]V]h] ]Y]U]U]X]Z]f]f]X]d]h]h]"

### GjY]h]e]j]Yg

@ 6i W]h] 'cf g'UM]h] \Ug]b]f]b]W]X]h]Y]d]j]Y]a]Y]h]b]c]d]M]U]j]Y]Z]U]X]d]b]n]U]g]h] \h  
U]a]c]i]h]c]Z]i [\b]g]Y]g]g'

A 6i W]h] 'cf g'UM]h] \Ug]b]f]b]W]X]h]Y]d]j]Y]a]Y]h]b]c]d]M]U]j]Y]Z]U]h]U]g]h]Z]W]h]i  
U]a]c]i]h]c]Z]i [\b]g]Y]g]g'

< 6i W]h] 'cf g'UM]h] \Ug]b]f]b]W]X]h]Y]d]j]Y]a]Y]h]b]c]d]M]U]j]Y'





%! 7fUWg"@cb|liXpUZHFUbgYgYUbxS|U|cbU'D77L

H YgVWwGxj|XhYgU|bc|kc'cfhfYd|WgZUXIfYigUmWgXVhU  
WáVhU|bcZcdXFNH|cbZAF|h'gYgZUXgfb\_UYgYgG"@ck'gYf|h  
VWwGufYbdHwGXXaUcfgiVifUXgYgG'AYia'cf\\|\\gYf|hVWwGufY  
igUnkcf|h|VWwGUXIfVWwGXXaUcfgiVifUXgYgG'

**GjYf|ng**

- ◆ @ck!%i|H^YVWwG%#|bWlc%&|bWk|Xk|h|bcZi|h|'cf|gU|h|/E  
VWwG'YghU%&|bWk|Xk|h`ck'gYf|ngU|h|/cf'EZ^YVWwGcZ  
Unk|Xk|h|Zf|f|dZfa|h|bUg|g|UfinaUbfUx|bcZi|h|'cf  
gU|h|/
- ◆ AYia!%i|H^YVWwGVkYb%&|c%|bWk|Xk|h|bcZi|h|'cf  
gU|h|'cf&Z^YVWwGcZUnk|Xk|h|Zi|h|^YghU%#|bWcfAYia'  
gYf|ngU|h|/
- ◆ <|\\!%i|H^YVWwGk|h|Uk|h|[fNf|hU%|bW&|i|H^YVWwGcZ  
Unk|Xk|h|Zi|h|[fNf|hU%&|bWcfAYia'gYf|ngZi|h|/cf'E  
Z^YVWwGcZUnk|Xk|h|Zi|h|[fNf|hU%&|bWcf|\\|\\gYf|ngZi|h|"

**FYUfcd|cbg**

- ◆ @ck!BcU|b|cf|gUVWwG/
- ◆ AYia!gUVWwG/
- ◆ <|\\!gUVWwG|d|h|U~^Xh'dUWcf|f|UW|hYgU'



: ||ifY7%&'D77HUbgYgY7fUWg'

§' Si fUj]m7fUWgID77L

8YgAdjb

Si fUj]m7fUWg]gWgXVnhYbUj]m7cZhYWBWYk]hgUXXj]fdaYbU' ZWfggWgZYYhukVWg'-hi gUnldNfggUdUMB'cZMwgi bhd' parallel to a joint or linear crack. A dark coloring can usually be seen around the fine XfUj]m7fUWg'H]ghdYcZMwgd' aUnjYbU'mXkXghN]fulbcZhY WBWYk]h]b%c'SZYfSSle\*SSa]`jaYgicZhY^chidVW'

GjY]h@jYg

@ ÍSÍ VWVh] \gXjYodXgYfUWg]MUYUaci hZgUVfUk]h`]hYcf bcXghN]fulbcf: CS'dhHjU' cfÍSI VWVh] \gWfYX]bU]a]PX UfUcZhYgUzgWg]bcbYcfkcbWgcfUdh'cbY^chZi h]WgUfY a]gh] UXXghN]fulcb\UgWfYX'GaY: CS'dhHjU'

A ÍSÍ VWVh] \gXjYodXgYfUWg]MUYUaci hZgUVfUk]h`]hYcf bcXghN]fulbcf: CS'dhHjU' cfÍSI VWVh] \gWfYX]bU]a]PX UfUcZhYgUzgWg]bcbYcfkcbWgcfUdh'cbY^chZi h]WgUfY a]gh] UXXghN]fulcb\UgWfYX'GaY: CS'dhHjU'

< ÍSÍ VWVh] \gXjYodXgYfUWg]MUYUaci hZgUVfUk]h` XghN]fulbcZ: CS'dhHjU'



8% >chhGU'SUa U YID77L

>chhGU'SUa U YgUmWbNjdbzk\|WYbUVgg|'cfcVgkUWai 'UYbhY^chh  
cfUck'g|b|ZUH|b|f|U|bcZkUf''5Wai 'U|bcZ|WadYgVYaUfUg|b'  
hY'chh|fY YghYgUVZca YdbNj| UxAtufg| hbVW|d|zgUf|d|zcf  
gU|d|''D|UVY'chh| YVbXX|chYX YgZ|YgUgd|fWg^chhZca hY  
UWai 'U|bcZaUfUgUxUg'cfY YhgkUfZca gX|d| XkbUxgZ|b|d| hY  
Zi bX|dbj dbf|d| hYgV' Hd|W|hdgZ'chhGU'SUa U YUfY'%g|d|d|d| hY  
'chhGU'SUa U YgUmWbNjdbzk\|WYbUVgg|'cfcVgkUWai 'UYbhY^chh  
'cgZcbX|chYgUVX YgUx\*EUWcfUg|bWczgUf|bhY'chh

Gj Yf|ng

- ◆ @ck ! |b| YbU n|ccXWbNjdbhfc| [\|ci hYgUmWbNjdbzk\|WYbUVgg|'cfcVgkUWai 'UYbhY^chh
- ◆ A W|a ! |b| YbU n|f|WbNjdbhfc| [\|ci hYgUmWbNjdbzk\|WYbUVgg|'cfcVgkUWai 'UYbhY^chh
- ◆ <||\ ! |b| YbU n|bcf|WbNjdbhfc| [\|ci hYgUmWbNjdbzk\|WYbUVgg|'cfcVgkUWai 'UYbhY^chh

FYUfcd|chg

- ◆ @ck ! BcU|cb/
- ◆ A W|a ! gU^chh|
- ◆ <||\ ! gU^chh|



: ||ifY7% 'D77 >chhGU'SUa U Y'

**88! GaU DUWID77L**

5' dUWlgUbUk\ YfhYcfll jBU'dj Ya Yh  
has been removed and replaced by a filler

aUfjU': cfWbXjcbY U UjcbzdUWj lg'  
Xj jXXjhc lkc lndg' gaU fngghU) 'gei UfY  
ZNLUXUf Yfj Y) 'gei UfYZNL'@uf YdUWg'  
UfYXgUfVXj bhYbl hgXjcb'

**Gj Yfng:**

- ◆ @k! DUWlgZbUjcbj kY'zkjh'  
'jhiYcfbcXfjcfUjcb/
- ◆ A Yjia ! DUW\UgXfjcfUfXZbXf  
acXfUfYgdU'j WbYgXbUfcbXhY  
YfYg'DUWa UfjU WbVXg'cX'Yz  
kjh WbgXfUfYfZfifh jcf: C8'  
dnhjUz/
- ◆ <ll\! DUW\UgXfjcfUfXZbYhYVn  
gdU'j UfcbXhYdUWcfWUWj'  
kjhj bhYdUWz'c UgUfYk\ jWkUfUhg  
fYUWa Yh

**FYUfcdjcbg**

- ◆ @k ÈScBchj/
- ◆ A Yjia ! FYUWdUWcf fYUWY  
gU'
- ◆ <ll\ ÈFYUWdUWcf fYUWYgU'



**: llif7% 'D77 GaU DUW'**

**&" @Uf YDUWID77L**

Patching is the same as defined **ZfUgaU`dUW`  
\**ckYVzhYufUcZhYdUWlgacfyhUb) 'gi UfY  
ZNF5 i f]hMhlgUdUWhUgfydUWkhY  
cf] ]bU'dj Ya YHMMgycZdUWa YhcZ  
i bXf] fci bXi f] ]ng'HYgj Yf]m'j YgcZLi f] ]m  
Wf]fYhYga Yg]hcgYZffYi 'Uf dUW]d."****

**Gj Yf]ng**

- ◆ **@ck ? DUW]gZb]f]b]d] kY'zk]h `]h]Ycf  
bcXNFcfU]cb/**
- ◆ **A Y]i a ! DUW\UgXNFcfUWZbXf  
acXfUYgdU]d] WbVYgYbUfci bXhY  
Y] Yg'DUWa Uf]U WbVYg'cX Y'zk]h`  
W]gXfUYWZf]f]h ]bcf: CS'dh]f]U/**
- ◆ **< ] \ ! DUW\UgXNFcfUWZ]hYfVn  
gdU]d] Ufci bXhYdUWcfWUW]d] k]h]b'  
hYdUWZc Ug]f]k\ ]WkUffU]g  
fydUWa Yh**

**FYUfcd]cbg**

- ◆ **@ck E8cBch]d] /**
- ◆ **A Y]i a ! FYdUWdUWcf]fydUWhYgU'**
- ◆ **< ] \ E'FYdUWdUWcf]fydUWhYgU'**



**: ] ]ifY7%`D77 @Uf YDUW'**



**&" Dddi lgiD77L**

5' dddi HgUga U' dJWcZdj Ya YHhUMFU\_g`cogYZca hYg fZWX Ylc ZYH  
hUk UWcbJbWa VbUcbkjh Y ddbj YU [fY UHg' Dddi lgi g UnfUj YZca`  
Uddid ja UYnfbWlc( JbWYgbXLa YfUbxZca %&JbWlc &JbWgXsd"

**Gj YHNg**

No degrees of severity are defined for popouts. <ckY Yzddi lgaig HYYHNgj Y  
VZfYh YnfYw hXUg UYg JYg' YZj YU Yddi hXghiaig H VWX  
Uddid ja UYnfbYddi lgidf gi UYnfbXg YhYHfYg UVfU



**: ||ifY7%. 'Dddi lgi'**

**&"D adq id77L**

**8YAdhb**

**D adq lghYYMbcZaUhfUvkUfhci [\ `c hgc VWGWi gXVhWZMcb  
cZhYgWi bXfdlgh `cXg'5ghYkUf'lgYMWZ]hUfYgdffWgcZ] fj YzgWZ  
Wncfg'HBXyj lgbUdc fYgj YcgicZdj Ya Yhg ddbfG fAWgUhh Ux  
VgYcfj V fUYaUhfU'cbhYdj Ya YhVgYc `c hgc VWGufYj ]XbWcZ  
d adq "D adq bXf `c hgc bXWgdcf `c hgc UY Ux cgcZg ddbfk \]Wk]"`  
`YXlc VWWh i bXfYXUXcXg'**

**GjYfm@jYg**

**BcX] fYgcZgj YfmfYXWbX-hgg ZVbhc ]bXUYhUd adq Ylgg'**



**&" GUVh ID77L**

**AUVWVh 'cfVUth fYZfgUbkcf 'cZgUdczZbZcf\UFjBYWVghU  
YfXcbnhfi [\ hYiddf g fZWCZhYWBWYHYWVgN6Xc ]bMgWU  
Uj 'YgZ/8\$X|fyg'AUVWVh 'cfVUth |gigUmWgXVnj YZhg |hY  
WBWYUxaUmXk:cGUh 'cZhYgfZWK\|W|ghYVU\_XkbcZhYgU  
g fZWC UXd of approximately 1/4 to 1/2 in W'GUh 'aUthg VVWgXVn  
|adcfWghj VcbUXdcfU|f|UY'5bchYfW|bhXgi fWcZgdYgghY  
fU|bVWkYbhYU\_U|gBUcUx? &E|bga YW YlgUXWUba |bUglb  
ga YU|f|Ug'DcXVZfa YVnhYVU|bVWkYbhYU\_U|gUXU|f|UY  
fg |bYd|gcbghUWgYUVU\_Xkb|bhYWBWY'**

**GjYfng**

- ◆ @k! 7Uth 'cfAUVWVh Ylggj Yg|bZVWgUVfUHYg fZW|gb  
|ccXWV|cbk|hbc'GUh 'HYWVdUmbaig|WkY X|bXUx  
Yg|nfW|bhX
- ◆ AYia ! GUVggVXkj YUdd |aUfM)1 'cf'YgZZhYgfZWK|h'gaY  
: CS'dhU/
- ◆ <||\! GUVggj YfngVYXWgh U||\ : CS'dhU'U'gUmācfYhU  
)1 'cZhYgfZW|gUWEX



**&": U 'Hb' 1D77L**

**GhVa Yhcf Zi 'Hh 'lg UxZZfYbWcZYj U'cbUu'c'hhcf VUWUg gXVnd YjU' c'fVhg' 'Hh'cb'**

**Gj YHng**

Severity levels are defined by the difference in elevation across the fault and the

	<b>Fi bkUng#U jkUng</b>	<b>5dfcbg</b>
@	<b>0% 'bW</b>	<b>% 'E%'bW</b>
A	<b>% 'E%'bW</b>	<b>%'bW</b>
<	<b>2%'bW</b>	<b>2%'bW</b>

**FYUfCd'cbg**

- ◆ @k! BcU'cb'
- ◆ A Yh'a 'E; f'bh' Udh hY'cbh'
- ◆ <|| 'E; f'bh' 'c'cb'hc'XUhg'Zf'f'g'f'cb'



**&" G UMFYXGUVFD77L**

**=hfgNMh VUWgUYVUWghUMFU ]hcZifcfacydWgVWU gczj YcUjh' UxwfhDSgiUYgdhffHY\| \!severity level of this distress type, as defined below, lghZfYXlc UgUg UMFYXgU'ZU`dWgcfVUWgUYWdUjbxkjh bUWbf VUZhYXgUgUgUW\ cfhXUgUgY YWbfVU"**

**Gj YfHg**

- ◆ **@k! Slab is broken into four or five pieces with the vast majority of the cracks fjh Y, ) dMWhcZck!gj Yfhn**
- ◆ **AWja !(1) Slab is broken into four or five pieces with over 15 percent of the VUWgZaYja gj Yfhn\| \!gj YfhnVUWg/cfEgUlgVc\_Y]hc'gl' cfacydWgkjh'gj Y, ) dMWhcZhYVUWgZck! /**
- ◆ **<|\! 5hlg^yY'Zgj YfhnYgUlgWYXg UMFYXgU'gUlgVc\_Y]hc' four or five pieces with some or all of the cracks of high severity; (2) slab is Vc\_Y]hc'gl' cfacydWgkjh'gj Y%) dMWhcZhYVUWgZaYja! cf \|\!gj Yfhn**

**FYUfcdhbg**

- ◆ **@k EGU'7UWg/**
- ◆ **AWja !: i`Xdh dUWcfYUWhYgU'**
- ◆ **<|\!: i`Xdh dUWcfYUWhYgU'**



**&" Gfb\_ qY7fQWfD77L**

**Gfb\_ qY7fQWfD77L**  
**Yf]bYf]WghUf]YigUnibnUZkZf]hd] UbXXcbdi**  
**Yf]bYf]WghUf]YigUnibnUZkZf]hd] UbXXcbdi**  
**WbNYUXigUnibnUZkZf]hd] UbXXcbdi**

**GjYf]Dg**

No degrees of severity are defined. It is sufficient to indicate that shrinkage cracks exist.

**FYUfcdhbg**

- ◆ **8cBch]d**



''

' S' >chhGUgfD77L

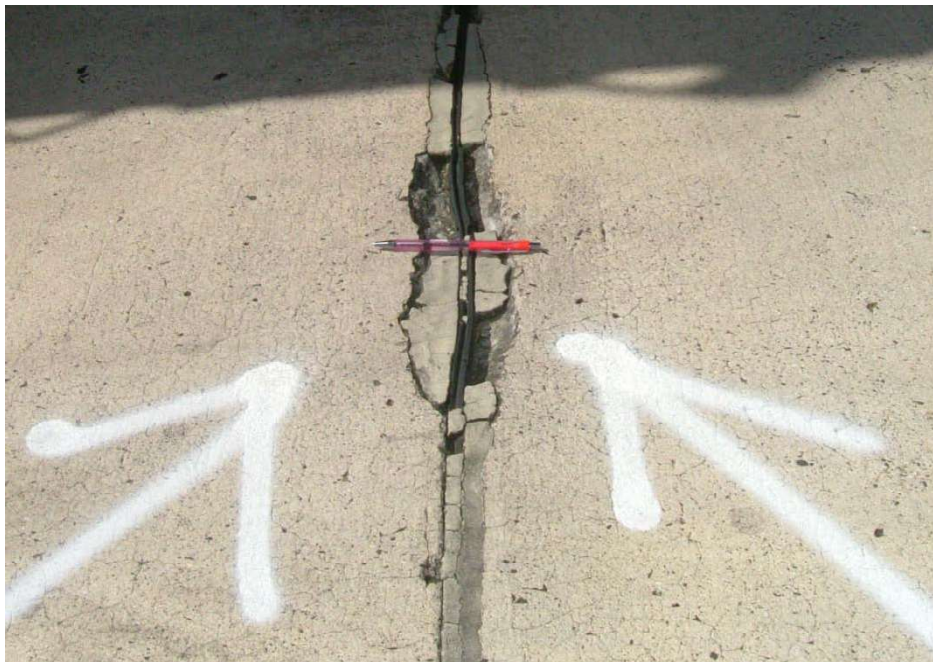
>chhGU'h lghYXghN fU'bcZhYgUVX'Ygkjh'b&ZYh'ZhYgX'ZhY'chH'  
5'chhGU'igUmX'YgbcN'N'Xj'Y'U'mh'ci[\ hYgU'ZV'h'f'g'X'ghY'chH'  
UbU'Y'GU'h' f'g' l'Z'ca'Y'W'g'j'Y'g'Y'g'U'h'Y'chH'U'W'U'g'X'V'h'f'U'j'b'  
c'Z'W'ad'f'g'V'Ya'U'h'U'g'c'f'U'Z'W'U'g'K'Y'U'W'U'Y'U'h'Y'chH'U'g'X'V'h'  
c'j'Y'k'c'f'U'j'f'EW'a'V'b'X'k'h'f'U'Z'W'U'g'U'ch'Y'W'g'Y'c'Z'g'U'h''

**GjYfNg**

- ◆ @k! gjYf&ZYh'ch' UbX'g'V'c'Y'b]h'c'a'cfYh'Ub'h'f'Y'd'W'g'X'V'h'X'V'h'  
'ck'c'fa'Y'i'a'g'j'Y'f'h'U'W'g'k'h'~]h'Y'c'f'bc: CS'd'h'U'Z'c'f'g'&'Y'g'h'U'b'  
&ZYh'ch' UbX'g'V'c'Y'b]h'c'a'cfYh'Ub'h'f'Y'd'W'g'k'h'~]h'Y: CS'c'f'f'Y'  
X'a'U'Y'd'h'U'/
- ◆ A'Y'i'a'! gjYf&ZYh'ch' UbX'g'V'c'Y'b]h'c'a'cfYh'Ub' 'd'W'g'X'V'h'X'V'h'[\h'  
c'fa'Y'i'a'U'W'g'c'f'g'a'Y: CS'd'h'U'Y'f'g'h'z'c'f'g'&'Y'g'h'U'b'&ZYh'ch' '  
UbX'g'V'c'Y'b]h'c'q'W'g'c'f'Z'U'a'Y'f'X'k'h'g'a'Y'c'Z'h'Y'd'W'g'c'g'Y'c'f'U'g'h'z'  
W'g'h' W'g'X'V'Y: CS'c'f'f'Y'X'a'U'Y'd'h'U'/
- ◆ <[\! gjYf&ZYh'ch' UbX'g'V'c'Y'b]h'c'a'cfYh'Ub'h'f'Y'd'W'g'X'V'h'X'V'h'  
c'fa'c'f'Y'[\g'j'Y'f'h'U'W'g'k'h'~]h'Y: CS'd'h'U'Y'

**FYUfCd]bg**

- ◆ @k! BcU'f'cb/
- ◆ A'Y'i'a'! d'Z'fa'U'd'f'U'X'h'd'U'W'
- ◆ <[\! d'Z'fa'U'd'f'U'X'h'd'U'W'



'% 7cbfGdUgD77L

7cbfGdUgD77L 'cfVNUXkbcZhYgUkjhBUdIdJaUYn&ZncZ  
hYwbf"5 WbfGdU XZGZca UWbfVNU JbhUhYgUUh 'YgXdkkUX  
lcJbhGWhY'chk\]YhVNU YHNgj YfU nhci [\ hYgU'

**GjYfng**

- ◆ @ck! YhY%hYgU'lgMc\_Yb]bc'dYcfkcd]WgXbXVnck'gjYfhn  
VWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgU'lgXbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/
- ◆ AYfja È%hYgU'lgMc\_Yb]bc'kcd'afYd]WgXbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgU'lgXbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgU'lgXbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgU'lgXbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgU'lgXbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgU'lgXbXVnchYaYfja'
- ◆ <J\ È%hYgU'lgMc\_Yb]bc'kcd'afYd]WgXbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgU'lgXbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgU'lgXbXVnchYaYfja'  
gjYfhnVWgkjh`JhYcfbc: CS'ddHJU/cf&hYgU'lgXbXVnchYaYfja'

**FYUfCdHbg**

- ◆ @ck! BcUfcb/
- ◆ AYfja! dffUXh'dUW
- ◆ <J\! dffUXh'dUW





' & 5G fD77L

5G 'lgW gXVnWw JW fDUkbVWkYbU\_UlgUkXWUbfDUUj Yg JWa JbMUG  
k\JWZfa U|Y' HY|YUgfvGkUfZUgh 'Y dHgdbk\JWa UnA UYhY  
WbWYUkXUWUhg VifY' 5` UlgfYacgicZb JfcXVXVnhYcbfUk  
Ww YHkjh|bhYdj Ya YH' 5G' WUWj 'a UnYUWYUfXVnWw JW'dj Ya YH  
XjWg'

Jlg U|bXWUfghU5G' a UnYdYgHjBWXY'

% 7UWj 'cZhYWbWYdj Ya YHfZb|bUa UfdUMB

& K\JZVckbz fufcfhYWcfX|Y'cfgh|j 'a UnYdYgHjUfYUW  
gfWY

" 5|[fYUyddi lg

(" bWUg|bWbWYj c'ia YfU dHgdbUha UnfYg 'HbXgdf|bcZUXWUf  
JH|fU'g VifYgcf dngJUYa Ylg'9 UadYgcZU dHgdb|WXYg'cj |' cZ  
UgdUhdj Ya Ylg'|\hWb|j|j z'gUzi |j| z'c|ha |gU|| ba YHbXU|f gdbcZ  
'c|hgUgcf Y dHgdb'c|Hj' Yg'

6WU g'5G' 'ga Uf|U'XVnWwZ5G' 'gl YbU ncfYgHhfc| [\c|H Ydj Ya YH  
gW|b' 7cf| UxWbWYcNfc| fU| JWUngg'ghYcbnW|j|j Ya YhcXc'  
WbZfa hYdYgBWcZ5G' HYZ`ck|j| g'c' XY\_Yh|ba |Xk\Y|Xb|j|j |  
hYdYgBWcZ5G' hfc| [\j|g U|bgW|b

%; YbUn5G' XgYggYfYbdcVg|YX|bhYz|g|zk' nUgUZYWg|f W|b' b  
Wb|g|dU|g|f|b UYUWU| W'cWfYhYXhcZUg|f W|bUk|gUdfYh  
k|h|bhYz|g|nU'

& 5G' 'gYzYH|UXZca 8! 7UWj 'VnhYdYgBWcZUWj 'dMnXWUf|c'  
hY'c|HAW 8! 7UWj 'dYXca |b|HmXj YcdgUgUg|YgcZdfUYUWg|c'  
'c|HAWUk|b|fWUW|j k|h|bhYgU'

" 5G' 'gYzYH|UXZca 'AUf7UWj #GU|j 'VnhYdYgBWcZj |g U'g| hgcZ  
Y dHgdb'

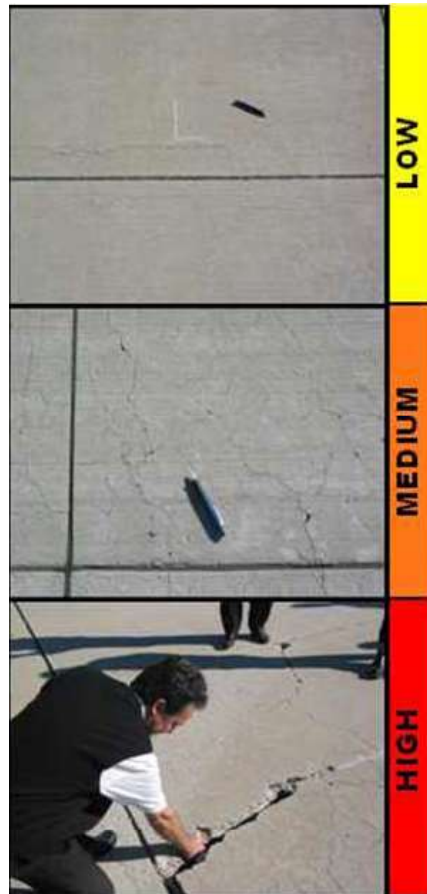
**GjYfhi@jYg**

**@** A|jaUlebc: cf||bCVVNSUaUyECSE'ddnh|UZca V|Wg'c|hg'5GF' fYUXXddi lg/V|WgU|hYg fZWUfYH| \HfYXa|b|hn'a a'cf'Yg|@|hY lebcY|N|WcZag Ya Yh|bdj Ya Yh'fg'f|ci b|h| |g| V|fYg'cfY'a Y|g'

**G**ca Y: CS'ddnh|U/|b|N|gXgkY|h| 'cf'chY: CS'fYag U'a YhcXga U|hY f|e|fYX A U|hYy|N|WcZg'U'Va'g Ya Yh|b|N|cf'ga Y|a U'Y|c U|XW|h| |g| V|fYg'cfY'a Y|g'

**A** A Y|a '5GF Xg|Ng|g|N|Z|f|h|U|XZ'ca ~ck V|h|U| |h| 'cbYcf'ad'fYcZ|hY Z'~ck|h|. |b|N|gX: CS'ddnh|U|Z|b|N|gX|W|W|h| 'cZ|hYgU'z'ga YZ|U'a Y|g' Uch| V|Wg'cfU|h|W|h|fYg|N|d|g|fYg|h|g fZW'ddi lg'Z|W|N|Y'a U|h cW|Z'd|U|h|bc'Zk|N|V|Wg'fYXa|b|hn'a a'cf'k|N|h|U|a U|hY g'V|j|N|X|h|h| \h'fV|Wg'

**<** CbYcf'vh'cZ|hYZ'~ck|h| Y|g| %|@'cgYcf'alg|h| W|h|N|YZ|U'a Y|gk|\|W d'g|\||\ : CS'ddnh|U|Z &EGU'g fZW|h|N|f|h|U|XZ|b|N|d|g|h|Z|W|h|h| N|f|U|X|U|X|d|j Ya Yh'f|e| |fYg|a a Y|U|h|f|U|f' a U|hU'g'f|e| |fY|Y|U|g|e' U|XW|h|g| V|fYg'cfY'a Y|g'



**APPENDIX D**

**DETAILED PAVEMENT CONDITION DATA**



5@SCH526%

; YMUPXSUY )#488%

DjY%Z%

BVkc\_ \$5 BUy Adcb: jYXAlh]U5]dcbh

GfUW 58% BUy 5dcb\$4HgYy Iy 5FCB 5fU &\*z+%Gh

GWcb & z ( : fca. GWcb% H. 9(YcZDjYh @Gj7cbg! %488

GfUW 57 : Ua]m 5@SCH5dcbg NcbY 7U]cfm FUb. G

5fU %\$, Gh @Y]h. &) :h K]h. \*, :h

GUg GUV@Y]h. :h GUVK]h. :h >]h@Y]h. :h

Gcd Xf. GfYHhdY ; fUX \$ @Ug \$

GWcb7caaYlg

Kcf\_SUY %488 Kcf\_HdY Bk7cbg]Ucb! h]U 7cX BI!B =AUcFA/ F. HfY

@Gjhg]SUY %488% HRUladYg ' GfjYKX '

7cb]dcbg D7= )-

-hgNjcb7caaYlg

GadYBiaVf. % HndY F 5fU )%888Gh D7= )&

GadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F A )\*\$88 :h

)\$ D5H7<-B; @ %\$88 Gh h

)& F5J9@B; @ (-)\$88 Gh h

GadYBiaVf. && HndY F 5fU )%888Gh D7= )(

GadY7caaYlg

(% 5@@; 5HCF7F A 888 Gh h

(, @/ H7F A %\$88 :h

(, @/ H7F < %'88 :h

)\$ D5H7<-B; < %\$88 Gh h

)& F5J9@B; @ %8888 Gh h

)+ K95H9F-B; @ (\$ \$88 Gh h

GadYBiaVf. \$ HndY F 5fU )%888Gh D7= +%

GadY7caaYlg

(, @/ H7F @ %'88 :h

(, @/ H7F A %\$88 :h

)\$ D5H7<-B; @ +888 Gh h

)+ K95H9F-B; @ )8888 Gh h

<b>BYkcf.</b>	<b>\$5</b>		<b>BLAY</b>	<b>Adab: jYXaibjVU5jibfh</b>			
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>58%</b>		<b>BLAY</b>	<b>5dib\$%HgYY</b>	<b>Ig</b>	<b>5DFCB</b>	<b>5fU</b>
<b>GMch</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>cZ (</b>	<b>: fca.</b>	<b>GMcb\$%</b>		<b>H. GMcb\$</b>	<b>@g7cbg' %\$\$\$</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>: Ua]m</b>	<b>5@SCH5dibg</b>	<b>NbY</b>		<b>7Uf]cfm</b>	<b>Fub. G</b>
<b>5fU</b>		<b>&amp;Z\$Geh</b>	<b>@Y[h.</b>	<b>&amp;\$: h</b>	<b>K]Ph.</b>	<b>%: h</b>	
<b>GUg</b>		<b>GU@Y[h.</b>	<b>: h</b>	<b>GUVK]Ph.</b>	<b>: h</b>	<b>&gt;ch@Y[h.</b>	<b>: h</b>
<b>Gci XE.</b>		<b>GfYHhY</b>		<b>; fUX \$</b>		<b>@byg \$</b>	
<b>GMcb7caaYlg</b>							
<b>Kcf_8UY %\$\$\$</b>		<b>Kcf_HdY</b>	<b>Bk7cbgVcb' h]U</b>		<b>7cX BI!B</b>		<b>=AUcfA/ F. HfY</b>
<b>@g7cbg'8UY %\$\$\$</b>		<b>HRUladYg )</b>			<b>GfjYhX '</b>		
<b>7cb]cbg D7= *</b>							
<b>hgNcb7caaYlg</b>							
<b>QadYBiaVE. \$%</b>		<b>HdY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>*&amp;\$\$\$Geh</b>	<b>D7= +%</b>	
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>()'\$\$ : h</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>A</b>		<b>%\$\$\$ : h</b>			
<b>(- C-@GD@@5; 9</b>		<b>B</b>		<b>%\$\$\$ Geh</b>			
<b>)+ K95H:9F-B;</b>		<b>A</b>		<b>*&amp;\$\$\$ Geh</b>			
<b>QadYBiaVE. \$</b>		<b>HdY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>*&amp;'\$\$Geh</b>	<b>D7= *-</b>	
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>*\$\$\$ : h</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>A</b>		<b>\$\$\$ : h</b>			
<b>(- C-@GD@@5; 9</b>		<b>B</b>		<b>%'\$\$ Geh</b>			
<b>)+ K95H:9F-B;</b>		<b>A</b>		<b>*&amp;\$\$\$ Geh</b>			
<b>QadYBiaVE. \$)</b>		<b>HdY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>)\$\$\$Geh</b>	<b>D7= *(</b>	
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>							
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>		<b>A</b>		<b>- \$\$\$ : h</b>			
<b>)&amp; F5J9@B;</b>		<b>@</b>		<b>&amp;+'\$\$ Geh</b>			
<b>)&amp; F5J9@B;</b>		<b>A</b>		<b>*\$\$\$ Geh</b>			
<b>)&amp; F5J9@B;</b>		<b>&lt;</b>		<b>'\$\$ Geh</b>			
<b>)+ K95H:9F-B;</b>		<b>A</b>		<b>&amp;+'\$\$ Geh</b>			

BVkf. \$5 BUAY Adob: jYXaibjMU5jibfh

6fUW 58% BUAY 5dib5%HgYY I g 5DFCB 5fU &\*z+%Gh

GMch \$ cZ ( : fca. Gwkb\$ H. 9(YcZDjYaYh @gh7dgh' %488%

GfUW 57 : Ua)m 5@SCH5dldg NdbY 7UH(cfm FUb. G

5fU ,%, + Gch @Y[h. \*+& h K]h. %&: h

GUg GUV@Y[h. : h GUVK]h. : h >ch@Y[h. : h

Gci Xf. GfYHhY ; fUX \$ @Ug \$

GMcb7caaYhg

Kcf\_8UY %488% Kcf\_HdY Bk7dghVcb: hJU 7cX BI!B -gAUcfA/ F. HfY

@gh7dgh'8UY %488% HRUladYg % GfjYhX )

7cbVdgh D7= ,(

-ghVdgh7caaYhg

QladYBiaVf. \$% HdY F 5fU \*%8888Gch D7= +)

QladY7caaYhg

() 89DF9GCB @ 88888 Gch

(, @/ H7F @ %888 : h

)+ K95H9FB; @ \*%8888 Gch

QladYBiaVf. \$ HdY F 5fU \*%8888Gch D7= ,\*

QladY7caaYhg

() 89DF9GCB @ \*'88 Gch

(, @/ H7F @ %888 : h

)+ K95H9FB; @ \*%8888 Gch

QladYBiaVf. \$ HdY F 5fU \*%8888Gch D7= ,+

QladY7caaYhg

(, @/ H7F @ )+'88 : h

(- C-@GD@@5; 9 B 888 Gch

)+ K95H9FB; @ \*%8888 Gch

QladYBiaVf. % HdY F 5fU \*%8888Gch D7= ,(

QladY7caaYhg

(, @/ H7F @ %888 : h

(- C-@GD@@5; 9 B &'88 Gch

)+ K95H9FB; @ \*%8888 Gch

QladYBiaVf. % HdY F 5fU \*%8888Gch D7= ,\*

QladY7caaYhg

(, @/ H7F @ %888 : h

(- C-@GD@@5; 9 B )'88 Gch

)+ K95H9FB; @ \*%8888 Gch

BYkcf.	\$5	BLAY	Adcb: jYXAtjVU5]ibfh
GfUW	5%	BLAY	5dib\$%HgYY
GMch	\$%	cZ (	: fca. HMa]U6i]Xh
GfUW	57	: Ua]m	5@SCH5dldg NdbY
5fU	%%**	Gc h	@Y[h. +(' :h K]h.
GUg		GU@Y[h.	:h GUVK]h.
Gci Xf.		GfYHhY	; fUX \$
GMcb7caaYlg			
Kcf_8UY	%#%(%	Kcf_HndY	Bk7d]g]Vcb]:h]U
@g]hgl'SUY	%#%#%	HRUladYg	'
7cb]ldg	D7= )&		GfjYhX *
hg]Vcb7caaYlg			
QadYBiaVf.	\$	HndY	F
QadY7caaYlg			5fU )\$\$\$\$Gc h D7= )\$
(, @/ H7F		A	, \$\$\$ :h
) + K95H:9F-B;		A	)\$\$\$\$ Gc h
QadYBiaVf.	%	HndY	F
QadY7caaYlg			5fU ', \$\$\$Gc h D7= )(
(, @/ H7F		A	(, \$\$\$ :h
) + K95H:9F-B;		A	', \$\$\$ Gc h
QadYBiaVf.	%&	HndY	F
QadY7caaYlg			5fU )\$\$\$\$Gc h D7= )%
(, @CB; H:8-B5@H5BGJ9FG'		A	+ \$\$\$ :h
7F57:-B;			
) + K95H:9F-B;		A	)\$\$\$\$ Gc h
QadYBiaVf.	%	HndY	F
QadY7caaYlg			5fU )\$\$\$\$Gc h D7= )%
(, @/ H7F		A	)- \$\$\$ :h
)& F5J9@B;		A	+) '\$\$ Gc h
) + K95H:9F-B;		A	)\$\$\$\$ Gc h
QadYBiaVf.	&	HndY	F
QadY7caaYlg			5fU )\$\$\$\$Gc h D7= ))
(, @/ H7F		A	() \$\$\$ :h
)& F5J9@B;		A	\$\$\$ Gc h
) + K95H:9F-B;		A	)\$\$\$\$ Gc h
QadYBiaVf.	'\$	HndY	F
QadY7caaYlg			5fU )\$\$\$\$Gc h D7= )(
(, @/ H7F		A	*) \$\$\$ :h
) + K95H:9F-B;		A	)\$\$\$\$ Gc h

<b>BYkcf.</b>	<b>\$5</b>	<b>BláY</b>	<b>Adab: jYXaijVjU5jibfh</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>F% %</b>	<b>BláY</b>	<b>FibkÚn% ! %HgVY</b>
<b>GWjch</b>	<b>\$%</b>	<b>z %</b>	<b>: fca. FibkÚn% 9bX</b>
<b>GfUW 57</b>	<b>: Úa]m 5@SCHFKg</b>	<b>NbY</b>	<b>7Uj]cfm</b>
<b>5fU</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>	<b>@V[h.</b>	<b>) \$) : h</b>
<b>GUg</b>	<b>GU@V[h.</b>	<b>: h</b>	<b>GUVK]h.</b>
<b>Gci Xf.</b>	<b>GfYVHdY</b>	<b>; fUX \$</b>	<b>@Ug \$</b>
<b>GWjcb7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>Kcf_8UY %%%(%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY Bk7cbj Vcb! j]U</b>		<b>7cX BI !-B</b>
<b>Kcf_8UY %%%\$%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY 7UWGUH !57</b>		<b>7cX 7G57</b>
<b>@j]hgl'8UY %\$+\$\$%</b>	<b>HUcladyg %\$</b>		<b>GfjYnX %</b>
<b>7cb]jcbg D7= **</b>			
<b>-bg]Wjcb7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>QádYBi aVf. \$&amp;</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			<b>D7= +)</b>
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>'-)' \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>	
<b>QádYBi aVf. \$</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			<b>D7= +'</b>
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>() \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>	
<b>QádYBi aVf. \$\$</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			<b>D7= **</b>
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>) %' \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>' , ' \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>	
<b>QádYBi aVf. %</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			<b>D7= +\$</b>
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>'- , ' \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>* \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>	
<b>QádYBi aVf. &amp;</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			<b>D7= *,</b>
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>( \$ \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>, \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>	
<b>QádYBi aVf. '\$</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			<b>D7= *'</b>
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>(% ' \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>% \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>	
<b>QádYBi aVf. '+</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			<b>D7= *)</b>
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>' , *' \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>% , ' \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>	
<b>QádYBi aVf. ('</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			<b>D7= *,</b>
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>' +)' \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>- (' \$ \$ : h</b>	
<b>) + K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>) \$\$\$ \$G\$ h</b>	



QādYBī aVĒ. (( HdY F 5fYU ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h D7= \*(

QādY7ca aYlg

(, @/ H7F @ '+)'\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A %)''\$\$ : h  
)+ K95H 9F-B; A ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h

QādYBī aVĒ. )% HdY F 5fYU ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h D7= \*%

QādY7ca aYlg

(, @/ H7F @ (\$\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A \$\$\$ : h  
)+ K95H 9F-B; A ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h

QādYBī aVĒ. ), HdY F 5fYU ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h D7= \*(

QādY7ca aYlg

(, @/ H7F @ (\$'\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A %)''\$\$ : h  
)+ K95H 9F-B; A ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h

QādYBī aVĒ. \*) HdY F 5fYU ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h D7= \*&

QādY7ca aYlg

(, @/ H7F @ ',,'\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A %+'\$\$ : h  
)+ K95H 9F-B; A ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h

QādYBī aVĒ. +& HdY F 5fYU ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h D7= \*&

QādY7ca aYlg

(, @/ H7F @ ('\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A %)''\$\$ : h  
)+ K95H 9F-B; A ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h

QādYBī aVĒ. + HdY F 5fYU ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h D7= \*(

QādY7ca aYlg

(, @/ H7F @ (\$'\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A %, '\$\$ : h  
)+ K95H 9F-B; A ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h

QādYBī aVĒ. ,\* HdY F 5fYU ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h D7= \*'

QādY7ca aYlg

(, @/ H7F @ (())''\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A %&\$\$ : h  
)+ K95H 9F-B; A ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h

QādYBī aVĒ. -' HdY F 5fYU ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h D7= \*)

QādY7ca aYlg

(, @/ H7F @ (%''\$\$ : h  
(, @/ H7F A %&'\$\$ : h  
)+ K95H 9F-B; A ) \$\$\$\$\$ Gē h

<b>BYkcf.</b>	<b>\$5</b>	<b>BuY</b>	<b>Adab: jYXaibjU5jibfh</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>H5</b>	<b>BuY</b>	<b>HIjkUisHgYy Iq H5L-K5M 5fU %\$\$\$Geh</b>
<b>GWch</b>	<b>\$%</b>	<b>cZ %</b>	<b>: fca. HIjkUis% H. HIjkUis' @qj7dgh' %%(%</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>: Ua]m 5@SCH57HIjkUg</b>	<b>NbY 7UHcfm FUb. D</b>
<b>5fU</b>	<b>%\$\$\$Geh</b>	<b>@Y[h.</b>	<b>(z\$\$:h K]h. (\$:h</b>
<b>GUg</b>	<b>GU@Y[h.</b>	<b>:h</b>	<b>GVK]h. :h &gt;ch@Y[h. :h</b>
<b>Gci Xf.</b>	<b>GfYHhY</b>	<b>; fUX \$</b>	<b>@Uyg \$</b>
<b>GWcb7caaYlg</b>			
<b>Kcf_8UY %%(%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY Bk7dghUcb' h]U</b>		<b>7cX BI!B =AUcfA/ F. HfY</b>
<b>Kcf_8UY %%%%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY 7UWGUH!57</b>		<b>7cX 7G57 =AUcfA/ F. :Ug</b>
<b>@qj7dgh'8UY %%%%</b>	<b>HUCladYg (,</b>		<b>GfjYXK +</b>
<b>7dN]hcg D7= *(</b>			
<b>-hgNWcb7caaYlg</b>			
<b>QadYBi aVf. \$</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh D7= *'</b>
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>)'\$\$ :h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh</b>	
<b>QadYBi aVf. %</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh D7= *%</b>
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>*)'\$\$ :h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>)'\$\$ :h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh</b>	
<b>QadYBi aVf. %</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh D7= *,</b>
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>)(%\$\$ :h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh</b>	
<b>QadYBi aVf. &amp;%</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh D7= *%</b>
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>)- \$\$\$ :h</b>	
<b>)&amp; F5J9@B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>*\$\$\$ Geh</b>	
<b>)+ K95H9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>'- (\$\$\$ Geh</b>	
<b>QadYBi aVf. ')</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh D7= *%</b>
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>(''\$\$ :h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>%''\$\$ :h</b>	
<b>)\$ D5H7&lt;-B;</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>+\$\$\$ Geh</b>	
<b>)+ K95H9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>'-' \$\$\$ Geh</b>	
<b>QadYBi aVf. (&amp;</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh D7= *(</b>
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>(-'\$\$ :h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>\$\$'' :h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh</b>	
<b>QadYBi aVf. (+</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh D7= *,</b>
<b>QadY7caaYlg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>)(''\$\$ :h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>(\$\$\$Geh</b>	

<b>BYkcf.</b>	<b>\$5</b>	<b>BLAY</b>	<b>Adab: jYXaibjVU5jibfh</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>H5%</b>	<b>BLAY</b>	<b>HIjkUis%HgYY</b>
<b>GMch</b>	<b>\$%</b>	<b>cZ %</b>	<b>: fca. FibkUis!' %</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>: Ua]m 5@SCH57HIjkUig</b>	<b>NbY</b>
<b>5fU</b>	<b>%Z\$ Gc h</b>	<b>@Y[h.</b>	<b>'SS: h K]h.</b>
<b>GUg</b>	<b>GU@Y[h.</b>	<b>: h</b>	<b>GUVK]h.</b>
<b>Gci XE.</b>	<b>GfYWHdY</b>	<b>; fUX \$</b>	<b>@Ug \$</b>
<b>GMcb7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>Kcf_8UY %%%(%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY Bk7cbjVcb' h]U</b>		<b>7cX BI!B</b>
<b>Kcf_8UY %%%(%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY 7UWGUH!57</b>		<b>7cX 7G57</b>
<b>@gihg!8UY %%%(%</b>	<b>HBUAdYg '</b>		<b>GfjYXK '</b>
<b>7cb]cbg D7= *+</b>			
<b>-bgMcb7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>QAdYBiaVF. \$%</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(),'SSGc h D7= *+</b>
<b>QAdY7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>() 89DF9GCB</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>*SS Gc h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>()'SS : h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>(),'SS Gc h</b>	
<b>QAdYBiaVF. \$&amp;</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(SS\$Gc h D7= +&amp;</b>
<b>QAdY7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>','SS : h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>(SS\$Gc h</b>	
<b>QAdYBiaVF. \$</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(SS\$Gc h D7= *%</b>
<b>QAdY7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>)-%SS : h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>&amp;'SS : h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>(SS\$Gc h</b>	

BYkcf.	\$5	BláY	Adab: jYXAtjVU5jibfh
GfUW	H&	BláY	HI]kúis&HgYYY
GW]ch	%	cZ &	: fca. Fibkúit%!' %
GfUW	57	: Uá]m	5@SCH57HI]kúig NdbY
5fU	%&(%G&h	@Y[h.	&' :h K]Ph.
GUg		GU@Y[h.	:h GUVK]Ph.
Gci XE.		GfYWHdY	; fUX \$
GW]cb7caaYig			
Kcf_8UY	%&(%	Kcf_HdY	Bk7cbj6V]cb! :h]U
Kcf_8UY	%&48%	Kcf_HdY	7UWGUH]!57
@]i:hg]'8UY	%&48%	HRUCladYg	& GfjYXK &
7cb]jcbg	D7=	+\$	
-hg]W]cb7caaYig			
GládYBi aVf.	\$%	HdY	F 5fU )&'\$\$G&h
GládY7caaYig			D7= *+
()	89DF9GCB	@	'\$\$ G&h
(	@/ H7F	@	)(('\$ \$ :h
)+	K95H:9F-B;	A	)&'\$\$ G&h
GládYBi aVf.	\$&	HdY	F 5fU *&'\$\$G&h
GládY7caaYig			D7= +'
(	@/ H7F	@	))'\$\$ :h
)+	K95H:9F-B;	A	*&'\$\$ G&h

BYkcf.	\$5	BlaY	Adab: jYXaibjMU5]ibfh
GfUW	H5&	BlaY	HI]kUis5&HgYYY
GW]ch	\$&	cZ &	: fca. HI]kUis5
GfUW	57	: Ua]m	5@SCH57HI]kUig NdbY
5fU	-z+, G&h	@Y]h.	% :h K]Ph.
GUg		GUV@Y]h.	:h GUVK]Ph.
Gci Xf.		GfYWHdY	; fUX \$
GW]cb7caaYig			
Kcf_8UY	%#%(%	Kcf_HdY	Bk7cb]iV]b! :h]U
Kcf_8UY	%#48%	Kcf_HdY	7UWGUH]!57
@]i:hg]8UY	%#48%	HUCladYg	&
7cb]i]cbg	D7= *\$		GfjYX &
-hg]i]cb7caaYig			
QadYBi aVf.	\$%	HdY	F 5fU )%888G&h
QadY7caaYig			D7= )-
('	6@C7? 7F57? :B;	@	)%888 G&h
)+	K95H 9F-B;	A	)%888 G&h
QadYBi aVf.	\$&	HdY	F 5fU (&'888G&h
QadY7caaYig			D7= *&
(,	@/ H7F	@	(&'88 :h
(,	@/ H7F	A	%'88 :h
)\$	D5H7< :B;	@	%888 G&h
)+	K95H 9F-B;	A	)8888 G&h

<b>BYkcf.</b>	<b>\$ 5</b>	<b>BláY</b>	<b>Adab: jYXaijVU5jibfh</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>H'</b>	<b>BláY</b>	<b>HI]kúis' Hg YYY</b>
<b>GMch</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>cZ %</b>	<b>: fca. HI]kúis</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>: Ua]m 5@SCH57HI]kúg</b>	<b>NbY</b>
<b>5fU</b>	<b>%Z,' Gc h</b>	<b>@Y[h.</b>	<b>&amp; : h K]Ph.</b>
<b>GUg</b>	<b>GU@Y[h.</b>	<b>: h</b>	<b>GUVK]Ph.</b>
<b>Gci Xf.</b>	<b>GfYWHdY</b>	<b>; fUX</b>	<b>\$</b>
<b>GMcb7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>Kcf_8UY</b>	<b>%%(%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY Bk 7d]g Vcb' h]U</b>	<b>7cX BI !-B</b>
<b>Kcf_8UY</b>	<b>%#48%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY 7UWGUH !57</b>	<b>7cX 7G57</b>
<b>@]i:hg]'8UY</b>	<b>%%48%</b>	<b>HBUAdYg '</b>	<b>GfjYXK '</b>
<b>7d]g Vcb D7= )-</b>			
<b>-bg]Mcb7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>QádYBi aVf. \$%</b>	<b>HdY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>&amp;+'\$\$ : h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>*'\$\$ : h</b>	
<b>)\$ D5H&lt;-B;</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>)\$\$ Gc h</b>	
<b>)\$ D5H&lt;-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>)\$\$ Gc h</b>	
<b>)\$ D5H&lt;-B;</b>	<b>&lt;</b>	<b>'\$\$ Gc h</b>	
<b>)\$ D5H&lt;-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>)\$\$ Gc h</b>	
<b>QádYBi aVf. \$%</b>	<b>HdY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>(+'\$\$ : h</b>	
<b>)\$ D5H&lt;-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>)\$\$ Gc h</b>	
<b>QádYBi aVf. \$</b>	<b>HdY</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5fU</b>
<b>QádY7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>(, '\$\$ : h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>%\$\$ : h</b>	
<b>)\$ D5H&lt;-B;</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>&amp;'\$\$ Gc h</b>	
<b>)\$ D5H&lt;-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>)\$\$ Gc h</b>	

<b>BYkcf.</b>	<b>\$5</b>	<b>BláY</b>	<b>Adab: jYXaibjMU5jibfh</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>H7S%</b>	<b>BláY</b>	<b>HIjkúir7dbNMfS%HgYYY IgY H5L-K5M 5fYU %á(- Gē h</b>
<b>GMjch</b>	<b>\$%</b>	<b>cZ %</b>	<b>: fca. HIjkúis H. 5dRb\$% @gij7dgh' %488%</b>
<b>GfZUW</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>: Uá]m 5@SCH57HIjkúg</b>	<b>NbY 7UH[cfm FUb. G</b>
<b>5fYU</b>	<b>%á(- Gē h</b>	<b>@Y[h.</b>	<b>'SS:h K]Ph. ') :h</b>
<b>GUg</b>	<b>GU@Y[h.</b>	<b>:h</b>	<b>GUVK]Ph. :h &gt;ch@Y[h. :h</b>
<b>Gci XE.</b>	<b>GfYWHdY</b>	<b>; fUX \$</b>	<b>@bYg \$</b>
<b>GMjcb7caaYlg</b>			
<b>Kcf_8UY %488%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY Bk7dgh' Vcb' b]U</b>		<b>7cX BI!B =gAUcfA/ F. HfY</b>
<b>Kcf_8UY %67488%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY 7UWGUH!57</b>		<b>7cX 7G57 =gAUcfA/ F. :UgY</b>
<b>Kcf_8UY %888%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY DIMH!57GUck</b>		<b>7cX D5!5G =gAUcfA/ F. :UgY</b>
<b>@gij7dgh'8UY %488%</b>	<b>HRUcláYg &amp;</b>		<b>GfjYnX &amp;</b>
<b>7db]dgh D7= ++</b>			
<b>=gNMjcb7caaYlg</b>			
<b>GládYBiaVf. \$%</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>*.!'SSGē h D7= ,+</b>
<b>GládY7caaYlg</b>			
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>%)'SS :h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H&lt;9F-B;</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>*.!'SS Gē h</b>	
<b>GládYBiaVf. S&amp;</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fYU</b>	<b>**%'SSGē h D7= *+</b>
<b>GládY7caaYlg</b>			
<b>() 89DF9GCB</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>, 'SS Gē h</b>	
<b>() 89DF9GCB</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>88SS Gē h</b>	
<b>(, @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>%)'SS :h</b>	
<b>)\$ D5H7&lt;-B;</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>%SSSS Gē h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H&lt;9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>)%'SS Gē h</b>	

<b>BYkcf.</b>	<b>\$ 5</b>	<b>BUAY</b>	<b>Adab: jYXaijVU5jibfh</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>H7S&amp;</b>	<b>BUAY</b>	<b>HIjkUir7dbNMfS8HgYy I gY H5L-K5M 5fU %z-) Gz h</b>
<b>GMch</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>cZ %</b>	<b>: fca. HIjkUis H. 5drb\$% @gh7dgh' %%%(%</b>
<b>GfUW</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>: Ua]m 5@SCH57HIjkUg</b>	<b>NbY 7UH[cfm FUb. G</b>
<b>5fU</b>	<b>%z-) Gz h</b>	<b>@Y[h.</b>	<b>&amp;S: h K]Ph. )S: h</b>
<b>GUg</b>	<b>GU@Y[h.</b>	<b>: h</b>	<b>GUVK]Ph. : h &gt;ch@Y[h. : h</b>
<b>Gci Xf.</b>	<b>GfYWHdY</b>	<b>; fUX \$</b>	<b>@bYg \$</b>
<b>GMcb7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>Kcf_8UY %%%(%</b>	<b>Kcf_HdY Bk7dgh Vcb' h]U</b>	<b>7cXV BI!-B</b>	<b>=AUcfA/ F. HiY</b>
<b>@gh7dgh'8UY %%%(%</b>	<b>HRUladYg '</b>	<b>GfjYnX '</b>	
<b>7dgh7dgh D7= *'</b>			
<b>hgNMcb7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>QladYBi aVF. \$%</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>)- &amp;'\$\$ Gz h D7= *+</b>
<b>QladY7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>() 89DF9GCB</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>%\$\$ Gz h</b>	
<b>( @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>, \$'\$\$ : h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>)- &amp;'\$\$ Gz h</b>	
<b>QladYBi aVF. \$&amp;</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>)\$ \$'\$\$ Gz h D7= +\$</b>
<b>QladY7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>() 89DF9GCB</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>+) '\$\$ Gz h</b>	
<b>( @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>'+) '\$\$ : h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>)\$ \$'\$\$ Gz h</b>	
<b>QladYBi aVF. \$</b>	<b>HdY F</b>	<b>5fU</b>	<b>(, &amp;'\$\$ Gz h D7= )'</b>
<b>QladY7caa Ylg</b>			
<b>() 89DF9GCB</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>* '\$\$ Gz h</b>	
<b>( @/ H7F</b>	<b>@</b>	<b>%\$\$ : h</b>	
<b>( @/ H7F</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>'+) '\$\$ : h</b>	
<b>)+ K95H 9F-B;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>(, &amp;'\$\$ Gz h</b>	



BYkcf.	\$5		BláY	Adcb: jYXAtjVU5]fcbh			
GfUW	H5B, %		BláY	HI]kUá U]fS%HgYY	Ig	H5L-K5M	5fU
GM]ch	%		cZ &	: fca.	5dcb\$%	H. H<U]Ug	@]7cb]H *#489&
GfUW	57		: Uá]m	5@SCH57HI]U]g	NcbY	7U]cfm	Fcb. H
5fU			*2& Gc h	@]h.	8& : h	K]h.	'S: h
GUg			GU@]h.	: h	GUVK]h.	: h	>]h@]h. : h
Gci XE.			GfY]HcbY		; fUX \$		@]g \$
GM]cb7caaYlg							
Kcf_SUY	*#489&		Kcf_HcbY Bk7cb]U]b! :]U			7cX BI!B	=AUcfA/ F. H]Y
@]h]g]SUY	%#489%		HRU]adYg &			GfjY]X &	
7cb]U]g	D7= -%						
hg]U]cb7caaYlg							
G]adYBi aVf.	\$%		HcbY	F	5fU	()\$S\$Gc h	D7= - \$
G]adY7caaYlg							
(,	@/ H7F		@		' '\$S : h		
)+	K95H:9F-B;		@		()\$S\$Gc h		
G]adYBi aVf.	\$&		HcbY	F	5fU	8& \$S\$Gc h	D7= -(
G]adY7caaYlg							
)+	K95H:9F-B;		@		8& \$S\$Gc h		

BYkcf.	\$5		BláY	Adab: jYXAtjVU5]fcbh			
GfUW	H5B, %		BláY	HI]kUá U]fS%HgY Y	I g	H5L-K5M	5fU
GM]ch	\$&		cZ &	: fca.	5dcb\$%	H. H<U]Ug	@]7cb]H *#4\$%&
GfUW	57		: Uá]m	5@SCH57HI]U]g	NcbY	7U]cfm	Fb. H
5fU		*Z, ( Gá h	@]h.		&* : h	K]h.	' \$: h
GUg		GU@]h.		: h	GUVK]h.	: h	>]h@]h. : h
Gd XE.		GfY]HdY			; fUX \$		@]g \$
GM]cb7caaYlg							
Kcf_SUY *#4\$%&			Kcf_HdY Bk7cb]U]b! :]U			7cX BI!B	=AUcfA/ F. H]Y
@]h]g]SUY %4\$%&			HRU]dYg &			GfjYhX &	
7cb]h]g D7= -%							
hg]U]cb7caaYlg							
G]dYBi aVf. \$%		HdY	F		5fU	() \$\$\$\$ Gá h	D7= - \$
G]dY7caaYlg							
(, @/ H7F		@			' '\$ \$ : h		
) + K95H:9F-B;		@			() \$\$\$\$ Gá h		
G]dYBi aVf. \$&		HdY	F		5fU	&, \$\$\$ Gá h	D7= -(
G]dY7caaYlg							
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**APPENDIX E**  
**DISTRESS SUMMARY REPORT**



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u#		°#			OV8ey) @° Ouk° Vof- ko` #k° #N08	# )	U		7	
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## **APPENDIX F**

### **INVENTORY**

F1: Section Forecasted Pavement Condition Rating

F2: Branch PCI Rating

F3: Branch FOD Rating





**Appendix F1**  
**Forecasted Section PCI**  
 Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A)

Branch ID	Section ID	Forecasted PCI						
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
A01	01	49	47	45	43	41	38	36
A01	02	56	54	52	50	48	45	43
A01	03	65	63	61	59	57	54	52
A01	04	81	79	77	75	73	70	68
R1331	01	56	52	48	43	39	35	31
TA	01	59	54	49	46	44	40	37
TA1	01	62	58	53	48	45	43	39
TA2	01	66	62	57	52	48	45	43
TA2	02	54	50	46	44	41	37	33
TA3	01	53	49	46	43	40	36	33
TC01	01	75	72	70	66	62	57	52
TC02	01	58	53	48	45	43	39	36
THANG01	01	88	85	83	81	79	77	75
THANG01	02	88	85	83	81	79	77	75

)##%%  
**6fUw7cbYhcbFYhfh**  
 DjaYHSUVgy 5@SCHS%%

6fUw:8	Bi a VfcZ GMfcbg	G a 'GMfcb' @b h HE	5j  'GMfcb' KPh HE	Hi Y5fYU RGe HE	I gy	5j YU Y D7=	GRbXEX 8Y Jfcb' D7=	KM  \HX 5j YU Y D7=
5\$%	(	% \$\$\$	%+'\$\$	&*ž+%%	5DFCB	*)'4)	%\$+	*' '(,
F%' %	%	)ž9 '\$	%\$'\$	) \$\$ \$'\$	FI BK5M	**'\$	\$	**'\$
H5	%	(ž \$\$\$	(\$	%\$'\$	H5L-K5M	*('\$	\$	*('\$
H5%	%	' \$\$\$	(\$	%ž \$ '\$	H5L-K5M	*+'\$	\$	*+'\$
H5&	&	(\$	(\$	žž %'\$	H5L-K5M	*)'\$	)'\$	*)' )&
H5'	%	&,'\$\$	(\$	%ž,' '\$	H5L-K5M	)-'\$	\$	)-'\$
H7\$%	%	' \$\$\$	)' '\$	%ž (- '\$	H5L-K5M	+)'\$	\$	+)'\$
H7&	%	&\$	) '\$	%ž-)' '\$	H5L-K5M	*'\$	\$	*'\$
H 5B; \$%	&	(+'\$\$	' '\$	%ž \$ '\$	H5L-K5M	-\$	\$	-\$

)#% 6fubW7cbYhcbFYbfn DJY&cZ&  
 DjYaYHSUWUy 5@BCHSS%

I gY7UW  cfm	Bi a VYfcZ GWM cbg	HEU'5fYUQe: IL	5f ha Y W 5j YU  YD7=	5j YU  YG B D7=	KY  \ BX 5j YU  YD7=
5DFCB	(	&*ž +%SS	*)'4)	%B+	*' '(,
FI BK5M	%	)SS)SSSS	**'SS	SSS	**'SS
H5L-K5M	-	&%')+'SS	+%'!	%B-	*)'4-
5@@	%	%), ž &'SS	*. ''*	%B)	*)'8&

, #&#\$\$\$%
DUY%Z&  
**6fUw7cbXjcbFYdfh**  
 DjYaYHSUUVgy 5@SCHSS\$ %

6fUw7s	Bi a VfcZ GMjcbg	G a 'GMjcb' @b h HE	5j  'GMjcb' KPh HE	Hi Y5fYU fGe HE	I gy	5j YU Y : CS' DcHhJU	GRbXEX 8Yj Ujcb' : CS DcHY	KY  \HX 5j YU Y : CS DcHb
5\$%	(	% \$\$\$	%+'\$\$	&*ž+%%	5DFCB	(+'\$	%'%	(-)-
F%' %	%	)ž9 '\$	%\$\$	) \$\$\$ \$\$\$	FI BK5M	(,'\$\$	\$\$\$	(,'\$\$
H5	%	(ž \$\$\$	(\$\$\$	%žžžž	H5L-K5M	)\$\$	\$\$\$	)\$\$
H5%	%	' \$\$\$	(\$\$\$	%ž \$ '\$	H5L-K5M	(( '\$	\$\$\$	(( '\$
H5&	&	(%\$\$	(\$)	žž % '\$	H5L-K5M	(+'\$	*'\$	(*,'
H5'	%	&,'\$\$	(\$\$\$	%ž,' '\$	H5L-K5M	)) '\$	\$\$\$	)) '\$
H7\$%	%	' \$\$\$	) '\$	%ž (- '\$	H5L-K5M	' \$\$\$	\$\$\$	' \$\$\$
H7&	%	& \$\$\$	) '\$	%ž-)' '\$	H5L-K5M	(+'\$\$	\$\$\$	(+'\$\$
H 5B; \$%	&	(+'\$\$	' '\$	%ž \$ '\$	H5L-K5M	% '\$	\$\$\$	% '\$

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**6fubW7cbYhcbFYkfh**
DjY&cZ&  
**DjYaYHSUWUy 5@BCHSS\$ %**

I gY7UW  cfm	Bi a VYfcZ GWIcbg	HEU'5fYUQe: IL	5fJha YJW 5j YU Y: CS	5j YU YGB' : CS DcHbJU'	KY  \HX 5j YU Y: CS D
5DFCB	(	&*ž +%'SS	(+'9	%'%	(-' )-
FI BK5M	%	)SS) SSSS	(,'SS	SSS	(,'SS
H5L-K5M	-	&%')+'SS	(8%'%	%'9	(+' %
5@@	%	%), ž &'SS	(84%'%	%' -	(,'&

**APPENDIX G**

**SAFETY AND PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE POLICIES**



**Appendix G1**  
**Localized Safety (Stopgap) Repair Policy**

Distress	Distress Severity	Description	Code	Work Type	Work Unit
41	High	ALLIGATOR CR	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
43	High	BLOCK CR	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	Ft
45	High	DEPRESSION	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
47	High	JT REF. CR	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	Ft
48	High	L & T CR	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	Ft
50	High	PATCHING	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
53	High	RUTTING	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
54	High	SHOVING	PA-PD	Patching - AC Partial-Depth	SqFt
55	NA	SLIPPAGE CR	PA-PD	Patching - AC Partial-Depth	SqFt
56	High	SWELLING	PA-FD	Patching - AC Full-Depth	SqFt
61	High	BLOW-UP	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
61	Medium	BLOW-UP	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
62	High	CORNER BREAK	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
63	High	LINEAR CR	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
63	Medium	LINEAR CR	CS-PC	Crack Sealing - PCC	Ft
64	High	DURABIL. CR	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
64	Medium	DURABIL. CR	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
66	High	SMALL PATCH	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	SqFt
67	High	LARGE PATCH	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	SqFt
70	High	SCALING	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
71	High	FAULTING	GR-PP	Grinding (Localized)	Ft
72	High	SHAT. SLAB	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt
74	High	JOINT SPALL	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	SqFt
75	High	CORNER SPALL	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	SqFt
76	High	ASR	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	SqFt

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U		7yG98	8kh	8 ' O	7
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## **APPENDIX H**

### **M&R UNIT COSTS**

H1: M&R Unit Costs

H2: Component Costs for Repair

H3: Airport Category

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## Maintenance and Repair (M&R) Unit Costs

The M&R costs developed for the ALDOT PMP include costs for maintenance, preservation, and repair activities and are described below.

### Unit Costs Source Data

The source for the M&R costs data is RSMMeans, which has data for 14 locations throughout Alabama, as identified by the yellow highlighted boxes in Figure 1. The cost data is presented in terms of individual line items like asphalt wearing course, aggregate base etc., which were consolidated to develop the activity costs described below.

The cost data show a distinct difference in costs between locations north and south of Birmingham, especially for the higher value items like the asphalt layers. Therefore, the unit costs were developed accordingly for the airports north and south of Birmingham, as identified in Figure 1. Appendix H2 presents the component costs used in developing the M&R costs.

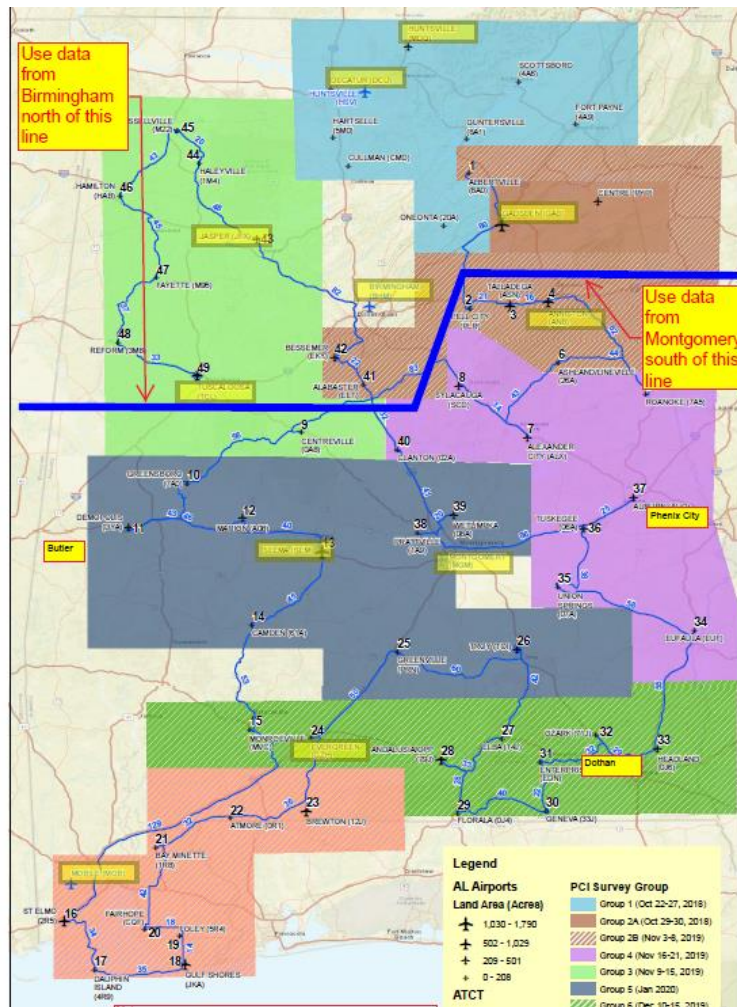


Figure 1: RSMMeans Unit Costs Locations.

**Maintenance & Repair (M&R) Activities**

Maintenance activities are localized activities which are typically assigned in the first year of the M&R plan based on the observed distresses.

Repair activities are further subdivided into preservation, rehabilitation, and reconstruction. Repair activities are conducted for larger areas, typically at the section level and are assigned based on the Critical Pavement Condition Index, denoted as CP in Table 1. The CP is based on the section’s rank or importance within the overall network and typically ranges from 55 to 70. The CP was set at 70 for the ALDOT runway pavements and 65 for the other pavements.

*Table 1: Repair Activities.*

Activity Type	PCI	Activity
Preservation	> CP	Runway Surface Treatment
		Taxiway and Apron Surface Treatment
Rehabilitation	> CP	2" AC OL <sup>1</sup>
	55 - CP	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL
	45 - 55	Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP (With Pre-Overlay Repairs)
Reconstruction	0 - 45	Reconstruct with AC

<sup>1</sup>For Sections with Structural Distress and PCI greater than Critical PCI

The depths for the milling and overlay (AC OL) in Table 1 were established by creating a balance between removal of surficial distress and providing additional pavement structural capacity. All overlay options include full-depth patching to repair localized distresses.

From the FAA 5010 records, the Alabama airport network includes a wide range of allowable aircraft loads. The airports were divided into three categories of allowable aircraft loads based on requirements for minimum pavement thickness and the use of a P-401 surface layer. The categories are based on the aircraft maximum gross takeoff weight (MGTOW) and include: less than 12,500 lbs, 12,500 to 30,000 lbs, and 30,000 to 100,000 lbs. Appendix H3 presents the category for each airport.

For any sections requiring reconstruction, the pavement sections were established primarily in accordance with the requirements in Table 3 of the FAA’s Advisory Circular 150/5320-6F. The pavement sections used for developing the cost estimates are:

- ≤ 12,500 lbs                    4" P-403 (State HMA Mix) + 6" P-209 Base
- 12,500 – 30,000 lbs        4" P-403 (State HMA Mix) + 8" P-209 Base
- 30,000 – 100,000 lbs      5" P-401 + 10" P-209 Base

It is important to note that while the FAA requires a stabilized base for those pavements that support aircraft operations with MGTOWs that are greater than 100,000 lbs, the number of such operations is minimal for those airports shown in Appendix H3. As a result, the cost of a stabilized base is excluded in the development of the unit costs for ALDOT’s PMP update. However, based on the Engineer’s future design and aircraft fleet mix development, project-level construction work could include the use of a stabilized base at that time.

**M&R Unit Costs**

Paving projects typically include additional project costs like mobilization, design, construction administration and inspections, and drainage improvements. A summary of non-direct pavement construction line items has been included in the unit costs in Tables 5 and 6 as described below. These non-direct items are expressed as a percentage of the total component costs for each activity.

These non-direct pavement construction items were developed from API’s extensive experience with APMP project cost estimation. These percentages may vary for Alabama airport construction projects; however, since the direct pavement scope of work is estimated in a network-level evaluation, these conservative estimates serve as a good starting point for the development of realistic total project costs and annual APMP budgets for ALDOT. For repair activities such as Mill & Overlay, which typically do not include significant drainage work, the corresponding multiplier was reduced by 50 percent. The non-direct cost factors are presented in Table 2.

*Table 2: Cost Factors.*

Factor	Function of	Estimate		
		Preservation	Rehabilitation	Reconstruction
Mobilization	All costs, less design	10%	10%	10%
Drainage Improvements	Paving costs	-	4%	8%
Contingency	All costs, less mobilization and design	10%	20%	20%
Design & CM	All costs, less mobilization and design	15%	20%	20%

The M&R unit costs for maintenance, preservation, and repair activities were developed from the RSMMeans cost data and are presented in the following section.

***Maintenance***

The maintenance activities include crack seal, and full and partial-depth patching. The unit costs are presented in Table 3.

*Table 3: Unit Costs for Maintenance.*

Activity	Unit Cost	Unit
Seal Cracks - AC	\$3.95	lf
AC Full-Depth Patching	\$25.05	sf
AC Partial-Dept Patching	\$16.28	sf
Seal Cracks – PCC	\$8.35	lf
PCC Full-Depth Patching	\$48.70	sf
PCC Partial-Depth Patching	\$243.51	sf
Jt. Seal	\$11.13	lf
Slab Replacement	\$27.83	sf
Grinding	\$6.96	lf

**Preservation**

The unit costs for the surface treatments are presented in Table 4. They include sealing of cracks and application of pavement markings.

*Table 4: Unit Costs for Preservation Activities.*

Activity	Unit Cost	Unit
Runway Surface Treatment	\$0.57	sf
Taxiway and Apron Surface Treatment	\$0.88	sf

**Rehabilitation and Reconstruction**

As discussed previously, repair activities are also divided into rehabilitation and reconstruction. The unit costs for airport repair for the Northern Region (Birmingham Area) and Southern Region (Montgomery Area) are shown in Tables 5 and 6, respectively.

*Table 5: Unit Costs for Repair Activities, Northern Region.*

Activity Type	Activity	MGTOW, thousand lbs		
		≤ 12.5	12.5-30	30-100
Rehabilitation	2" AC OL	\$3.78		\$4.19
	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	\$4.15		\$4.56
	Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP	\$5.18		\$5.79
Reconstruction	AC Reconstruction	\$8.40	\$9.10	\$10.91

*Table 6: Unit Costs for Repair Activities, Southern Region.*

Activity Type	Activity	MGTOW, thousand lbs		
		≤ 12.5	12.5-30	30-100
Rehabilitation	2" AC OL	\$3.54		\$3.91
	Mill 2" & 2" AC OL	\$3.90		\$4.27
	Mill 2" & 2" AC OLP	\$4.82		\$5.37
Reconstruction	AC Reconstruction	\$7.63	\$8.25	\$9.87

**Appendix H2**  
**Component Costs for Repair**

Activity Type	Unit	Birmingham (Northern)	Montgomery (Southern)	Comments
Milling 1" to 3"	SY	\$2.08	\$2.01	
Pavement Demolition	SY	\$6.34	\$6.12	
Haulage - For Demolition & AC	CY	\$6.08	\$5.87	
Haulage for 12" Thick Demolition	SY	\$2.03	\$1.96	
Haulage for 2" Thick AC Paving	SY	\$0.34	\$0.33	
Haulage for 3" Thick AC Paving	SY	\$0.51	\$0.49	
Haulage for 4" Thick AC Paving	SY	\$0.68	\$0.65	
AC Wearing Course	Ton	\$97.42	\$86.90	
AC Binder Course	Ton	\$87.80	\$78.17	
P401 - For airports with >60 kip aircraft	Ton	\$116.90	\$104.28	Assumed P401 cost to be 20% greater than AC Wearing Course
6" Aggregate Base (P208)	SY	\$10.17	\$9.12	
8" Aggregate Base (P208)	SY	\$13.29	\$11.89	
6" P209 Aggregate Base	SY	\$12.20	\$10.94	Assumed P209 cost to be 20% greater than P208
8" P209 Aggregate Base	SY	\$15.95	\$14.27	Assumed P209 cost to be 20% greater than P208
10" P209 Aggregate Base	SY	\$19.94	\$17.84	Direct multiplier for 10" from 8"
4" P154 Aggregate Base	SY	\$5.42	\$4.86	Assumed P154 cost to be 20% lower than P208
6" P154 Aggregate Base	SY	\$8.14	\$7.30	Assumed P154 cost to be 20% lower than P208
Pavement Markings	sf	\$1.48	\$1.39	

**Appendix H3  
Airport Category**

Region	City	FAA ID	Max Gross Weight (Thousand lbs)			Max GW	Category
			S	D	2D		
Birmingham	Reform	3M8	12.5	-	-	12.5	<= 12,500
	Fayette	M95	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Hamilton	HAB	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Scottsboro	4A6	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Alabaster	EET	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Centre-Piedmont	PYP	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Fort Payne	4A9	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Haleyville	1M4	20.0	-	-	20.0	12,500-30,000
	Hartselle	5M0	20.0	-	-	20.0	12,500-30,000
	Guntersville	8A1	24.0	-	-	24.0	12,500-30,000
	Cullman	CMD	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Russellville	M22	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Jasper	JFX	50.0	-	-	50.0	> 30,000
	Oneonta	20A	20.0	35.0	55.0	55.0	> 30,000
	Bessemer	EKY	60.0	60.0	-	60.0	> 30,000
	Albertville	8A0	60.0	90.0	130.0	130.0	> 30,000
	Madison	MDQ	60.0	75.0	140.0	140.0	> 30,000
	Decatur	DCU	75.0	125.0	150.0	150.0	> 30,000
	Tuscaloosa	TCL	61.0	87.0	168.0	168.0	> 30,000
	Gadsden	GAD	90.0	115.0	195.0	195.0	> 30,000
Montgomery	Floralia	0J4	-	-	-	-	<= 12,500
	Elba	14J	4.0	-	-	4.0	<= 12,500
	Headland	0J6	12.0	-	-	12.0	<= 12,500
	Roanoke	7A5	12.0	-	-	12.0	<= 12,500
	Greenville	PRN	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Union Springs	07A	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Wetumpka	08A	15.0	-	-	15.0	12,500-30,000
	Atmore	0R1	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Clanton	02A	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Eufaula	EUF	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Geneva	33J	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Greensboro	7A0	16.0	-	-	16.0	12,500-30,000
	Centreville	0A8	18.0	-	-	18.0	12,500-30,000
	Ashland-Lineville	26A	20.0	-	-	20.0	12,500-30,000
	Sylacauga	SCD	20.0	-	-	20.0	12,500-30,000
	St. Elmo	2R5	23.0	-	-	23.0	12,500-30,000
	Ozark	71J	-	25.0	-	25.0	12,500-30,000
	Camden	61A	27.0	-	-	27.0	12,500-30,000
	Bay Minette	1R8	28.0	-	-	28.0	12,500-30,000
	Foley	5R4	28.0	-	-	28.0	12,500-30,000
Tuskegee	06A	28.5	-	-	28.5	12,500-30,000	



**Appendix H3  
Airport Category**

Region	City	FAA ID	Max Gross Weight (Thousand lbs)			Max GW	Category
			S	D	2D		
Montgomery	Alexander City	ALX	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Dauphin Island	4R9	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Pell City	PLR	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Prattville	1A9	30.0	-	-	30.0	12,500-30,000
	Enterprise	EDN	-	-	-	-	> 30,000
	Evergreen	GZH	30.0	50.0	-	50.0	> 30,000
	Marion	A08	30.0	50.0	-	50.0	> 30,000
	Selma	SEM	33.0	54.0	-	54.0	> 30,000
	Fairhope	CQF	36.0	58.0	-	58.0	> 30,000
	Brewton	12J	40.0	60.0	-	60.0	> 30,000
	Demopolis	DYA	30.0	38.0	60.0	60.0	> 30,000
	Monroeville	MVC	70.0	-	-	70.0	> 30,000
	Auburn-Opelika	AUO	45.0	75.0	-	75.0	> 30,000
	Talladega	ASN	30.0	65.0	95.0	95.0	> 30,000
	Gulf Shores	JKA	80.0	100.0	-	100.0	> 30,000
	Troy	TOI	24.0	80.0	140.0	140.0	> 30,000
	Anniston	ANB	28.0	43.5	260.0	260.0	> 30,000
Andalusia-OPP	79J	98.0	160.0	275.0	275.0	> 30,000	

## **APPENDIX I**

### **PAVEMENT CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM**

I1: PCIP Summary

I2: Year 1 Maintenance Plan



**Appendix I1**  
**PCIP Summary**  
 Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A)

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
A01-01	StopGap \$4720.23 Before:48.64 After:48.64	Required Project Major Below Critical \$775013.26 Before:46.43 After:100	Preventive \$363.24 Before:97.79 After:97.79	Preventive \$749.82 Before:95.57 After:95.57	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$101257.24 Before:93.36 After:97.79	Preventive \$793.85 Before:95.58 After:95.58	Preventive \$1226.5 Before:93.37 After:93.37
A01-02	StopGap \$369.74 Before:55.64 After:55.64	Required Project Major Below Critical \$77150.78 Before:53.43 After:100	Preventive \$36.16 Before:97.79 After:97.79	Preventive \$74.64 Before:95.57 After:95.57	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$10079.92 Before:93.36 After:97.79	Preventive \$79.03 Before:95.58 After:95.58	Preventive \$122.1 Before:93.37 After:93.37
A01-03	StopGap \$444.64 Before:64.64 After:64.64	Required Project Major Below Critical \$117244.8 Before:62.43 After:100	Preventive \$67.83 Before:97.79 After:97.79	Preventive \$140.01 Before:95.57 After:95.57	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$18907.37 Before:93.36 After:97.79	Preventive \$148.23 Before:95.58 After:95.58	Preventive \$229.02 Before:93.37 After:93.37
A01-04	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$73680.97 Before:80.64 After:87.28	Preventive \$1286.63 Before:85.07 After:85.07	Preventive \$1522.97 Before:82.85 After:82.85	Preventive \$1770.66 Before:80.64 After:80.64	Preventive \$2018.15 Before:78.43 After:78.43	Preventive \$2273.6 Before:76.22 After:76.22	Preventive \$2542.56 Before:74.01 After:74.01

**Appendix I1**  
**PCIP Summary**  
 Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A)

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
R1331-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$2012010 Before:54.61 After:100	Preventive \$684.87 Before:98.7 After:98.7	Preventive \$1366.43 Before:97.48 After:97.48	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$322301.57 Before:96.45 After:98.7	Preventive \$1449.65 Before:97.48 After:97.48	Preventive \$2102.25 Before:96.45 After:96.45	Preventive \$2776.05 Before:95.45 After:95.45
TA-01	StopGap \$4462.91 Before:56.98 After:56.98	StopGap \$5502.57 Before:52.05 After:52.05	Required Project Major Below Critical \$1011840 Before:47.71 After:100	Preventive \$220.25 Before:98.97 After:98.97	Preventive \$475.8 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$131395.41 Before:96.33 After:98.97	Preventive \$504.78 Before:97.85 After:97.85
TA1-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$53478.06 Before:60.69 After:100	Preventive \$14.26 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$31.07 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$8568.48 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$32.97 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$57.88 Before:96.33 After:96.33	Preventive \$91.49 Before:94.36 After:94.36
TA2-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$46394.82 Before:64.66 After:100	Preventive \$12.37 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$26.96 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$7433.57 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$28.6 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$50.22 Before:96.33 After:96.33	Preventive \$79.38 Before:94.36 After:94.36

**Appendix I1**  
**PCIP Summary**  
 Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A)

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
TA2-02	StopGap \$256.67 Before:52.54 After:52.54	StopGap \$305.92 Before:48.1 After:48.1	Required Project Major Below Critical \$49422.06 Before:45.34 After:100	Preventive \$10.76 Before:98.97 After:98.97	Preventive \$23.24 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$6417.84 Before:96.33 After:98.97	Preventive \$24.66 Before:97.85 After:97.85
TA3-01	Required Project Major Below Critical \$66379.68 Before:51.54 After:100	Preventive \$14.34 Before:98.98 After:98.98	Preventive \$31.26 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$8620.01 Before:96.33 After:98.98	Preventive \$33.17 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive \$58.23 Before:96.33 After:96.33	Preventive \$92.04 Before:94.36 After:94.36
TC01-01	Preventive \$353.83 Before:73.89 After:73.89	Preventive \$395.95 Before:71.46 After:71.46	Required Project Major Below Critical \$57854.23 Before:68.48 After:100	Preventive \$15.54 Before:98.97 After:98.97	Preventive \$33.58 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$9272.27 Before:96.33 After:98.97	Preventive \$35.62 Before:97.85 After:97.85
TC02-01	StopGap \$384.31 Before:55.81 After:55.81	StopGap \$469.45 Before:50.94 After:50.94	Required Project Major Below Critical \$83239.65 Before:46.9 After:100	Preventive \$18.12 Before:98.97 After:98.97	Preventive \$39.14 Before:97.85 After:97.85	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$10809.33 Before:96.33 After:98.97	Preventive \$41.53 Before:97.85 After:97.85
THANG01-01	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$5470.54 Before:86.99 After:94.55	Preventive \$50.16 Before:92.22 After:92.22	Preventive \$68.81 Before:89.64 After:89.64	Preventive \$89.03 Before:86.98 After:86.98	Preventive \$109.82 Before:84.41 After:84.41	Preventive \$130.39 Before:82.03 After:82.03	Preventive \$150.34 Before:79.87 After:79.87

**Appendix I1**  
**PCIIP Summary**  
 Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A)

Branch & Section	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
THANG01-02	Preventive + Required Project Global MR \$5702.79 Before:86.99 After:94.55	Preventive \$52.29 Before:92.22 After:92.22	Preventive \$71.73 Before:89.64 After:89.64	Preventive \$92.81 Before:86.98 After:86.98	Preventive \$114.48 Before:84.41 After:84.41	Preventive \$135.93 Before:82.03 After:82.03	Preventive \$156.72 Before:79.87 After:79.87

**Appendix I2**  
**Localized Maintenance Plan**  
Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A)

Branch ID	Section ID	Policy	Distress Code	Description	Severity	Distress Qty	Distress Unit	Percent Distress	Work Description	Work Qty	Work Unit	Unit Cost	Work Cost
A01	01	Safety	52	RAVELING	Medium	500	SqFt	0.33	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	151,666	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	19,854	Ft	13.09	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	02	Safety	48	L & T CR	High	15	Ft	0.1	Crack Sealing - AC	15	Ft	\$3.95	\$58
A01	02	Safety	52	RAVELING	Low	5,872	SqFt	38.89	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	02	Safety	50	PATCHING	High	10	SqFt	0.07	Patching - AC Full-Depth	27	SqFt	\$25.05	\$664
A01	02	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	849	Ft	5.62	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	02	Safety	50	PATCHING	Low	219	SqFt	1.45	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	02	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	15	Ft	0.1	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	02	Safety	41	ALLIGATOR CR	Medium	20	SqFt	0.13	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	02	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Low	8,970	SqFt	59.41	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	03	Preventive	52	RAVELING	High	10	SqFt	0.03	Patching - AC Partial-Dep	10	SqFt	\$16.28	\$158
A01	03	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Medium	760	Ft	2.68	Crack Sealing - AC	760	Ft	\$3.95	\$3,003
A01	03	Preventive	52	RAVELING	Medium	97	SqFt	0.34	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	03	Preventive	49	OIL SPILLAGE	N/A	44	SqFt	0.15	Patching - AC Full-Depth	74	SqFt	\$25.05	\$1,860
A01	03	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	170	Ft	0.6	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	03	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Medium	24,208	SqFt	85.48	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	03	Preventive	52	RAVELING	Low	3,990	SqFt	14.09	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	04	Preventive	45	DEPRESSION	Low	553	SqFt	0.68	Patching - AC Full-Depth	651	SqFt	\$25.05	\$16,326
A01	04	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	81,887	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
A01	04	Preventive	49	OIL SPILLAGE	N/A	91	SqFt	0.11	Patching - AC Full-Depth	133	SqFt	\$25.05	\$3,350
A01	04	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	1,630	Ft	1.99	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R1331	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	11,624	Ft	2.32	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R1331	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	41,329	Ft	8.26	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
R1331	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	500,500	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	191,109	SqFt	99.54	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	52	RAVELING	Medium	411	SqFt	0.21	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	281	Ft	0.15	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA	01	Safety	50	PATCHING	Low	480	SqFt	0.25	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0

**Appendix I2**  
**Localized Maintenance Plan**  
 Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A)

Branch ID	Section ID	Policy	Distress Code	Description	Severity	Distress Qty	Distress Unit	Percent Distress	Work Description	Work Qty	Work Unit	Unit Cost	Work Cost
TA	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	27,511	Ft	14.33	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA1	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	1,514	Ft	11.38	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA1	01	Safety	45	DEPRESSION	Low	64	SqFt	0.48	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA1	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	13,303	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA1	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	26	Ft	0.2	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	1,097	Ft	9.51	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	11,541	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	01	Safety	45	DEPRESSION	Low	36	SqFt	0.31	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	02	Safety	50	PATCHING	Low	150	SqFt	1.6	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	02	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	425	Ft	4.53	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	02	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	10,142	SqFt	108.15	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	02	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	15	Ft	0.16	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA2	02	Safety	43	BLOCK CR	Low	5,142	SqFt	54.83	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Safety	50	PATCHING	Low	580	SqFt	4.33	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	17	Ft	0.13	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	1,317	Ft	9.84	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	15,983	SqFt	119.43	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TA3	01	Safety	50	PATCHING	High	32	SqFt	0.24	Patching - AC Full-Depth	59	SqFt	\$25.05	\$1,471
TA3	01	Safety	50	PATCHING	Medium	554	SqFt	4.14	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC01	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Medium	5,613	SqFt	41.43	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC01	01	Preventive	45	DEPRESSION	Low	8	SqFt	0.06	Patching - AC Full-Depth	24	SqFt	\$25.05	\$586
TC01	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	163	Ft	1.2	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC01	01	Preventive	50	PATCHING	Low	1,000	SqFt	7.38	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC01	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	6,936	SqFt	51.19	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC01	01	Preventive	45	DEPRESSION	Medium	22	SqFt	0.16	Patching - AC Full-Depth	45	SqFt	\$25.05	\$1,124
TC02	01	Safety	45	DEPRESSION	Low	147	SqFt	0.93	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC02	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Medium	375	Ft	2.37	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC02	01	Safety	48	L & T CR	Low	1,303	Ft	8.25	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
TC02	01	Safety	57	WEATHERING	Medium	15,795	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0



**Appendix I2**  
**Localized Maintenance Plan**  
 Moton Field Municipal Airport (06A)

Branch ID	Section ID	Policy	Distress Code	Description	Severity	Distress Qty	Distress Unit	Percent Distress	Work Description	Work Qty	Work Unit	Unit Cost	Work Cost
THANG01	01	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	30	Ft	0.49	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	01	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	6,124	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	02	Preventive	57	WEATHERING	Low	6,384	SqFt	100	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0
THANG01	02	Preventive	48	L & T CR	Low	29	Ft	0.45	No Localized M & R	0		\$0.00	\$0